Chamber List 3

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Dependent Sub-departments

Ceremonies 1660-1837

The office of the ceremonies was responsible for the reception of foreign dignitaries. According to The Present State of the British Court,

This Office was instituted by K. James I. for the more solemn and honourable reception of Ambassadors and Strangers of Quality, whom he introduces into the Presence. The Badge of Office is a Gold Chain and Medal, having on one side an Emblem of Peace, with K. James's Motto, and on the reverse the Emblem of War, with Dieu & Mondroit [sic]. He is always suppos'd to be a Person of good Address, and Master of Languages. He is constantly attending at Court, and has under him an Assistant, Master, or Deputy, who holds his Place during the King's Pleasure. There is also a third Officer call'd Marshall of the Ceremonies, whose Business is to [re]ceive and distribute the Master's Orders, or the Deputy's, for the Service; but without their Order can do nothing.¹

The offices of master, assistant master and marshal of the ceremonies were in the gift of the Crown, appointments being embodied in letters patent under the great seal. At the Restoration in 1660 Sir Balthazar Gerbier had a grant of the office of master while Sir Charles Cotterell had a grant of that of assistant master together with a reversionary interest in the mastership itself. Gerbier was unable to secure the office and was formally suspended in December 1660. Cotterell was admitted in June 1660 and received a grant by letters patent in the following February.² Cotterell continued to receive the remuneration attached to the office of assistant master until 1668 when this was revived as a distinct office. Promotion from assistant to master was usual and in three instances assistants received reversionary grants of the principal office.³ The office of assistant master was held concurrently with that of marshal of the ceremonies 1710-40, 1745-58 and invariably from 1761.

The master received the aforementioned chain and medal, worth £60, and a salary of £200 to which an allowance of £100 was added in 1686. The assistant was paid 6s 8d a day. The marshal received £100.⁴

1. PSBC, pp. 34-5; see also Beattie, p. 48.
4. LC 3/24, f. 15; CTB VII, 827; Beattie, p. 210. The master was also the frequent recipient of gifts from departing ambassadors.
Master 1660-1837

1660  June  Cotterell, Sir C.
1686  30 Dec.  Cotterell, C.L.
1710  13 July  Cotterell, C.
1758  11 Nov.  Cotterell Dormer, C.
1770  Oct.  Cotterell Dormer, C.
1796  16 Dec.  Cotterell, S.
1818  27 May  Chester, Sir R.

Assistant Master 1668-1837

1668  23 Mar.  Cotterell, C.
1672  29 June  Cotterell, C.L.
1686  30 Dec.  Dormer, J.
1699  27 Jan.  Cotterell, C.
1707  6 May  Cotterell, C.
1710  14 Aug.  Inglis, J.
1740  13 May  Cotterell, C.
1758  11 Nov.  Cotterell, S.
1796  16 Dec.  Chester, R.
1818  27 May  Chester, R.
1822  21 Sept.  Crosbie, W.J.
1823  21 Mar.  Mash, H.T.B.
1825  5 Dec.  Hyde, T.S.

Marshal 1660-1837

1660  20 July  Andros, A.
1669  15 Mar.  Samborne, T.
1673  2 May  Le Bas, R.
1704  2 Feb.  Inglis, J.
1740  13 May  Cotterell, R.
1745  19 Apr.  Cotterell, C.
1759  19 Jan.  Wright, T.
1761  22 Apr.  Cotterell, S.
1796  16 Dec.  Chester, R.
1818  27 May  Chester, R.
1822  21 Sept.  Crosbie, W.J.
1823  21 Mar.  Mash, H.T.B.
1825  5 Dec.  Hyde, T.S.

Assistant Marshal 1699-?
Revels 1660-1782

The office of the revels anciently had the task of organizing plays, masques, balls and pageants at court. The master also had the licensing of plays, puppet-shows, and other diversions. The master was appointed by lord chamberlain's warrant.\(^1\) Such appointments were also embodied in letters patent under the great seal and Sir Henry Herbert, Thomas Killigrew and Charles Killigrew received grants in reversion in this manner.\(^2\) The office was held on a life tenure until 1725 and during pleasure thereafter. The salary was £10; however, this was augmented considerably by licensing fees.\(^3\)

A comptroller of the revels was established in 1715.

The yeoman and groom of the revels were appointed by lord chamberlain's warrant.\(^4\) The yeoman's salary was £46 11s 8d, the groom's £10.\(^5\) Deputy masters and yeomen occasionally served. The groom's position was probably abolished at the accession of James II. The remaining offices were abolished in 1782.\(^6\)

1. *PSBC*, pp. 36-7; LC 3/24, f. 18.
3. LC 3/5, f. 8.
4. LC 3/24, f. 18.
5. *CTB* XVII, 1020; LC 3/24, f. 18.
6. LS 13/117, pp. 71, 73.

Master 1660-1782

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
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<tr>
<td>1660</td>
<td>20 June</td>
<td>Herbert, Sir H.</td>
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<td>Killigrew, C.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1725</td>
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<td>Lee, F.H.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1731</td>
<td>8 Feb.</td>
<td>Lee, C.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1744</td>
<td>12 Apr.</td>
<td>Dayrolles, S.</td>
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Deputy to the Master 1663-?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1663</td>
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<td>Hayward, E.</td>
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Comptroller 1715-?

<table>
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<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1715</td>
<td>11 Apr.</td>
<td>Selby, T.</td>
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1728 13 Apr.  Laroche, J.

Yeoman 1660-1782

1660 25 June  Carey, J.
1663 6 Aug.  Harris, H.
1706 17 Jan.  Warters, T.
1716 26 Mar.  Mattox, T.
1716 19 Nov.  Lamb, T.
1719 30 Sept.  Potts, P.
1721 7 July  Burnet, R.
1741 18 Dec.  Fisher, T.
1743 16 Sept.  Ball, T.
1758 13 Dec.  Snigg, W.
1761 18 June  Gladwin, H.
1763 8 Nov.  Underwood, W.
1769 15 Jan.  Underwood, J.

Deputy to the Yeoman 1692-?

1692 17 Aug.  Shuttleworth, P.

Groom 1662-?1685

1662  Johnson, G.
1671 24 Oct.  Clarke, J.

Removing Wardrobe 1660-1782

The removing wardrobe looked after those furnishings which traveled from palace to palace. ‘It also attends upon Ambassadors, upon Christnings, Masques, Plays, &c. To furnish such things as are wanting, and to take Account of their re-delivery.’ Its establishment consisted of a yeoman with a salary of £230, two grooms with salaries of £130 and three pages with salaries of £100, all appointed by lord chamberlain’s warrant. Officers of the removing wardrobe also received riding wages and fees of honour, worth about £12 apiece under Queen Anne.¹ An assistant and two servants to the removing wardrobe were established in 1756 at £60, £40 and £30, respectively, per annum. The removing wardrobe was abolished in 1782.²

1. PSBC, pp. 28-29; LC 3/24, f. 13; CTB XVII, 1021; calculation explained in Bucholz, pp. 318-19 n. 102. See also Beattie, p. 47
### Yeoman 1660-1782

<table>
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<th>Name</th>
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<tr>
<td>1660</td>
<td>10 June</td>
<td>Kinnersley, C.</td>
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<tr>
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<td>1 Aug.</td>
<td>Wilkes, L.</td>
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<td>1674</td>
<td>4 Jan.</td>
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<td>1689</td>
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<td>Sackville, T.</td>
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<td>1693</td>
<td>14 Jan.</td>
<td>Hume, P.</td>
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<td>1708</td>
<td>3 Feb.</td>
<td>Davenant, G.</td>
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<td>1710</td>
<td>29 Mar.</td>
<td>Maynard, Hon. G.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1743</td>
<td>21 Feb.</td>
<td>Calthorpe, J.</td>
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*Deputy to the Yeoman by 1763-1782*

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<tr>
<td>1660</td>
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### Grooms 1660-1782

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<td>1709</td>
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<td>Eyre, C.N.</td>
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<td>1713</td>
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<td>1716</td>
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<td>Williams, T.</td>
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<td>1729</td>
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<td>Whichcote, P.</td>
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<td>1730</td>
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<td>Panton, T.</td>
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<td>Heathcote, G.</td>
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<td>Lynn, C.S.</td>
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### Pages 1660-1782

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1674  5 Jan.  Chase, J.
1674  5 Jan.  Hinton, W.
1674  15 May  Evans, G.
1678  19 Jan.  Hodges, D.
1681  9 May  Bebingon, M.
1682  14 Mar.  Taylor, T.
1683  15 Feb.  Ballow, M.
1689  4 May  Smith, C.
1693  14 Jan.  Heron, K.
1699  22 May  Sewell, J.
1702  
1709  9 June  Lucas, C.
1710  13 Oct.  Williams, T.
1716  19 Nov.  Mattox, T.
1718  4 Apr.  Forbes, P.
1723  7 May  Keene, W.
1737  29 Apr.  Haywood, W.
1738  9 Jan.  Brietzcke, G.
1741  18 Dec.  Griffin, R.
1743  16 Sept.  Fisher, T.
1759  9 July  Evans, R.
1767  21 Dec.  Brine, W.
1777  29 Sept.  Whissel, W.
1782  15 Mar.  Brookes, B.

Page in Ordinary w/o fee 1676-1681

1676  29 Dec.  Bebingon, M.

Assistant 1756-1782

1756  10 Oct.  Wright, S.
1764  3 Mar.  King, T.
1777  8 Jan.  Jeffreys, W.
1779  6 Feb.  McDonnell, M.

Servants 1756-1782

1756  10 Oct.  Nost, S.
1756  10 Oct.  Whicherly, A.
By 1763  Ely, J.
Coffer Bearers 1660-1782

The duty of the coffer bearers was to load baggage when the court went on progress or moved between palaces. They were two in number and were appointed by lord chamberlain's warrant.¹ They received salaries of £27 7s 6d.² The offices were abolished in 1782.³

1. *PSBC*, p. 28; LC 3/24, f. 23.
2. *CTB* XXVII, 516.
3. LS 13/177, pp. 72-3.

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<td>Woolrich, M.</td>
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<td>12 Dec</td>
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<td>12 Feb</td>
<td>Bridgewater, N.</td>
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<td>30 Apr</td>
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<td>1727</td>
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<td>Fosbrook, R.</td>
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<td>1734</td>
<td>Oct</td>
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<td>Armsby, J.</td>
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<td>1777</td>
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<td>1779</td>
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<tr>
<td>1782</td>
<td>Mar</td>
<td>King, T.</td>
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House and Wardrobe Keepers 1660-1837

The house and wardrobe keepers were responsible for looking after the sovereign's houses and the furniture within them, respectively. They were under the authority of the lord chamberlain, who appointed them. Some of these officers held by patent for life.¹

The under housekeeper and wardrobe keeper at Audley End was paid £150 in salary, £120 for keeping the garden and £100 for house cleaning under Charles II. This was reduced to £250 under William III. The position was abolished in 1702.²

The housekeeper at Brighton, first established as part of the main household in 1812, made £112 plus £64 10s in board wages and an allowance of £455 for ten housemaids.³
The housekeeper at Carlton House, also first established as part of the main household in 1812, made £110 in 1823. She was also given an allowance of £455 for ten housemaids. The position was abolished by the Establishment of 1831.4

The keeper of the standing wardrobe and privy lodgings at Greenwich received 8 [?]shillings per diem under Charles II. This was commuted to £225 per annum by the reign of William III.5

At Hampton Court, the housekeeper's position was linked to the rangership of Bushy Park. This position seems to have been unpaid and was usually held by letters patent by a peer. The under housekeeper at Hampton Court made £23 6s 8d per annum under Charles II, £250 under William III, £320 by 1720. In 1782 the under housekeeper's position was merged with that of the housekeeper at £320 per annum. This fell to £250 under George IV and William IV; however in 1825 the under housekeeper reported receiving an additional £393 4s in fees for showing the palace. The keeper of the standing wardrobe and privy lodgings made £51 11s 8d under Charles II, £200 by the reign of William III.6

At Kensington, a single house and wardrobe keeper (held jointly by successive married couples 1689-27) made £300 at the Exchequer and £127 15s from the cofferer per annum. Under William III, the de Briennes received an additional £36 10s for a servant. In 1782 the housekeeper's place was reduced from £486 18s to £300 per annum, which remained its remuneration to the end of the period. This officer also received £12 in lieu of wine. Under George III the wardrobe keeper made £100. The Housekeeper at Bayswater made £30 per annum in 1746.7

The housekeeper at Kew made £120 13s under George III. In 1823 a second housekeeper's position for Kew House was established at £112, augmented by an allowance of £136 10s for three housemaids. Finally, the keeper of the Cottage at Kew made £46 per annum.8

At Ludlow Castle, the keeper of the standing wardrobe received poundage on bills under Charles II. No payment is listed by the reign of William III. The housekeeper's position appears to have been honorary and unpaid. Both positions fail to appear on household establishments after 1702.9

Under Charles II Newmarket House was kept by an under housekeeper whose remuneration has not been determined. In 1689 a housekeeper and wardrobe keeper was established at £200 per annum. This figure rose to £210 by 1782, but was reduced in that year to £120. The position was abolished by 1823.10

The housekeeper at the Queen's House (later Buckingham House) made £450 under George III and George IV.11

In 1831 a housekeeper of the Queen's Lodge at Bushy Park was established at £112.12

The housekeeper at Richmond made £78 per annum under William III.13

At St. James's, the housekeeper's and under housekeeper's positions were combined until the
middle of Anne's reign at a salary of £80 per annum and 8d per diem. Thereafter the positions were split: the housekeeper's place became a sinecure at £92 3s 4d and the under housekeeper, who presumably did the duty, received £60. In 1717 George I abolished the housekeeper’s position by purchasing it from Robert Harley, Earl of Oxford for £7,500. By 1782 the under housekeeper's total emoluments had risen to £650 4s 6d, but this was reduced to £300 in that year. The keeper of the standing wardrobe received £110. This position was abolished as part of Economical Reform in 1782. On the Establishment of 1823 the housekeeper to the State Apartments at St. James's rose to £300 per annum. She also received £260 for lodging and £6 6s in lieu of wine. A deputy housekeeper was established at £112 in 1824. The 1831 establishment at St. James's was comprised of the housekeeper of the State Apartments at the above salary; a housekeeper of Old St. James's Palace and one of New St. James's Palace (i.e., Buckingham Palace) at £112 apiece. 14

At Somerset House, a housekeeper's position was not established until 1714, when it received £200; that of the under housekeeper until 1707, when it received £100. The wardrobe keeper's position was established at £120 per annum under Charles II. By the reign of George III this had fallen to £100. The post of housekeeper was abolished as part of Economical Reform in 1782. 15

The keeper of the wardrobe at the Tower of London made £36 per annum under Charles II. This position was apparently eliminated from the household rolls by 1685. The keeper of the lions was generally held by patent. 16

The housekeeper at Westminster had custody not of the whole of the Palace of Westminster but only that part of it which came to be associated with the House of Lords, whence the holder derived his or her popular title. As such the housekeeper received 6s 8d per diem (£9 2s 6d per annum) payable at the Exchequer and an allowance of 5s 8d per diem (or £121 13s 4d per annum) payable by the treasury of the Chamber. The history of this position is complicated. Although the housekeeper was, as a rule, admitted to office pursuant to a lord chamberlain's warrant, the right of appointment appears to have been vested effectively in the Crown. In 1660 the office was held by John Wynyard by virtue of a grant for life made in 1635. In 1673 he obtained a reversionary grant in favour of his wife Margaret and their daughter, Grace. Both were dead by 1676 when he obtained a further reversionary grant in favour of his two daughters Elizabeth and Anne successively. On John's death in 1690 Anne, the sole survivor, succeeded to the office. Shortly before her death in 1705 she surrendered her life interest and was granted instead a lease of the office for thirty-one years in favour of herself and her husband, John Incledon, and their heirs and assigns. In 1718 Incledon executed a deed assigning the unexpired portion of his lease to his daughter Jane Grace and his son Charles and their heirs successively. On Incledon's death in 1720 the office passed accordingly to Jane Grace who subsequently married Nathaniel Blackerby. On Jane Grace's death without issue in 1726 the office was vested in her brother who was, however, immediately bought out by Blackerby. In the following year Blackerby surrendered the remainder of the lease and obtained a new grant of the office for thirty-one years. On his death in 1742 it passed in accordance with the terms of his will to his daughter, Anne. In 1756 Anne surrendered her interest and received in exchange yet another lease of thirty-one years in favour of herself and her younger sister Elizabeth and their assigns. Elizabeth Blackerby predeceased her sister in 1780. Thereafter, a certain amount of confusion ensued. The lord chamberlain seems to have assumed that the office was vacant since the annual
allowance of £121 13s 4d was transferred to Margaret Tolpay who received a warrant of appointment in 1782. However, Anne Blackerby continued to receive the salary of 6s 8d at the Exchequer until the expiry of the lease in 1787. Both salary and allowance were then transferred to Margaret Quarne who received a grant of the office by letters patent in 1789. In 1823 the position was slated for abolition at the next vacancy. The keeper of the armoury at Westminster made £13 6s 8d plus of £26 13s 4d in 1689.\(^{17}\)

At the beginning of the period, Whitehall had the most extensive establishment, as befitted its status as the largest and principal residence of the Sovereign. First, the housekeeper made £138 per annum under Charles II; this was raised to £650 under William III. He was supported by an under housekeeper at £13 per annum in wages, 4s per diem in board wages. This was raised to 5s per diem under William III. At the beginning of the period there were two keepers of the galleries and privy lodgings at £50 in wages, £100 in board wages and £6 18s 4d in livery. The figure for board wages fell to £54 15s under William III. A theatre keeper made £30 per annum under William III. Finally the keeper of the standing wardrobe made £32 5s in wages, £127 15s in board wages (\(i.e.,\), 7s per diem) under Charles II. This became £200 under William III, then £160 under George II. The housekeeper's and under housekeeper's positions continued to be filled into the reign of George III, long after the destruction of Whitehall Palace in 1698, thereby becoming among the most notorious sinecures at the Hanoverian court. In 1755 a housekeeper of the cockpit at Whitehall was established at £60 per annum. In 1782, this last office was merged with that of the housekeeper.\(^{18}\)

The housekeeper at Windsor made 8d per diem. By the reign of William III this became £320 per annum. His remuneration rose to £408 by 1782, but was reduced to £300 in that year and continued at this rate in subsequent reigns. Towards the end of the period there emerged a housekeeper of the state apartments at Windsor, which is not always distinguished in the admissions documents from the older position. The keeper of the standing wardrobe initially made £13 13s in wages. Under William III this became £160 per annum. This post was abolished as part of Economical Reform in 1782. In 1823 the housekeepers of the Cottage, Cumberland Lodge and the Upper Lodge and Castle at Windsor made £112 apiece, plus allowances of £182 for four housemaids, £91 for two and £455 for ten housemaids, respectively.\(^{19}\)

The housekeeper at York seems to have been unpaid on the household establishments. His position was apparently abolished on the Establishment of 1685.

From 1806 all under housekeepers are listed as housekeepers.\(^{20}\)

7. LC 3/3, p. 14; LS 13/40; LS 13/117, f. 72v; LC 3/21; LC 3/65, p. 203; LC 3/72, p. 348; RK [1772], p. 73; the wardrobe keeper was also known as the housekeeper: see LC 5/204, p. 207.
12. LC 3/22.
14. LS 13/258, f. 26; Beattie, p. 46n 2; Chamberlayne [1707] III, 546; LC 3/7, f. 11; LC 5/204, p. 207; LS 13/117, f. 72v; LC 3/20-22; LC 3/3, p. 12; LC 3/72, 348
15. LC 3/7, f. 10; LC 5/204, p. 107; LC 3/5, f. 11; LC 3/25, f. 44v; RK [1772], p. 73.
20. RK [1806], p. 111.

Under Housekeeper, Keeper of the Privy Lodgings and Galleries, Wardrobe Keeper and Keeper of the Gardens at Audley End 1671-1702

1671 13 Oct. Lacy J.
1683 8 Sept. Howard, H.

Housekeeper at Brighton 1812-1837

1812 10 July Smith, E.
1816 10 Jan. White, A.
By 1822 Whittle, S.
1830 11 Oct. Lovett, F.

Deputy Housekeeper at the Pavilion at Brighton 1829-?

1829 2 Mar. Jackson, S.

Steward and Comptroller of the House Establishment at Brighton c. 1830

By 1830 Tolle, J.
Housekeeper at Carlton House 1812-c. 1831

1812 10 July  Evans, E.
1817 5 Jan.  Wharton, E.

Housekeeper at Greenwich 1714-c. 1750

1714 20 Sept. Grifford, Sir W.
By 1723 Jennings, Sir J.
By 1748 Pelham, Lady C.

Keeper of the Standing Wardrobe and Privy Lodgings at Greenwich 1660-1702

1660 20 July  Boreman, G.
1668 18 Nov. Bowles, W.
1682 16 Aug. Suckley, R.
1683 13 Nov. Yardley, W.

Under Keeper of the Palace, Privy Lodgings and Gardens at Greenwich 1674-?

1674 23 Apr. Boreman, J.

Deputy Wardrobe Keeper and Keeper of the Privy Lodgings at Greenwich 1666-?

1666 23 Feb. Carpenter, W.

Housekeeper at Hampton Court 1660-1837

1660 18 Aug. Albemarle, 1st D. of
1670 12 Feb. Young, W. (?in trust for Cts. of Castlemaine & E. of Northumberland)
1677 12 Mar. Cleveland, B., Ds. of (joint)
1677 12 Mar. Northumberland, G., E. of (joint)
1709 3 June Halifax, Charles, Ld. (joint)
1709 3 June Montagu, G. (joint)
1709 3 June Montagu, C. (joint)
1716 6 May Halifax, Mary, Cts. of (joint)
1730 24 Mar. Sunbury, G., Visct. (joint)
1758 3 Nov. Montagu, Ly. A. (joint)
1771 20 July North, Ly. A.
1797 22 Feb. Clarence, 1st Duke of
1830 14 Sept. Adelaide, Q.
### Under Housekeeper of Hampton Court 1660-1782

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1660</td>
<td>8 June</td>
<td>Rustat, T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By</td>
<td>1694</td>
<td>English, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1710</td>
<td>27 July</td>
<td>English, S.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1741</td>
<td>21 May</td>
<td>Taylor, M. M.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1753</td>
<td>24 Oct.</td>
<td>Mostyn, A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1759</td>
<td>10 July</td>
<td>Mostyn, E.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1762</td>
<td>9 Feb.</td>
<td>Anderson, M.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Keeper of the Standing Wardrobe and Privy Lodgings at Hampton Court 1660-1837

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1660</td>
<td>10 June</td>
<td>Smithsby, W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1660</td>
<td>9 Nov.</td>
<td>Marriott, R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1664</td>
<td>29 Dec.</td>
<td>Marriott, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1707</td>
<td>20 June</td>
<td>Marriott, R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1721</td>
<td>13 Oct.</td>
<td>Huggins, W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1727</td>
<td>7 Nov.</td>
<td>Turner, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1753</td>
<td>24 Oct.</td>
<td>Taylor, M. M.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1762</td>
<td>8 Feb.</td>
<td>Mostyn, E.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By</td>
<td>1785</td>
<td>Keet, M. (later Cecil)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1803</td>
<td>6 Apr.</td>
<td>Cecil, Lady A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1813</td>
<td>12 June</td>
<td>Seymour, Lady E.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1825</td>
<td>22 Mar.</td>
<td>Montagu, Lady E.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Housekeeper at Hyde Park (Bayswater) 1703-1782

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1703</td>
<td></td>
<td>Portman (Seymour), H.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By</td>
<td>1746</td>
<td>Portman (Seymour), -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1746</td>
<td>17 Sept.</td>
<td>Gould, L.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1761</td>
<td>27 Oct.</td>
<td>Clapham, M.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Housekeeper and Keeper of the Standing Wardrobe at Kensington 1689-1837

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1700</td>
<td>13 Jan.</td>
<td>Lowman, H. (joint)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1700</td>
<td>13 Jan.</td>
<td>Lowman, M. (joint)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1727</td>
<td>28 Dec.</td>
<td>Kein, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1762</td>
<td>9 Feb.</td>
<td>Churchill, Lady M.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1764</td>
<td>31 Oct.</td>
<td>Lloyd, R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1803</td>
<td>10 Apr.</td>
<td>Strode, I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year</td>
<td>Date</td>
<td>Name</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>-----------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1837</td>
<td>24 Jan.</td>
<td>De Lisle, S., Lady</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1837</td>
<td>11 Apr.</td>
<td>Gordon, Lady A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1830</td>
<td>11 Oct.</td>
<td>Murphy, A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1818</td>
<td>10 June</td>
<td>De Pasquier, C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1823</td>
<td>15 Nov.</td>
<td>Murphy, M.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1831</td>
<td>27 June</td>
<td>Middleship, S.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1830</td>
<td></td>
<td>Middleship, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1823</td>
<td>5 Apr.</td>
<td>Weaver, T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1823</td>
<td>5 July</td>
<td>Demainbray, S.G.F.T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1823</td>
<td>5 July</td>
<td>Rigaut, S.P.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1823</td>
<td>5 Apr.</td>
<td>Stroud, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1695</td>
<td>29 Apr.</td>
<td>Bradford, E. of</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1660</td>
<td></td>
<td>Hunton, T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1674</td>
<td>15 Aug.</td>
<td>Lloyd, W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1695</td>
<td>22 May</td>
<td>Haughton, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1695</td>
<td>29 Apr.</td>
<td>Bradford, E. of</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
By 1668 Elliott, T.
1677 c.15 Sept. Elliott, E.
1685 7 Dec. Man, G. (and Keeper of the Standing Wardrobe)
1689 1 Nov. Walker, E.
1700 17 Jan. Walker, T.
1732 5 Apr. Charlton, A.
1736 21 Oct. Long, S.
1757 16 June Fitzherbert, W.
1761 6 June Bonfoy, M.
By 1792 Keet, E.
1793 13 Dec. Strode, I.
1799 11 Oct. Strode, C.

Under Housekeeper at Newmarket 1661-?
1661 9 Oct. Ford, R.
1707 20 May Russell, W.
1720 16 Jan. Russell, R.

Housekeeper at the Queen's House (later Buckingham House) by 1762-?1830
By 1762 Stainforth, E.
1785 May Stainforth, E.
1803 Jan. Chaveley, A. F. (joint)
1803 Jan. Chaveley, M. (joint)

Housekeeper at Richmond 1685-c. 1714; 1755-1837
1685 15 Oct. White, R.
By 1755 Powel, -
By 1765 Tunstall, -
By 1825 Murphy, A (from 1830 "at Kew")

Housekeeper at St. James's 1703-1717
1703 22 Apr. Granville, J., Lord
1708 7 May Beaufort, H., 2nd Duke of
1714 8 May Oxford, R., 1st Earl of. of
### Under Housekeeper of St. James's (from c. 1806 Housekeeper at Old St. James's) 1706-1837

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1706</td>
<td>4 July</td>
<td>Brown, E.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1724</td>
<td>9 Apr.</td>
<td>de Grave, L.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1741</td>
<td>31 Jan.</td>
<td>Blondeau (aft. Lady Hart, then Lady Pelham), D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1793</td>
<td>15 Dec.</td>
<td>Keet, E.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1830</td>
<td>11 Oct.</td>
<td>McEvoy, E.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1832</td>
<td>7 Jan.</td>
<td>Smith, S. C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1834</td>
<td>2 May</td>
<td>Smith, E.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Deputy House Keeper at Old St. James's Palace 1824-1830

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1824</td>
<td>24 July</td>
<td>Whittle, S.</td>
</tr>
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</table>

### Housekeeper at New St. James's Palace 1830-1837

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1830</td>
<td>11 Oct.</td>
<td>Whittle, S.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Housekeeper of the State Apartments at St. James's 1830-1837

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1830</td>
<td>11 Oct.</td>
<td>Keet, E.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Keeper of the Cabinet Council Apartments [?at St. James's] c. 1807-?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1807</td>
<td>2 July</td>
<td>Legge, Hon. H.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Keeper of the Standing Wardrobe at St. James's 1689-1782

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1689</td>
<td>22 Mar.</td>
<td>Hume, P.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1708</td>
<td>4 Feb.</td>
<td>Chase, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1709</td>
<td>8 June</td>
<td>Davenant, G.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1710</td>
<td>29 Mar.</td>
<td>Maynard, Hon. G.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1725</td>
<td>25 Sept.</td>
<td>Sanders, T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1753</td>
<td>8 May</td>
<td>Williams, T.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Housekeeper at Somerset House 1719-1782

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1719</td>
<td>14 July</td>
<td>Stanley, Lady A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1730</td>
<td>17 June</td>
<td>Campbell, M.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year</td>
<td>Date</td>
<td>Name</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------</td>
<td>--------</td>
<td>-----------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1761</td>
<td>10 Jul</td>
<td>Gunning, B.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1770</td>
<td>21 Jul</td>
<td>Travis, K.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1773</td>
<td>28 May</td>
<td>Harris, A.S.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1774</td>
<td>16 Apr.</td>
<td>Greville, H.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Keeper of the Wardrobe and Privy Lodgings at Somerset House 1660-1685

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1660</td>
<td>11 Jun</td>
<td>Browne, H.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1680</td>
<td>9 Jan</td>
<td>Whorwood, W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1684</td>
<td>2 Dec</td>
<td>Agar, T.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Under Housekeeper, Keeper of the Privy Lodgings and Keeper of the Standing Wardrobe at Somerset House c. 1674

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1674</td>
<td>1 Apr</td>
<td>Purcell, F.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1674</td>
<td>1 Apr</td>
<td>Purcell, T.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Under Housekeeper and Keeper of the Standing Wardrobe at Somerset House 1707-1778

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1707</td>
<td>13 Jun</td>
<td>Hutton, T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1725</td>
<td>29 Oct</td>
<td>Blechynden, E.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1738</td>
<td>1 May</td>
<td>Grosvenor, A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1750</td>
<td>17 Nov</td>
<td>Brietzke, C.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Keeper of the Wardrobe at the Tower of London 1660-1685

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1660</td>
<td>16 Jul</td>
<td>Pigeon, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1664</td>
<td>29 Oct</td>
<td>Kinnersley, P.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1664</td>
<td>27 Dec</td>
<td>Davies, D.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Keeper of the Lions in the Tower of London 1688-1760

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1688</td>
<td>3 Aug</td>
<td>Spicer, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By 1714</td>
<td></td>
<td>Gibson, W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1714</td>
<td>4 Jul</td>
<td>Fouchet, T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1727</td>
<td>7 Nov</td>
<td>Martin, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1739</td>
<td>8 Nov</td>
<td>Ellis, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1757</td>
<td>10 Oct</td>
<td>Bristow, J.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Keeper of the Fishing Temple and Cottage at Virginia Water 1834-1837
1834 14 May Whiting, A.

Housekeeper at Westminster Palace 1660-1837

1660  June Wynyard, J.
1690  26 Dec. Wynyard, A (joint from 1 Nov. 1705).
1705  1 Nov. Incledon, J. (joint to 20 Dec. 1705)
1720  17 Mar. Incledon, J. G.
1726  25 June Blackerby, N.
1742  5 June Blackerby, A. (joint from c. 1765)
By 1765 Blackerby, E.W. (joint)
1782  9 July Tolpay, M.
By 1787 Quarme, M.
1812  30 Sept. Brandish, F.

Keeper of the Private Armory at Westminster 1689-?

1689  30 Apr. de Beaubuisson, P.
1689  6 Nov. Haughton, J.
1703  6 Oct. Cull, R.
1725  25 Dec. Spence, E.

Housekeeper at Whitehall 1660-1782
(from 1782 see Housekeeper of the Cockpit)

1660  10 June Kirke, G.
1687  16 Nov. Kirke, P. [sen.]
1691  30 Nov. Kirke, P. [jun.]
1756  25 May Manners, J.

Under Housekeeper at Whitehall 1660-1679; c. 1694-?

1660  30 Dec. Vaux, G. (joint from 1661)
1661  26 June Vaux, J. (joint)
1670  19 Mar. Sturt, A. (joint)
1670  19 Mar. Morris, T. (joint)
1670  29 Mar. Man, W.
1671  8 Nov. Kirke, C.
1678  24 Apr. Kirke, P.
By 1694  Beddoe, R.

Housekeeper of the Cockpit at Whitehall 1755-1837

1755  8 Feb.  Parker, T.
1798  4 Feb.  Mash, A.
1810  14 Apr.  Mash, M.A.

Keepers of the Privy Lodgings and Galleries at Whitehall 1660-?1702

1660  Winstanley, -
1660  Jolly, -
1661  29 Sept.  Pawlett, C.
1661  29 Sept.  Harrison, F.
1667  28 May  Champion, R.
1686  13 May  Pawlett, W.

Keeper of the Privy Lodgings and Galleries in Reversion 1676-1686

1676  15 Mar.  Pawlett, W.

Theatre Keeper at Whitehall 1665-by 1702

1665  10 Feb.  Johnson, G.
1672  15 Nov.  Johnson, P.
1678  24 Apr.  Clarke, J.

Scenekeeper in the Theatre at Whitehall 1665-?

1665  10 Apr.  Bennet, J.

Keeper of the Standing Wardrobe at Whitehall c. 1661-c. 1756

1660  Rogers, F. [?sen.]
1670  10 June  Rogers, F. [?jun.]
1685  3 Aug.  Rogers, E.
1689  17 May  Rogers, F.
1689  22 Oct.  Child, D.
?By 1726  Colinge, W.
1726  6 Nov.  Brumpstead, C.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1690</td>
<td>10 July</td>
<td>Beddoe, R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1721</td>
<td>10 Sept.</td>
<td>Dunch, E.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Housekeeper at Windsor Castle 1660-1837**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1660</td>
<td>20 July</td>
<td>Llewelin, D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1668</td>
<td>1 Aug.</td>
<td>Deladale, M.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1674</td>
<td>6 Jan.</td>
<td>Randue, T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1724</td>
<td>28 Apr.</td>
<td>Marriott, A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1751</td>
<td>1 Jan.</td>
<td>Chudleigh, H.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1756</td>
<td>30 Jan.</td>
<td>Handasyd, S.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1765</td>
<td>8 Jan.</td>
<td>Churchill, Lady M.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1801</td>
<td>31 Aug.</td>
<td>Townshend, G.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1823</td>
<td>6 Jan.</td>
<td>Powell, M.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1829</td>
<td>19 Dec.</td>
<td>White, A.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Housekeeper of the State Apartments at Windsor by 1832-1837**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1832</td>
<td></td>
<td>Townshend, Hon. G.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1835</td>
<td>12 Sept.</td>
<td>Fox, Lady M.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Housekeeper of the Garden House at Windsor 1719-c. 1832**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1719</td>
<td>31 Dec.</td>
<td>Cosby, G.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1814</td>
<td>3 June</td>
<td>Whittle, S. (Cottage, Windsor Great Park)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By 1822</td>
<td></td>
<td>Lovett, F. (Windsor Cottage)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Housekeeper of Cumberland Lodge, Windsor Great Park by 1792-c. 1830**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1792</td>
<td></td>
<td>Evans, E. (Windsor Lodge)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1800</td>
<td></td>
<td>Bowman, - (Windsor Lodge)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1804</td>
<td></td>
<td>Powell, M. (Windsor Lodge)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1815</td>
<td>4 May</td>
<td>Lovett, F.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By 1822</td>
<td></td>
<td>White, A.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**By 1745**

Ryder, M.

Keeper of the Orchard Gate in Channel Row 1690-?; 1721-?

**By 1832**

Townshend, Hon. G.
Housekeeper of the King's and Cumberland Lodges 1830-1837

1830 11 Oct.  Jackson, S.

Keeper of the Standing Wardrobe at Windsor 1660-1782

1660 10 June  Davies, J.
1681 27 Dec.  Hall, T.
1719 27 Oct.  Mann, N.
1754 4 Feb.  Wright, L.
1767 4 Mar.  Hewitt. J.

Housekeeper at York 1660-?1685

1660 10 Aug.  Harward, H.
1671 24 Jan.  Progers, E.

Under Housekeeper at York 1664-1671

1664 12 May  Darcy, H.
1668 2 May  Strickland, W.

Independent Sub-departments

Robes 1660-1837

The duty of the office of the robes was to ‘order all his majesty's Robes; as those of his Coronation, of St. George's Feast, and parliament also, of all his majesty's wearing Apparel, of his Collar of SS's, George and Garter, beset with Diamonds and Pearls.’ The office accounted separately to the Treasury.¹

At the beginning of the period the salaried officers of the robes consisted of a master, a clerk of the robes and wardrobes, a yeoman, three grooms, a page, a brusher, and a taylor in addition to about twenty tradesmen paid via bills for goods and services. The office of master, or gentleman and master, was in the gift of the Crown. The master was admitted in pursuance of a warrant issued for that purpose. In 1662 this warrant was directed to the groom of the stole; subsequent warrants were directed to the lord chamberlain until 1830 when Seymour was appointed directly by royal warrant.² Until 1809, except for those made during the reign of Anne, appointments
were embodied in letters patent under the great seal which granted the office for life until 1679 and during pleasure thereafter. The salary was originally £500. During the reign of Anne it was increased to £600. In 1716 it was £1,240. From 1727 it was fixed at £800.3

The yeoman was appointed by lord chamberlain’s warrant. Under George I his salary was £380; by 1761 it had fallen to £255. Early in the period he was also entitled to fees of honour worth about £15 under George I. The office was abolished in 1782.4 The grooms were appointed in the same manner. They numbered three except during the reigns of James II and Anne when they were reduced to one. Three served from 1715 to 1783-4 when they were again reduced to one. In 1761 the first and second grooms received £80 and the third £60 a year. Under William III the page of the robes made £20. This rose to £58 by 1782. Early in the period, the yeoman, grooms and page all received riding wages and livery worth £40 per annum apiece. The yeoman and grooms were also entitled to fees of honour, which averaged about £16 a year under Queen Anne.5 The brusher of the robes made £40 plus livery money of £20 per annum. By 1782 his total emoluments had risen to £80 per annum. Early in the period, the tailor of the robes was the only paid tradesman: he made £83 5s in livery money under William III. This payment appears to have been abolished by 1714. However, by 1763 the furrier was paid £20 per annum. By 1782 the waiters made £90 and £50 respectively.6

All subordinate trades positions were appointed by the master, who requested the lord chamberlain to order that the gentleman usher, daily waiter swear them in. At the accession of Queen Anne her mistress of the robes, Sarah, Countess of Marlborough, refused to designate any tradesmen in ordinary in an attempt to leave the Crown free to contract on an individual basis with the least expensive supplier.7

3. LC 3/24, f. 21; Bucholz, p. 317 n. 90; CTB XXV, 186-7; ibid. XXX, 342; SP 44/362, p. 64.
6. LC 3/3, f. 3 (however, cf. Miege [1691] I, 162 for a different figure); Shelburne MSS. 125, p. 231; LC 3/4, p. 17; LC 3/7, f. 17; CCR [1763], p. 77.

Master 1660-1837

1660  5 June   Mansfield, Viscount
1662  9 May    Hyde, Hon. L.
1678  26 July  Godolphin, S.
1679  4 June   Sydney, Hon. H.
1685  30 May   Herbert, A.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1687</td>
<td>11 Mar.</td>
<td>Howard, Lord T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1690</td>
<td>20 Mar.</td>
<td>Nassau de Zuylestein, W.H.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1695</td>
<td>4 May</td>
<td>Keppel, A.J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1701</td>
<td>8 May</td>
<td>Nassau, C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1702</td>
<td>19 June</td>
<td>Marlborough, Countess of</td>
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<tr>
<td>1711</td>
<td>24 Jan.</td>
<td>Somerset, Duchess of</td>
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<tr>
<td>1714</td>
<td>12 Oct.</td>
<td>Cadogan, W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1727</td>
<td>16 May</td>
<td>Malpas, Lord</td>
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<tr>
<td>1727</td>
<td>26 Sept.</td>
<td>Schutz, A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1757</td>
<td>9 June</td>
<td>Finch, Hon. E.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1760</td>
<td>4 Dec.</td>
<td>Brudenell, Hon. J.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1791</td>
<td>10 June</td>
<td>Peachey, Sir J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1808</td>
<td>19 Nov.</td>
<td>Harcourt, Hon. W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1809</td>
<td>1 June</td>
<td>Sedley, Hon. H.</td>
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<td>1812</td>
<td>10 Mar.</td>
<td>Thomas, C.N.</td>
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<td>1820</td>
<td>4 Apr.</td>
<td>Conyngham, Lord F.N.</td>
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<td>24 July</td>
<td>Pole, Sir C. M.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1830</td>
<td>7 Sept.</td>
<td>Seymour, G.F.</td>
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Yeoman 1660-1782

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<th>Year</th>
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<tr>
<td>1660</td>
<td>5 June</td>
<td>Rustat, T.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1685</td>
<td>21 July</td>
<td>Thomlinson, J.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1689</td>
<td>14 Mar.</td>
<td>Watson, E.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1690</td>
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<td>van Boursenburg, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1699</td>
<td>22 Dec.</td>
<td>Williams, W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1702</td>
<td>12 Dec.</td>
<td>Thomas, R.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1715</td>
<td>23 Sept.</td>
<td>Hodges, C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1719</td>
<td>13 Mar.</td>
<td>Highmore, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1722</td>
<td>25 Jan.</td>
<td>Hancock, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1732</td>
<td>10 Apr.</td>
<td>Madan, J.</td>
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Grooms 1660-1837

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1660</td>
<td>18 June</td>
<td>Purcell, T.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1660</td>
<td>19 June</td>
<td>Ferine, P.</td>
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<tr>
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<td>20 June</td>
<td>Duncombe, J.</td>
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<td>1660</td>
<td>30 June</td>
<td>Watson, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1673</td>
<td>17 June</td>
<td>De Henin, A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1679</td>
<td>8 Apr.</td>
<td>Rustat, R.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1680</td>
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<td>1681</td>
<td>27 Dec.</td>
<td>Graham, D.</td>
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<td>1682</td>
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<td>Purcell, F.</td>
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<td>1685</td>
<td>17 June</td>
<td>Roudle, J.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Year</td>
<td>Date</td>
<td>Name</td>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td>1689</td>
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<td>Spencer, G.</td>
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<td>1689</td>
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<td>6 May</td>
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<td>Hodges, C.</td>
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<td>Macret, D.</td>
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<td>Collop, H.</td>
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<td>23 Sept.</td>
<td>Pitt, S.</td>
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<td>1722</td>
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<td>Waller, R.</td>
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<td>22 Sept.</td>
<td>Ryley, A.</td>
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<td>Lawman, A.W.</td>
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<td>Jones, F.</td>
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<td>Elliot, R.</td>
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<td>1752</td>
<td>29 Sept.</td>
<td>Malliet, J.</td>
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<td>1754</td>
<td>18 Nov.</td>
<td>Charles, A.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1764</td>
<td></td>
<td>Baglin, E.</td>
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<td>1770</td>
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<td>Minet, F.</td>
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<td>14 Feb.</td>
<td>Yvouuet, J.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1786</td>
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<td>Rowland, H.</td>
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<td>1812</td>
<td>11 Mar.</td>
<td>Brent, T.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1830</td>
<td>27 July</td>
<td>FitzClarence, A.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1833</td>
<td>5 Jan.</td>
<td>Seymour, F.H.</td>
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Supernumerary Groom 1660-?

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1660</td>
<td>17 Aug.</td>
<td>Watson, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1662</td>
<td>7 Mar.</td>
<td>Kirke, H.</td>
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</table>

Groom in Reversion 1675-1679

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Name</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1675</td>
<td>22 Nov.</td>
<td>Rustat, R.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Page 1663-1685; 1689-1702; 1714-1782

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1661</td>
<td>21 Aug.</td>
<td>Dancer, J.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1663</td>
<td>12 Feb.</td>
<td>Carr, H.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1666</td>
<td>7 Aug.</td>
<td>Lambert, A.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1667</td>
<td>15 Sept.</td>
<td>Rustat, R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1681</td>
<td>22 July</td>
<td>Bland, C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1685</td>
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<td>Office vacant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1689</td>
<td>16 Mar.</td>
<td>Bland, E.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1700</td>
<td>13 May</td>
<td>Bland, C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year</td>
<td>Month</td>
<td>Name</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------</td>
<td>--------</td>
<td>------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1702</td>
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<tr>
<td>1714</td>
<td>18 Oct</td>
<td>Smith, W.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1735</td>
<td>13 Dec</td>
<td>Tyrrell, D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1757</td>
<td>9 Nov</td>
<td>Major, T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By 1772</td>
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<td>Hope, H.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1775</td>
<td>25 Nov</td>
<td>Peck, W.</td>
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**Waiters 1702-c. 1790**

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<tr>
<td>1702</td>
<td>12 Dec</td>
<td>Forster, W.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1702</td>
<td>12 Dec</td>
<td>Curtis, G.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1711</td>
<td>12 Feb</td>
<td>Pigott, H.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1711</td>
<td>12 Feb</td>
<td>Felton, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1714</td>
<td>30 Apr</td>
<td>Bridgewater, N.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1715</td>
<td>23 Sept</td>
<td>Curtis, G., jun.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1715</td>
<td>23 Sept</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>1723</td>
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<td>Welstead, L.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1723</td>
<td>28 Nov</td>
<td>Smelt, W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1728</td>
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<td>Towers, S.</td>
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<td>1729</td>
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<tr>
<td>1740</td>
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<td>Willoughby, R.</td>
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<td>1756</td>
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<td>Teede, J.</td>
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<tr>
<td>By 1765</td>
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<td>Taylor, T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1781</td>
<td>24 Apr</td>
<td>Turner, C.</td>
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**Brusher 1660-1782**

<table>
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<tr>
<td>[1660]</td>
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<td>Alexander, J.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1660</td>
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<td>Hodges, L.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1663</td>
<td>3 Oct</td>
<td>Hodges, T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1682</td>
<td>24 Oct</td>
<td>Hodges, B.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1683</td>
<td>4 Sept</td>
<td>Pitt, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1685</td>
<td>17 June</td>
<td>Chanvoys, W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1689</td>
<td>10 May</td>
<td>Williams, P.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1714</td>
<td>18 Oct</td>
<td>Foulkes, D.</td>
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<td>1719</td>
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<td>Geree, J.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1745</td>
<td>28 Jan</td>
<td>Malliet, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1752</td>
<td>29 Apr</td>
<td>Yvounet, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1781</td>
<td>11 Feb</td>
<td>Mathias, G.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Tailor 1660-1702; 1723; c. 1738-1764; c. 1769-?1805**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1660</td>
<td>25 June</td>
<td>Bocock, T.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Year</td>
<td>Date</td>
<td>Name</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------</td>
<td>--------</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>1681</td>
<td>28 Sept.</td>
<td>Hayes, J.</td>
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<tr>
<td>c. 1714</td>
<td></td>
<td>Fox, F.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1723</td>
<td>16 Dec.</td>
<td>Richardson, A.</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>Haines, W.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>Restell, G.</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Gueneau, M.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Lockwood, M.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1779</td>
<td>24 Nov.</td>
<td>Darwell, T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1785</td>
<td>Feb.</td>
<td>Morse, W.</td>
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Furrier 1670-?1685; 1727-c. 1822

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<td>18 Oct.</td>
<td>Gittins, J.</td>
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<td>1748</td>
<td>27 Nov.</td>
<td>Norris, R</td>
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<tr>
<td>1759</td>
<td>24 Feb.</td>
<td>Kleinert, T.</td>
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<td>1785</td>
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<td>Kleinert, S. G.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1809</td>
<td>28 Mar.</td>
<td>Schnieder, J. N.</td>
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Messenger by 1707-c. 1832

<table>
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<td>Jones, D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Tyson, H.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1730</td>
<td>1 Dec.</td>
<td>Hobbs, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Bishop, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1812</td>
<td>11 Mar.</td>
<td>Burton, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1813</td>
<td>1 Feb.</td>
<td>Ward, E.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Jewel Office 1660-1782**

The jewel office fashioned, kept and weighed the King's plate and provided gifts of plate to foreign dignitaries. The master of the jewel office was appointed by royal warrant. As a general rule appointments were embodied in letters patent under the great seal but this course was not followed during the reign of Anne. Talbot was appointed for life. Lawley was appointed for the life of Talbot and during pleasure thereafter. All remaining grants were during pleasure. The master enjoyed a patent fee of £50 transferred in 1685 from the Exchequer to the
treasurer of the chamber. In 1686 he was granted a salary of £400 from the cofferer in lieu of a number of earlier allowances. He was also entitled to lodgings or £80 in lieu thereof. In 1730 he was granted £700 a year at the Exchequer making a total of £1,150. 3

The clerk, yeomen and groom of the office were appointed by lord chamberlain's warrant, the clerk's appointment being embodied in letters patent under the great seal. The offices of clerk and groom were held singly. Two yeomen were appointed except during the years 1702-41 when only one served. The salary of the clerk was £13 6s 8d, of the yeomen £106 15s and of the groom £105 8s 4d. In addition, the yeoman made £182 in office fees by 1782. All were entitled to riding wages 4

The goldsmith supplied plate to the jewel office and was paid directly out of the Exchequer. The jeweler and silversmith performed work for the office as well. Prior to 1782, the offices of goldsmith and jeweler were in the gift of the master of the jewel office, who wrote to the lord chamberlain to order the gentlemen ushers, quarter waiters to swear them in. For most of Charles II's reign there were three goldsmiths at £10 per annum, two jewelers at £100 per annum, several subordinate jewelers at £10 apiece and a working jeweler (?with no fixed salary) attached to the jewel office. Subsequently one goldsmith, one jeweler and (under William III) a silversmith served with no fixed salary until 1782. 5

After the abolition of the jewel office in 1782, 6 the goldsmiths, jewelers and silversmiths were appointed by lord chamberlain's warrant to the gentlemen usher's daily waiters. These offices were often combined and the number of their holders varied considerably.

1. PSBC, p. 32; Beattie, p. 50.
2. Talbot's predecessor, Sir Henry Mildmay, did not surrender his patent until 1 July 1661. Although sworn on 21 June 1660, Talbot did not receive his until 27 Oct. 1661 (C 66/2978).
5. See PSBC, p. 32; LC 3/66, p. 65; LC 3/24, f. 15. However, cf. Chamberlayne [1692], p. 135 which gives a salary of £100 for the jeweler. NB: Goldsmiths, silversmiths and jewelers appointed at particular locations outside of London and Windsor (i.e., Bath, Portsmouth, Truro, etc. are not listed on the assumption that their work for the household was occasional and paid for on an ad hoc basis.
6. 22 Geo. III, c. 82.

Master 1660-1782

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>25 Apr.</td>
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<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>23 Nov.</td>
<td>Charlton, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1711</td>
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<td>Finch, Hon. H.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>28 Feb.</td>
<td>Brudenell, Hon. J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year</td>
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<td>Name</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>----------</td>
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<td>Abergavenny, 16th Lord</td>
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**Clerk 1661-1782**

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**Yeomen 1660-1782**

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<td>1660</td>
<td>24 June</td>
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<tr>
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**Groom 1660-1782**

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<td>Harvey \textit{alias} Mildmay, F.</td>
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# Goldsmiths 1660-1837

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<td>Everard, C., jun.</td>
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<td>Vyner, Sir R., bt.</td>
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<td>1671</td>
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<td>Stratford, R.</td>
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<td>Lewys, H.</td>
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<td>1797</td>
<td>15 Mar.</td>
<td>Bridge, J.</td>
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<td>Hawley, T. (And Watchmaker)</td>
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<td>1821</td>
<td>21 May</td>
<td>Hamlet, T. (and Jeweler)</td>
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<td>By 1822</td>
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<td>1822</td>
<td></td>
<td>Garrard, R. J. (and Jeweler)</td>
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<tr>
<td>1822</td>
<td></td>
<td>Garrard, S. (and Jeweler)</td>
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<td>1825</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Thomas, R., jun.</td>
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<td>Thomas, G.</td>
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<td>Gilbert, M.</td>
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<td>Bridge, J. G. (and Jeweler)</td>
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<td>Bigge, T. (And Jeweler)</td>
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<td>Green, T. A.</td>
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<td>Ward, G.</td>
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<td>20 Sept.</td>
<td>Turner, C. (and Jeweler)</td>
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<tr>
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<td>20 Sept.</td>
<td>Turner, J. (and Jeweler)</td>
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<tr>
<td>1830</td>
<td>20 Sept.</td>
<td>Turner, J., jun. (and Jeweler)</td>
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<td>20 Sept.</td>
<td>Turner, T., jun. (and Jeweler)</td>
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<tr>
<td>1830</td>
<td>7 Oct.</td>
<td>Adams, J. M. (and Jeweler)</td>
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Goldsmith in Ordinary [?w/o fee] 1683-?

<table>
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<tr>
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<td>1683</td>
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Goldsmith in Extraordinary 1663-1685

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<td>1672</td>
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<td>Grimes, J. (and Jeweler)</td>
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<tr>
<td>1672</td>
<td>26 Mar.</td>
<td>Meynell, I. (and Jeweler)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1676</td>
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<td>1683</td>
<td>27 July</td>
<td>Beare, G.</td>
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Silversmith 1664-1685; 1690-?1702; 1830-1837

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<td>1671</td>
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<td>1677</td>
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<td>1678</td>
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<td>Lamport, W. H. (and Jeweler)</td>
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<td>16 Aug.</td>
<td>Lambert, F. (and Jeweler)</td>
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<td>Rawling, W. (and Jeweler)</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Emanuel, M. (and Jeweler)</td>
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Modeller and Silversmith 1833-1837

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<td>1833</td>
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Jeweler 1660-1727; 1735; 1797-1837

<table>
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<th>Name</th>
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<td>Feb</td>
<td>Smillie, J. (and Lapidary)</td>
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**Working Jeweler 1661-1685**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
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**Jeweler in Extraordinary 1662-1685**

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<td>Dardemme, M. (for the King's Cabinet)</td>
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<td>1668</td>
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<td>Le Roy, J.</td>
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<td>May</td>
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**Keeper of the Jewels in the Tower of London c. 1814**

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<th>Role</th>
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<td>1814</td>
<td></td>
<td>Hoare, G.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Great Wardrobe 1660-1782

According to the 1707 edition of Chamberlayne:

This Office is to make Provisions for Coronations, Marriages and Funerals of the Royal Family; to furnish the Court with Beds, Hangings, Clothes of Estate, Carpets, and other Necessaries; to furnish Houses for Ambassadors, at their first arrival here; Presents for Foreign Princes and Ambassadors; Clothes of Estate, and other Furniture for the Lord Lieutenant of Ireland, Lord President of Wales; and all her Majesty's Ambassadors abroad; to provide all Robes for foreign Knights of the Garter, Robes for Knights of the Garter at home, and Robes and all other Furniture for the Officers of the Garter, Coats for Kings, Heralds, and Pursuivants at Arms, Robes for the Lord Treasurer, and under Treasurer and Chancellor of the Exchequer, &c. Livery for the Lord Chamberlain, Grooms of her Majesty's Privy-Chamber, Officers of her Majesty's Robes, and diverse other her Majesty's Servants; Rich Liveries for the two Lords Chief Justices; all the Barons of the Exchequer; diverse Officers in those Courts; all Liveries for her Majesties Servants, as Yeomen of the Guard, and Warders of the Tower, Trumpeters, Kettle-Drummers, Drums and Fifes; the Messengers, and all belonging to the Stables, as Coachmen, Footmen, Littermen, Postillions and Grooms, &c. All Coaches, Chariots, Harnesses, Saddles, Bits, Bridles, &c. The Queen's Watermen, Game-keepers, &c., All Linnen and Laces for her Majesty's Person, &c., As also such embroider'd Tilts and other Furniture for the Barges; Furniture for all Royal Yachts; Furniture of Courts for arraignment of Peers; and very many other Services....since the great fire of London, this Office is kept in York-House Buildings.

The principal officer of the great wardrobe was the master. He was appointed by the Crown by letters patent under the great seal. The grants in 1660 and 1671 in favour of Sir Edward Montagu and Ralph Montagu were for life. Despite this, the latter was displaced on the accession of James II in 1685 by Viscount Preston who was appointed during pleasure. Montagu returned to office in 1689 by virtue of his grant of 1671. His son the second Duke of Montagu received a life grant in reversion in 1705 which did not expire until his death in 1749. Thereafter all grants were during pleasure. In 1674 the Master was granted a fixed salary of £2,000 in lieu of poundage, plus a livery payment of £106 3s 4d. The former was reduced to £800 in 1749, increased again to £2,000 in 1760 and finally fixed at £1,400 in 1775. In fact, the master continued to receive poundage on some goods, yielding at least £300 and "probably much more".²

The office of deputy was in the gift of the master. His salary, fixed at £200 in 1674, was reduced to £150 in 1761. The assistant to the deputy master was established by 1765 and made £50 per annum.³

The office of clerk of the great wardrobe was appointed by the Crown by letters patent under the great seal. Grants were for life except that of 1706 which was during pleasure. The salary was
fixed at £300 in lieu of fees in 1674. In addition, he received livery worth £34 and continued to take poundage on some goods.4

The clerk of the robes and wardrobes, appointed by lord chamberlain’s warrant, was under the direction of the great wardrobe. He received a salary of £160. Under Charles II Richard Colinge and his son Richard held the reversion to the office by letters patent. The clerk assistant of the robes and wardrobes made £12 per annum, livery of £40 and £30 for passing accounts.5

The offices of comptroller and surveyor of the great wardrobe were instituted in 1668 with salaries of £300 each. Appointments were made by the Crown by letters patent under the great seal. Both offices lapsed in 1685. The office of comptroller was revived in 1729. Appointments thereafter were made by royal warrant under the sign manual. The salary, originally £500, had been reduced to £300 by 1749. There were two clerks to the surveyor. By 1703, an under clerk had been established; a second was added by 1724. By 1782 these positions were sinecures at £17 10s apiece.6

In addition to the principal officers of the great wardrobe, there were about 60 tradesmen, all in the gift of the master. Only a few of the tradesmen received regular remuneration from household paymasters. Of these the sergeant skinner made £54 3s 4d by 1782; the yeoman arras worker made 2s per diem; the yeoman tailor and portitor, £24 10s and £26 in livery money. The yeoman arras worker and tailor made £91 each by 1782, when they were described as sinecures. The running porter made £30 per annum (as running porter and messenger, £105 by 1782); the porter £20. The housemaid received £20; by 1782 the post was a sinecure. In addition, the embroiderer received £34 1s, the joiner £8 and the coffer maker £8 10s in livery money.7

The great wardrobe was abolished in 1782.8 A wardrobes sub-department continued to exist under the lord chamberlain until the early nineteenth century, when it was folded into the office of the robes. Under the new establishment of 1782 the resident clerk of the great wardrobe made £300 per annum in salary, livery, fees and other perquisites. He was assisted by a second clerk until about 1809 and an assistant clerk until 1794 when Henry Browell became resident clerk. In 1836 the messenger to the wardrobe office made £65.9

1. Chamberlayne [1707] III, 439-40; for this office, see also PSBC, pp. 63-4; Beattie, pp. 50-51, 122-3.
2. Beattie, pp. 191, 210; LC 9/179, f. 5; LC 9/182, f. 5; LC 9/186, ff. 27v, 100v. The master’s poundage, computed at the rate of 12 1/2%, had yielded about £2,500 per annum prior to its abolition in 1674: Bucholz, p. 314 n. 57. According to Beattie, p. 191, the master’s fees probably continued to yield about £1,000 per annum.
3. Beattie, p. 191; T 52/51, pp. 426-30; LC 9/182, f. 31; LC 9/183, f. 5v; CCR [1765], p. 81; Shelburne MSS. 125, p. 369. Early in the period, the deputy master was also entitled to livery worth £30 19s 8d.
4. Beattie, pp. 191, 210. Early in the period the clerk was entitled to livery worth £15 6s 8d.
5. LC 3/24, f. 13; LC 3/4, f. 15; LC 7/1, f. 52v; LC/24, f. 13v.
6. Letters patent 5 Mar. 1668 to Newport (C 66/3101) and Reymes (C 66/3097); CTBP 1729-30, p. 305; LC 9/179, f. 5; Shelburne MSS. 125, p. 369.
7. LC 3/3, f. 15; CCK (1756), p. 123; Shelburne MSS. 125, pp. 213, 369. According to LC 3/4,
f. 22 the sergeant skinner also received £4 5s 4d in livery money under Charles II.
8. 22 Geo. III, c. 82.

Master 1660-1782

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1660</td>
<td>30 June</td>
<td>Montagu, Sir E.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1671</td>
<td>12 Aug.</td>
<td>Montagu, R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1685</td>
<td>11 Dec.</td>
<td>Preston, 1st Viscount</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1689</td>
<td></td>
<td>Montagu, 3rd Lord</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1709</td>
<td>16 Mar.</td>
<td>Montagu, 2nd Duke of</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1749</td>
<td>23 Dec.</td>
<td>Robinson, Sir T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1754</td>
<td>4 Apr.</td>
<td>Barrington, 2nd Viscount</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1755</td>
<td>21 Nov.</td>
<td>Robinson, Sir T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1760</td>
<td>27 Nov.</td>
<td>Gower, 2nd Earl</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1763</td>
<td>4 May</td>
<td>Despencer, 14th Lord</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1765</td>
<td>23 July</td>
<td>Ashburnham, 2nd Earl of</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1775</td>
<td>27 Nov.</td>
<td>Pelham, 2nd Lord</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Deputy Master 1660-1782

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1660</td>
<td></td>
<td>Townshend, T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1680</td>
<td></td>
<td>Nott, R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1685</td>
<td></td>
<td>Robson, T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1689</td>
<td></td>
<td>Nott, R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1695</td>
<td></td>
<td>Bland, C.</td>
</tr>
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</table>

By 1707

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1750</td>
<td>Jan.</td>
<td>Robinson, W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1754</td>
<td>5 Apr.</td>
<td>Barrington, Hon. D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1756</td>
<td>5 Apr.</td>
<td>Robinson, W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1763</td>
<td>May</td>
<td>Whitehead, P.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1765</td>
<td>5 July</td>
<td>Ashburnham, W.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Assistant to the Deputy Master by 1765-1782

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1765</td>
<td>Lloyd, D.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

By 1780

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1780</td>
<td>Fallowfield, J.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Clerk 1660-1782

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1660</td>
<td>25 June</td>
<td>Rumbold, W.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
1667  27 May  Townshend, T.
1706   6 June  Dummer, E.
By 1707  Elrington, J.
1721    7 Dec. Baynes, J. (joint)
1721    7 Dec. Dummer, T.L. (joint)
1766   22 Mar. Metham, Sir G.M.

Under Clerks by 1703-1782

By 1703  Turpin, W.
By 1721  Hutchinson, G.
1721   15 Dec. Bernard, W.
1724   8 Dec. Dummer, T., jun. (?reps. Elrington)
By 1745  Chamberlayne, J.
By 1755  Lloyd, D.
By 1780  Fallowfield, J.

Clerk of the Robes and Wardrobes 1660-1782

1660    6 June  Thornton, L.
1680    26 Sept. Colinge, R. (joint)
1680    26 Sept. Colinge, H. (joint)
1685   12 Mar. Gibbons, J.
1689    Colinge, R.
1697   22 June Flournois, P.
1698   14 July  Coling, W.
1722   18 May  van Huls, W.C.
1726    6 Nov. Brumpsted, C.
1744    2 July  Ryder, M.
1771   29 June Colman, E.
1775    4 Nov. Bartlam, F.
1776   26 Nov. Whitehouse, E.

Clerk of the Robes and Wardrobes in Reversion (Clerk Assistant) 1677-1680

1677    19 May  Colinge, R. [sen.]
1677    19 May  Colinge, R. [jun.]

Deputy Clerk of the Robes and Wardrobes
1681-1685; 1689-1697; c. 1772-?1780

1681    1 Mar. Gibbons, J.
1685  ?Office vacant
1689  20 Apr. Gibbons, J.
1697  ?Office vacant
By 1772  Lloyd, D.

Clerk Assistant of the Robes and Wardrobes 1670-1680

1670  8 Apr. Colinge, R.

Resident Clerk 1782-c. 1809 (after 1794, Clerk of the Wardrobes)

1782  29 Nov. Fallowfield, J.
By 1795  Browell, H.

Second Clerk 1782-c. 1809

1782  Hutchinson, B.

Assistant Clerk 1782-1794

1782  29 Nov. Browell, H.

Comptrolling and Orderly Clerk to the Wardrobe and Jewel Office by 1806-

By 1806  Hale, J.
1806  22 Jan. Mash, T. B.

Inspector of the Wardrobes 1798-c. 1805

1798  3 Oct. Thomas, J.

Comptroller 1668-1685; 1729-1782

1668  5 Mar. Newport, Hon. A.
1681  17 Nov. Benion, G.
1685  ?Office vacant
1729  10 June Halls, J.
1754  21 May Draper, N.
1763  6 Apr. Gilbert, T.
Surveyor 1668-1685

1668   5 Mar.  Reymes, B.
1673   24 Jan.  Darcy, Hon. M.

Clerks to the Surveyor by 1682-?

By 1682  Perkins, E.
By 1682  Bland, C.
By 1694  Turpin, W.

Groom 1660-?

[1660]  Forbis, J.

Storekeeper 1689-?

1689   6 May  Bland, C.
1704   13 Nov.  Portell, W., sen.
1711   10 Nov.  Elrington, J.
By 1728  Portell, W., [jun.]

Sergeant Skinner [1689]-1782

By 1687  Nott, R.
1695   2 July  Pujolias, M.
1707   29 July  Witham, N.
By 1743  Batson, J.
1752   25 Jan.  Draper, N.
By 1765  Lloyd, D.
By 1780  Fallowfield, J.

Yeoman Arras Worker 1664-1782

1664   22 July  Poyntz, F.
1686   2 Apr.  Ayton, T.
1689   27 July  Vanderbank, J., sen.
1717   2 Apr.  Vanderbank, J., jun.
1729   24 June  Ellis, J. (joint)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1729</td>
<td>24 June</td>
<td>Vanderbank, M. (joint)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1742</td>
<td>29 June</td>
<td>Chillingworth, R.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1757</td>
<td>30 Sept.</td>
<td>Saunders, P.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1775</td>
<td>25 Nov.</td>
<td>Read, W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1777</td>
<td>22 Nov.</td>
<td>Cosham, T.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Yeoman Tailor and Portitior c. 1668-1782

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1668</td>
<td></td>
<td>Young</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1668</td>
<td>22 Dec.</td>
<td>Ferrers, R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1672</td>
<td>29 June</td>
<td>Magenis, A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1687</td>
<td></td>
<td>Nott, R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1695</td>
<td>2 July</td>
<td>De Ritt, E.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1706</td>
<td>20 Nov.</td>
<td>Dummer, T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1715</td>
<td>18 Mar.</td>
<td>West, R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1715</td>
<td>28 July</td>
<td>Milles, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1748</td>
<td></td>
<td>Hayes, -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1755</td>
<td></td>
<td>Vanbushele, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1763</td>
<td></td>
<td>Saunders, P.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1777</td>
<td></td>
<td>Sewell, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1778</td>
<td></td>
<td>Cosham, T.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Embroiderer 1697-?; 1718-?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1697</td>
<td>28 Nov.</td>
<td>West, W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1718</td>
<td>29 Nov.</td>
<td>Hawgood, T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1744</td>
<td>28 Jan.</td>
<td>Green, F.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1754</td>
<td>27 Feb.</td>
<td>Green, S. [joint]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1754</td>
<td>27 Feb.</td>
<td>Baker, J. [joint]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1769</td>
<td></td>
<td>Ingall, M.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Joiner (from c. 1760 Joiner and Chair-maker) to the Great Wardrobe 1685-1782

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1678</td>
<td>26 Nov.</td>
<td>Price, R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1685</td>
<td>18 May</td>
<td>Price, E.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1687</td>
<td>11 Jan.</td>
<td>Roberts, T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1714</td>
<td>23 June</td>
<td>Roberts, R.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1730</td>
<td>26 Nov.</td>
<td>Williams, H.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1760</td>
<td></td>
<td>Naish, C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1776</td>
<td></td>
<td>Russell, J.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Messenger 1671-1718; 1722-1782

1671 22 Aug. Bates, T.
1686 2 Apr. Banks, J.
By 1691 Bates, T.
1691 22 Apr. Powell, J.
By 1693 Holmes, W.

1722 26 Mar. Norbon, J.
By 1745 Port, R.
By 1761 Henney, E.

Messenger to the Wardrobe 1783-1837

By 1783 Parkin, J.
1810 2 June Nutt, J.F.
1817 9 Jan. Ferguson, D.J.
1827 8 May Hitch, C.

[Deputy] Messenger 1818-1837

1818 6 July Hitch, J.

Porter by 1676-1702; by 1728-?

By 1676 Gamblin, T.
1676 27 July French, J.
1676 20 Sept. Webster, S.
1689 27 July Bird, E.
By 1693 Pinck, M.

By 1728 Port, R.
By 1745 Spendelow, C.
By 1748 Philopson, B.
By 1755 Lander, W.

Porter of the Wardrobes 1782-?

By 1784 Benton, J.
1804 Nov. Kirkley, R.
1809 13 Dec. Thomlinson, J.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1691</td>
<td>9 Oct.</td>
<td>Serjeant, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1693</td>
<td></td>
<td>Galloway, H.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1759</td>
<td></td>
<td>Coke, F.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1761</td>
<td></td>
<td>Henney, E.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1818</td>
<td>6 July</td>
<td>Hitch, J.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**House-Maid (afterwards Seamstress and House-Maid) by 1728-1782**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1728</td>
<td>Port, C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1748</td>
<td>Garlick, L.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1755</td>
<td>Stephenson, -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1756</td>
<td>Montagu, M.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1777</td>
<td>Walton, E.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Tents, Toyles, Hales and Pavilions 1660-1702**

The tents and toyles consisted of two masters, a clerk, a clerk comptroller, a yeoman of the tents, two yeomen of the toyles and a groom. In 1660, the comptroller, the yeomen and groom held by patent. The master of the tents made £30 per annum, the comptroller £12 3s 4d; the clerk £13 7s 4d; the yeomen £10; the groom £9 2s 6d. In the toyles, the master made £66 13s 4d, the yeomen £36 per annum.

Most of the subordinate officers in the department were abolished in 1685. The masters' positions were abolished in 1702.

1. LC 3/2, f. 24v; LC 3/25, f. 57.
2. LC 3/24, f. 18
Masters 1660-1685; 1689-1702

1660 20 June  Jeffes, T. (joint)
1660 20 June  Jones, T. (joint)
1661 21 June  Bowles, W. (joint)
1661 21 June  Child, R. (joint)
By 1685  Bowles, C. (joint)
By 1685  Spelman, J. (joint)
By 1685  Wright, J. (joint)

1689 1 Nov.  Gorsuch, W.
1699 22 May  Gorsuch, C.

Clerk of the Tents, Pavilions, Masques and Revels 1660-?1685

1660 11 Aug.  Greene, J.

Clerk Comptroller of the Tents, Pavilions, Hales, Playes, Revels and Masques 1660-1685

[1660] June  Loyd, J.
1674 14 Feb.  Fleetwood, A.
1677 21 May  Francis, T.
1678 8 Mar.  Symes, L.

Yeomen of the Tents 1660-?

1660 25 June  Bowles, R.
1660 30 Nov.  Bowles, F.

Yeomen of the Toyles 1663-1685

1663 6 Nov.  Davyes, T.
1663 6 Nov.  Slater, R.
1667 10 Jan.  Gunn, W.
1673 23 Aug.  Wilcox, P.
1677 24 Mar.  Hoard, T.

Groom of the Tents, Hales and Pavilions 1660-1685

1660 June  Bowles, Sir W.
1673 23 Aug.  Lawrence, C.