2005

Chamber List 8

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Salaried Tradesmen:

Cosmographer and Geographical Printer
1674-?1685; c. 1704

The cosmographer and geographical printer received £13 6s 8d under Charles II. During the eighteenth century there was an unpaid geographer.¹


1674   2 May   Ogilby, J.

By 1704   Bloom, R.

Embroiderers 1660-1837

At the Restoration, three embroiderers were named; thereafter two served until 1685. One embroiderer served until the reign of George I, when their number rose again to two. Under Charles II the embroiderers received livery and held their offices by patent.¹

1. LC 3/24, f. 25; LC 3/25, f. 61v. See also LC 3/68, p. 8 for embroiderers to do the work formerly done in the great wardrobe office after the abolition of the latter in 1782.

Embroiderers 1660-?1727; 1782-?; 1820-1837

1660   6 Oct.    Pinckney, G. (joint)
1660   25 Oct.  Harrison, E.
1680   27 May    Moseley, J.
1687   11 Jan.   Barber, J.
1710   30 Sept.  Fouloure, S.
1714   10 Nov.   Patrickson, J. (to the Robes)
By 1723   Hawgood, T.
By 1743   Greene, F.

1782   9 Dec.    Harrison, R. (and Capmaker)
1782   9 Dec.    Ingall, M.
1783   15 Feb.   Ingall, S.
1820   5 Apr.    D'Almaime, G.
1830  16 Aug.  Lewis, N.
1831  4 Feb.  Holbeck, L.

Embroiderer in [?Extra]ordinary 1672-?

1672  10 Mar.  Lavoyne, M.

**Engravers 1660-1837**

All engravers were appointed by warrant of the lord chamberlain to the gentlemen ushers, daily waiters. The engraver of the seals made £50 per annum.\(^1\) From c. 1801 there were two engravers of the seals. In 1783 the engraver in imitation of chalk drawings was paid a salary of £110.\(^1\)

1. *RK* [1801], p. 112.

Chief Engraver n.d. (*temp.* Charles II)

n.d. (*temp.* Charles II) Rawlins, T.

Engraver in Copper 1660-?

1660  12 Oct.  Faythorne, W.

Engraver occ. 1671-?; 1797-1820

1671  4 May  Smyth, E.

1797  27 Apr.  Landseer, J.

By 1808 Thompson, W.

Engraver of the Broad Seal occ. 1718

By 1718  Gerrard, -

Engraver of the Seals 1726-1837
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1726</td>
<td>9 Mar.</td>
<td>Rolls, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1744</td>
<td>7 May</td>
<td>Seton, C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>By 1745 Pine, J. (Chief)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>By 1759 Major, T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>By 1801 Marchant, N. (joint)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1801</td>
<td>22 May</td>
<td>Brook, R. (joint)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1812</td>
<td>2 Nov.</td>
<td>Halfide, G. (joint from 1830)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1830</td>
<td>1 Sept.</td>
<td>Strongistharm, W. (joint)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Mezzotint Engraver 1773-?; 1823-? |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1773</td>
<td>23 Sept.</td>
<td>Green, V.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1823</td>
<td>17 Dec.</td>
<td>Turner, C.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Engraver in Imitation of Chalk Drawings 1783-? |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1783</td>
<td>21 Aug.</td>
<td>Sauvin, J. K.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>By 1797 Orme, D.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Engraver, Copper Plate Printer and Print Seller 1801-? |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1801</td>
<td>21 Feb.</td>
<td>Thompson, J.P.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Historical Engraver 1775-?; 1824-1837 |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1775</td>
<td>27 Nov.</td>
<td>Woollet, W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>By 1786 Hall, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>By 1792 Heath, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1807</td>
<td>Jan.</td>
<td>Hollaway, -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1824</td>
<td>10 Mar.</td>
<td>Tompkins, P.W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1830</td>
<td>4 Oct.</td>
<td>Sloan, R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1830</td>
<td>4 Oct.</td>
<td>Webb, T. S.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1835</td>
<td>17 Feb.</td>
<td>Tomkins, -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1836</td>
<td>26 Jan.</td>
<td>Doo, G. T.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Engraver to the Prince Regent 1817-1820 |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1817</td>
<td>1 Aug.</td>
<td>Hughes, W.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Medal Engraver 1827-?

1827  22 Feb.  Stotherd, A. J.

Writing Engraver 1830-1837

1830  24 July  Suffield, J.

Engraver [?in Extraordinary] occ. 1664-1672

1664  19 Aug.  Destache, J.
1669  23 Feb.  Hutton, R.
1672  24 Apr.  East, T.

Assistant Engraver 1670-?

1670  8 Mar.  Sherwyn, W.

Joiner of the Privy Chamber 1660-1782

The joiner of the privy chamber was appointed by lord chamberlain's warrant to the gentleman ushers, daily waiters. Under Charles II, the joiner of the privy chamber made £18 per annum. This rose to £19 11s 8d under William III.¹ This position was abolished in 1782.² There was also an unpaid joiner.³

1. LC 3/24, f. 23; LC 3/3, f. 16; given as £19 13s 4d in Chamberlayne [1708] II iii, 614.
3. See LC 3/5, f. 17.

1660  10 July  Norris, H.
1685  18 May  Norris, J.
1707  18 Nov.  Howard, J.
1727  16 Sept.  Howard, G.
1752  27 Jan.  Stone, R.
1774  10 Jan.  Gosset, I. (Great Chamber)

Locksmiths to the Household 1660-1837

The office of locksmith was in the gift of the lord chamberlain who issued warrants for swearing in to the gentleman ushers, daily waiters. In 1660 the locksmith made £28 14s 2d paid at the
Exchequer. From the reign of William III, he received £18 5s at the treasurer of the chamber's office.¹ This position was abolished in 1782. From 1783 a master locksmith received £110 per annum; however, it is unclear how long this position was filled.²

From 1776 a series of locksmiths was appointed for various groups of royal palaces. These probably received no regular payment.

1. LC 3/2, f. 28; LC 3/3, f. 16.
2. LC 3/67, p. 150.

Locksmiths 1660-1782; 1792-?1793; 1805-1837

[1660]  Drew, G.
1660  22 June  Bastian, M.
1667  23 Jan.  Wilkinson, J.
1680  6 Apr.  Bache, W.
1689  29 Apr.  Greenway, R. (and Blacksmith)
1702  9 July  Harris, P. (and Blacksmith)
1709  18 Feb.  Kay, J. (and Blacksmith)
1711  28 July  Churchill, T.
1716  21 Dec.  Robinson, T.
1723  25 June  Bedwell, F.
1779  1 Feb.  Thurston, J.

By 1792  Meynell, C.

By 1805  Bidwell, M.
1812  20 Apr.  Mackell, J. (and Bell Hanger)
1820  5 Apr.  Fairborne, G. (and Bell Hanger)
1820  5 Apr.  Palmer, T.

Locksmith [w/o fee] at Somerset House 1672-?
1672  3 Apr.  Bache, W.

Locksmith [w/o fee] at Richmond 1673-?
1673  25 Oct.  Tilbergy, G.

Locksmith in Extraordinary 1677-?
1677  6 Mar.  Partridge, W.
Master Locksmith 1783-1795

1783  11 Mar.   Gascoigne, E.

Locksmith and Grate Maker at Hampton Court and Newmarket 1795-c. 1809

1776  21 Mar.   Fairborne, G.

Locksmith at Kensington, Kensington gardens and Hyde Park 1776-1837

1776  21 Mar.   Rogers, W.
1805   3 Apr.   Whorley, J.
1825  15 July   Turner, J.
1836   9 Feb.   Judson, W.

Locksmith to the Queen's House, Carlton House and Kew 1776-1837

1776  21 Mar.   Gascoigne, E.
1795        Hanson, J. (joint from 1800)
1800   6 Feb.   Hanson, B. (joint)
1803  20 July   Hanson, J., jun. (joint)

Locksmith at St. James's, Whitehall and Westminster 1776-1837

1776  21 Mar.   Fenwyck, J.
1800   6 Feb.   Hanson, J. (joint)
1800   6 Feb.   Hanson, B. (joint)
1803  20 July   Hanson, J. (joint)
1803  20 July   Hanson, J., jun. (joint)

Locksmith at Windsor 1776-1837

1776   3 June    Davis, J.
1798   24 May    Davis, G.
1827   5 May     Berridge, W.

Locksmith and Bell Hanger at Birmingham 1824-

1824   7 Dec.    Pitt, W.
Moletaker 1662-1782

The moletaker was appointed by lord chamberlain's warrant to the gentlemen ushers, daily waiters. He received £8 1s 8d per annum. The office was eliminated in 1782.

1. LC 3/3, f.17; AO 1/424/213.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1662</td>
<td>22 Dec.</td>
<td>Evans, H.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1675</td>
<td>11 Nov.</td>
<td>Holden, I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1686</td>
<td>2 June.</td>
<td>Fraiser, T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1705</td>
<td>6 Aug.</td>
<td>Hunt, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1713</td>
<td>17 Feb.</td>
<td>Turner, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1743</td>
<td>7 Feb.</td>
<td>Turner, R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1758</td>
<td>11 Apr.</td>
<td>Dyer, F.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Post and Letter Carrier 1660-?

Under Charles II the post and letter carrier to the household received 10s per diem. Under George II, this rose to £600 per annum for the “Carrier of all His majesty's Letters and Dispatches between his Court, or Palace of Residence, and the first Postage or Post-Office”.

1. LC 3/24, f. 25; Chamberlayne [1735] II iii, 65.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1660</td>
<td>23 Oct.</td>
<td>Parnell, T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1666</td>
<td>11 Apr.</td>
<td>Stanney, P.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1672</td>
<td>13 Jan.</td>
<td>Derham, T.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

By 1727 Bond, D.
By 1748 Penton, T.

Chiefe Carrier of Post for His Ma'ties Foreign Despatches c. 1661

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1661</td>
<td>19 Apr.</td>
<td>de la Roche, J.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rat-Killer 1660-1837
The rat-killer was appointed by warrant of the lord chamberlain to the gentlemen ushers, daily waiters. From the reign of William III the rat-killer made £48 3s 4d. After 1782 the rat-killer was paid £80 per annum. His counterpart at Kew made £65 per annum.¹

1. LC 3/3, f. 17; AO 1/427/1; LC 3/72, p. 648.

### Rat-killer 1660-1837

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>[1660]</td>
<td>?Norris, H.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1662</td>
<td>June</td>
<td>Holden, R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1675</td>
<td>5 Oct.</td>
<td>Hester, W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1707</td>
<td>14 Aug.</td>
<td>Martin, W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1714</td>
<td>28 Apr.</td>
<td>Stubbs, S.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1727</td>
<td>14 Feb.</td>
<td>Stubbs, E.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1741</td>
<td>7 Oct.</td>
<td>Gower, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1774</td>
<td>26 Aug.</td>
<td>Penn, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1779</td>
<td>May</td>
<td>Schomberg, F.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1792</td>
<td>5 Jan.</td>
<td>Mitchell, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1825</td>
<td>12 Nov.</td>
<td>Bastick, S.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Rat-killer at Kew 1782-1837

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1782</td>
<td>Nov.</td>
<td>Humphreys, W.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Rat-catcher at Carlton House 1823-1837

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1823</td>
<td>5 Apr.</td>
<td>Humphreys, W.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Strewer of Herbs c. 1670-c. 1822

The strewer of herbs was appointed by lord chamberlain's warrant to the gentlemen usher daily waiters. By the reign of William III she earned £24 per annum; this continued to be the salary through 1794.¹ The office was deleted from the Royal Kalendar in 1822.

1)LC 3/3, f. 17; AO 1/430/12.

### Strewer of Herbs c. 1670-c. 1822

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>By 1670</td>
<td></td>
<td>Rumsey, B.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1670</td>
<td>21 Apr.</td>
<td>Doyle, M.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
1696  18 May     Jux, E.
1711  16 Oct.    Blizzard, A.
1714  31 Dec.    Bill, A.
1754  7 Feb.     Hewes, H.
?1793 19 Nov.   Rayner, M.

Strewer of Herbs in Extraordinary 1678-?; 1690-1696

1678  13 July    Cant, A.
1690  20 Mar.    Jux, E.

**Tapassier 1812-1837**

The tapassier was appointed by lord chamberlain's warrant to the gentlemen ushers daily waiters. He made £200 per annum. The tapassier at St. James's received £120 per annum plus £75 in board wages.

1. LC 3/72, pp. 318, 450.

**Tapassier 1828-1837**

1828  10 Oct.    Saunders, W.

**Tapassier at Carlton House 1812-?**

1812  10 July    Bousquet, J.

**Tapassier at Brighton 1830-1837**

1830  11 Oct.    Saunders, W.

**Tapassier at St. James's 1822-1837**

1822  26 Aug.    Thomas, W.

**Watchmakers and Clockmaker 1660-1837**
The watchmakers and, later, the clockmaker were appointed by lord chamberlain's warrant to the gentleman usher, daily waiter. Two watchmakers served under Charles II, one thereafter. From the reign of William III he received £200 per annum at the treasurer of the chamber's office. Under George I this was raised to £300, but fell to £150 under his successor.¹ This was partially due to the establishment of a separate clockmaker in 1727. He made £200 per annum by 1782.²

2. AO 1/427/1.

Watchmaker 1660-1837

By 1660 East, J.
1660 6 Aug. East, E.
1665 29 Nov. Aspinwall, S.
1672 1 Oct. Aspinwall, J. [?in Extraordinary]
1686 2 May Herbert, T. (and Clockmaker)
1714 30 Oct. Antram, J. (and Clockmaker)
1722 8 Dec. Vick, R.
1727 6 Nov. Cartwright, T.
1742 30 Mar. Grey, B.
1760 12 Dec. Lindsey, G.
1776 10 Dec. Mudge, T.
1784 1 Jan. Perigal, F. (joint)
1799 20 Feb. Duterrau, J. (joint)
1803 4 Apr. Smart, M.
1822 22 July Rentesch, S. (from 1830 and Clockmaker)
1830 14 Aug. Henry, S. (and Clockmaker)

Watchmaker and Clockmaker in Extraordinary 1674-1686

1674 1 Aug. Seguier, R.
1676 31 July Herbert, T.

Clockmaker 1727-1837

1727 6 Nov. Robinson, F.
1772 27 Mar. Vulliamy, B.
1811 26 Dec. Vulliamy, B.L.
1820 5 Apr. Perigal, F.
1820 5 Apr. Dutereau, J.
1829 17 Feb. Hanson, W.
1830 16 Aug. Buckwell, E.
Woolen Drapers 1660-1837

Under James II, at least, the woolen draper was chosen by the master of the great wardrobe who wrote a letter to the lord chamberlain for a warrant for swearing in to the gentleman ushers, daily waiters.¹ By the reign of George I he was chosen by the lord chamberlain.² Under Charles II the woolen drapers received livery.³

1. LC 3/30, f. 25
2. LC 3/63, p. 26
3. LC 3/24, f. 23

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1660</td>
<td>14 Oct.</td>
<td>Lee, G.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1667</td>
<td>16 Nov.</td>
<td>White, W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1670</td>
<td>17 Nov.</td>
<td>Antrobus, G.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1674</td>
<td>2 Mar.</td>
<td>Smythsby, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By 1683</td>
<td></td>
<td>Gregory, F.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1683</td>
<td>25 June</td>
<td>Dodson, Sir W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1686</td>
<td>27 Mar.</td>
<td>Mannock, T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1689</td>
<td>16 Mar.</td>
<td>Smythsby, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1689</td>
<td>6 May</td>
<td>Deagle, J. (to Robes)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1714</td>
<td>10 Nov.</td>
<td>Day, W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1714</td>
<td>8 Dec.</td>
<td>Mann, R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1795</td>
<td>30 Nov.</td>
<td>Wallace, -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1798</td>
<td>10 July</td>
<td>Pitt, S.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

By 1812 | Pearse, J., sen. |
| 1812 | 13 Apr. | Pearse, J., jun. |
| 1820 | 5 Apr. | Pearse, B. |
| 1820 | 5 Apr. | Gilpin, W., jun. (and Linen Draper) |
| 1820 | 5 Apr. | Twinch, S. (and Linen Draper) |
| 1820 | 5 Apr. | Francis, T. (and Linen Draper) |
| 1820 | 5 Apr. | Peacock, J., jun. |
| 1820 | 5 Apr. | Osmond, J. |
| 1827 | 28 Aug. | Walker, A. |
| 1830 | 15 Nov. | Ghrimes, M. A. |
Writer, Flourisher and Embellisher 1666-?; 1704-?1807

The writer, flourisher and embellisher of letters to eastern princes was appointed by lord chamberlain's warrant to the gentlemen ushers, daily waiters. He received a fee of £10 a document until Anne's reign, when a salary was established of £60 per annum at the treasurer of the chamber's office. By 1797, the salary had been reduced to £25 16s.1

1. LC 3/9, p. 19; AO 1/420/201. The description above and the following list build upon those in Officials of the Secretaries of State 1660-1782, comp. J. C. Sainty (1973) , p. 43.

By 1662  Tomlyns, G.
By 1669  Royer, G.
1704  23 Mar.  Brand, T.
1761  4 Jan.  Holland, J.
1807  Richards, -

Menial Servants

Firemakers and Chamber Keepers c. 1673-?

The chamber keeper and firemaker to the yeomen of the guard was appointed by warrant of the captain of the yeomen of the guard to the clerk of the cheque. He made £9 2s 6d per annum.1 Two such servants served from at least 1689. The firemaker and chamber keeper to the presence chamber was appointed by the gentleman usher, black rod. In addition, a firemaker to the gentlemen ushers was appointed between 1718 and 1760. He made £20 per annum.2 The chamber keeper to the officers of the horse and footguards also made £20 per annum.3

1. LS 13/198, f. 69v; LS 13/200, f. 46; Chamberlayne [1707], III, 556.
2. CCR [1759], p. 76.
3. LS 13/258, entry of 1 Aug. 1713.
Firemaker and Chamber Keeper to the King's Gentlemen Waiters' Chamber and Table 1689-?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1689</td>
<td>12 Mar.</td>
<td>Griffith, H.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Firemaker and Chamber Keeper to the Presence Chamber (Gentlemen Ushers)

c. 1673-?1685; c. 1689-?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1672</td>
<td>11 Jan.</td>
<td>Kalendar, A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1673</td>
<td>25 Apr.</td>
<td>Masthers, T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1677</td>
<td>21 Nov.</td>
<td>Pierrepont, W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1689</td>
<td></td>
<td>James, W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1689</td>
<td>13 Mar.</td>
<td>Evans, R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1723</td>
<td>8 Feb.</td>
<td>Buttler, R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1748</td>
<td>10 Jan.</td>
<td>Foreman, M.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1784</td>
<td>22 July</td>
<td>Wray, W.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Firemaker and Chamber Keeper to the Gentlemen Ushers c. 1718-?1760

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1718</td>
<td>7 Mar.</td>
<td>Garmason, R. (joint)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1714</td>
<td></td>
<td>Powell, G., sen.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1719</td>
<td>7 Mar.</td>
<td>Powell, G., jun. (joint to 1726)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1747</td>
<td></td>
<td>Rayner, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1760</td>
<td></td>
<td>Spike, R.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Firemakers and Chamber Keepers to the Guard Chamber (Yeomen of the Guard)

c. 1673-?1685; 1689-?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1673</td>
<td>12 Nov.</td>
<td>Bradford, A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1676</td>
<td>9 Dec.</td>
<td>Smith, T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1678</td>
<td>7 Aug.</td>
<td>Evans, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1683</td>
<td>31 Jan.</td>
<td>Jackson, R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1689</td>
<td>19 June</td>
<td>Wooten, M.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1691</td>
<td>17 Dec.</td>
<td>Smith, T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1700</td>
<td>20 Oct.</td>
<td>Smith, S.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1706</td>
<td>30 July</td>
<td>Herbert, W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1718</td>
<td>31 July</td>
<td>Herbert, A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1719</td>
<td>9 Feb.</td>
<td>Barraclough, D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1723</td>
<td>2 Feb.</td>
<td>Jackson, C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1726</td>
<td>26 Jan.</td>
<td>Whitehead, J.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The necessary women were appointed by and under the direct supervision of the lord chamberlain. One necessary woman served at £91 5s until 1695; two until 1702; and three from 1702 to 1727. The first of these made £121 5s; the other two £30-35.\(^1\) In 1705 Anne Hickson was established as necessary woman to the ladies of the bedchamber at £20 per annum.\(^2\) The establishment of 1727 names six such servants ranging in payment from £121 5s down to £23 per annum. A seventh was added in February 1728.\(^3\) Under George III, as head necessary woman Augusta Brandenburg made £304 6s 4d prior to 1782; this was reduced to £200 per annum in that year.\(^4\) The necessary woman to the great council chamber made £62; that to the ball room made £62; that to the German chancery £50 (reduced in 1782 to £32); to the king’s pages at the Queen's House, £50; to the great drawing room £33; to the back stairs £32; to the guard chamber £36 4s; to dust and sweep ashes from Whitehall £40.\(^5\) In 1825 those to the duke's gallery, backstairs and German chancery received an additional £30 per annum apiece in compensation for the loss of lodgings consequent upon renovations at St. James's Palace.\(^6\) By 1836, the necessary woman to the king’s private apartments made £45 10s per annum; that to the entrance hall and corridors at St. James's £30; to the guard chamber £32; to the ball room £54.
12s, to the Drawing Room £55 plus £30 for lodgings and £20 in lieu of coals.\textsuperscript{7}

1. LS 13/38; LC 3/5, f. 2; LS 13/257; LS 13/258; LC 3/7, f. 2; but cf. Miege [1703] III, 485 which lists two at £60 per annum apiece; LC 3/7, f. 2 also lists but two
2. LS 13/258, f. 41.
4. LS 13/117, f. 72v
5. £28 according to AO 1/427/1; LC 3/20; AO 1/427/1; 430/11; 431/14; 434/22; for the next reign see LC 3/21.

Necessary Women 1685-1837

1685  29 Dec. Holmes, B.
1691  12 Nov. Verrýt, J.
1696  10 Mar. Dewhurst, A.
1702  9 July Foiston, M.
1702  26 Nov. Whaley, A.
By 1703  Floyd, A. (at St. James's and Windsor)
By 1705  Hickson, A.
1714  28 Apr. Mitchell, S. (at Kensington)
By 1716  Chadwick, - (Backstairs Rms at St. James's)
By 1716  Habberly, A. (for the Great Drawing Rm at St. James's)
By 1716  Peach, S. (Old Council Chamber and Passage to Chapel Royal, St. James's)
1721  10 July Waplington, E.
1722  24 Sept. Habberly, J. (?Great Drawing Rm, St. James's)
By 1723  Mogg, M. (Backstairs Rms. at St. James's)
By 1723  Young, M. (Guard Chamber, St. James's)
By 1727  Rinckin, E.
1727  1 July Rowman, J.
1727  16 Oct. White, S.
1727  16 Oct. Pritchard, S. (at Kensington)
1727  27 Oct. Ireland, S. (Queen's Private Lodgings)
1727  7 Nov. Lyster, J. (Drawing Rm. and Council Chamber)
By 1744  Cole, - (?[late] Queen's Apartments).
1746  1 Mar. Ellis, E.
1750  17 Nov. Pritchard, S. (at Kensington)
1751  4 July Palmer, R. (King's Backstairs at St. James's
1753  14 Feb. Laight, M.
1753  8 May Dufour, M.
1753  28 Dec. Whittendale, B.
1754  4 Feb. Smith, F. (I[late] Queen's Apartments)
1755 1 Dec. Trucky, E. (Guard Chamber)
By 1759 Lloyd, S.
1760 21 Mar. Thompson, M.
By ?1761 Dinsdale, S. (from 1769 at Kensington)
1761 15 Jan. Brandenburgh, A. (King's Private Apts.)
1761 5 Apr. Heslop, M. (Bedchamber and Great Council Chamber)
1761 5 Apr. Naylor, E. (New Gallery at St. James's)
1761 5 Apr. Hamilton, S.
1762 5 July Bird, R. (lighting and airing the Gallery and Ballroom at St. James's)
By 1763 Pugh, M. (Dukes Gallery leading to Ballroom, St. James's)
By 1763 Couch, C. (Cabinet Council Apartments)
1763 13 Apr. Turner, E. (Council Chamber, Ball Room and Chapel Gallery at St. James's)
By 1772 Churchill, E. (Ballroom at St. James's)
1777 5 Sept. Hunter, J.
1782 15 Feb. Armstrong, M. (Backstairs)
1782 17 Mar. Caddy, J.
1783 13 Apr. Doggett, V. (Whitehall)
1784 5 Apr. Jarman, A.
1786 22 Oct. Bush, J. (Cabinet Council Chamber)
1790 11 Feb. Betty, J. (lighting and airing the Gallery and Ballroom at St. James's)
1791 5 Jan. Keet, E. (Guard Chamber)
1792 5 Aug. Macqueen, C. (Drawing Room, etc., St. James's)
1793 13 Dec. Orme, F. (Guard Chamber)
1795 6 Apr. Todd, E. (Whitehall)
1797 5 Jan. Groom, S. (lighting the Gallery leading to the Ballroom, St. James's)
1798 4 Sept. Goode, E. (Ballroom at St. James's)
1801 4 July Strode, G. I (Ballroom at St. James's)
1803 16 Mar. Bourne, E. (to the King's pages at the Queen's [Buckingham] House)
1807 3 Nov. Pugh, M. (Duke's Gallery leading to Ballroom, St. James's)
1810 3 Feb. Falwaper, L. (King's Backstairs rooms).
1810 20 Apr. Farrell, S. F. (King's Private Apts.)
1812 15 Mar. De Bruyn, L. (King's Private Apts.)
1817 18 June Norton, S. (Drawing Room, St. James's)
1821 2 June Norton, S. (Drawing Room, St. James's)
1830 11 Oct. Brettell, M. (Entrance Hall and Corridors, St. James's)
1830 11 Oct. Parker G. (Ballroom, St. James's)
1830 11 Oct. Webb, S. (Guard Chamber)
1831 20 June Halse, C. (Private Apts., St. James's)
Necessary Woman to the German Chancery 1716-1837

By 1716  Spencer, J.
1737  23 Sept.  Fisher, A.
1744  19 Mar.  Thompson, C.
1774  Aug.  Caldicot, E.
1782  27 Feb.  Perry, S.
1784  5 Jan.  Stokes, S.
1789  5 Jan.  Macqueen, C.
1792  22 July  Moore, A.
1808  10 Feb.  White, A.

Watchmen at the Cockpit c. 1726-1815

There were as many as four watchmen at the cockpit, appointed by the lord chamberlain, at £20 per annum apiece.¹

¹. LC 3/65, pp.87, 121.

By 1726  Fido, J.
By 1726  Herbert, E.
1738  3 May  Rock, J.
1739  1 Feb.  Molloy, D.
1741  14 Apr.  Wherrit, J.
By 1741  Charles, W.
1741  18 Dec.  Charles, B.
By 1749  Flower, J.
1749  24 Nov.  Hatch, R.
1753  16 Apr.  Davenport, T.
1754  12 Aug.  Ellis, C.
1773  Jan.  Scammerdini, J.
1774  20 Jan.  Luck, W.
1775  Ashford, J.
1777  22 July  Byrne, M.
1777  20 Oct.  Drew, J.
1780  1 Sept.  Wilds, B.
1782  23 Mar.  Pasquier, S.
1782  6 Jan.  Perry, W.
1783  8 May  Garroway, J.
1794  5 May  Seymour, G.
1794  May  Knight, J.
1802  7 Apr.  Fox, R.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1814</td>
<td>6 Jan</td>
<td>Garroway, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1815</td>
<td>5 Jan</td>
<td>Phillips, J.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>