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## Chamber List 8

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## Salaried Tradesmen:

### Cosmographer and Geographical Printer 1674-?1685; c. 1704

The cosmographer and geographical printer received £13 6s 8d under Charles II. During the eighteenth century there was an unpaid geographer.<sup>1</sup>

1. LC 3/24, f. 25; LC 3/67, p. 28; LC 3/89, p. 21; LC 3/17, p. 21.

1674	2 May	Ogilby, J.
1676	28 Jan.	Morgan, W. (jointly w/Ogilby)
By 1704		Bloom, R.

### Embroiderers 1660-1837

At the Restoration, three embroiderers were named; thereafter two served until 1685. One embroiderer served until the reign of George I, when their number rose again to two. Under Charles II the embroiderers received livery and held their offices by patent.<sup>1</sup>

1. LC 3/24, f. 25; LC 3/25, f. 61v. See also LC 3/68, p. 8 for embroiderers to do the work formerly done in the great wardrobe office after the abolition of the latter in 1782.

Embroiderers 1660-?1727; 1782-?; 1820-1837

1660	6 Oct.	Pinckney, G. (joint)
1660	6 Oct.	Rutlish, W. (joint)
1660	25 Oct.	Harrison, E.
1680	27 May	Moseley, J.
1687	11 Jan.	Barber, J.
1690	25 Sept.	West, W. (to the Robes)
1710	30 Sept.	Fouloure, S.
1714	10 Nov.	Patrickson, J. (to the Robes)
By 1723		Hawgood, T.
By 1743		Greene, F.
1782	9 Dec.	Harrison, R. (and Capmaker)
1782	9 Dec.	Ingall, M.
1783	15 Feb.	Ingall, S.
1820	5 Apr.	D'Almaine, G.

1830 16 Aug. Lewis, N.  
1831 4 Feb. Holbeck, L.

Embroiderer in [?Extra]ordinary 1672-?

1672 10 Mar. Lavoyne, M.

## Engravers 1660-1837

All engravers were appointed by warrant of the lord chamberlain to the gentlemen ushers, daily waiters. The engraver of the seals made £50 per annum.<sup>1</sup> From c. 1801 there were two engravers of the seals. In 1783 the engraver in imitation of chalk drawings was paid a salary of £110.<sup>1</sup>

1. *RK* [1801], p. 112.
2. *LC* 3/67, p. 155.

Chief Engraver n.d. (*temp.* Charles II)

n.d. (*temp.* Charles II) Rawlins, T.

Engraver in Copper 1660-?

1660 12 Oct. Faythorne, W.

Engraver occ. 1671-?; 1797-1820

1671 4 May Smyth, E.

1797 27 Apr. Landseer, J.  
By 1808 Thompson, W.

Engraver of the Broad Seal occ. 1718

By 1718 Gerrard, -

Engraver of the Seals 1726-1837

1726	9 Mar.	Rolls, J.
1744	7 May	Seton, C.
By 1745		Pine, J. (Chief)
By 1759		Major, T.
By 1801		Marchant, N. (joint)
1801	22 May	Brook, R. (joint)
1812	2 Nov.	Halfide, G. (joint from 1830)
1830	1 Sept.	Strongistharm, W. (joint)

Mezzotint Engraver 1773-?; 1823-?

1773	23 Sept.	Green, V.
1823	17 Dec.	Turner, C.

Engraver in Imitation of Chalk Drawings 1783-?

1783	21 Aug.	Sauvin, J. K.
By 1797		Orme, D.

Engraver, Copper Plate Printer and Print Seller 1801-?

1801	21 Feb.	Thompson, J.P.
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Historical Engraver 1775-?; 1824-1837

1775	27 Nov.	Woollet, W.
By 1786		Hall, J.
By 1792		Heath, J.
1807	Jan.	Hollaway, -
1824	10 Mar.	Tompkins, P.W.
1830	4 Oct.	Sloan, R.
1830	4 Oct.	Webb, T. S.
1835	17 Feb.	Tomkins, -
1836	26 Jan.	Doo, G. T.

Engraver to the Prince Regent 1817-?1820

1817	1 Aug.	Hughes, W.
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#### Medal Engraver 1827-?

1827 22 Feb. Stotherd, A. J.

#### Writing Engraver 1830-1837

1830 24 July Suffield, J.

#### Engraver [?in Extraordinary] occ. 1664-1672

1664 19 Aug. Destache, J.  
1669 23 Feb. Hutton, R.  
1672 24 Apr. East, T.

#### Assistant Engraver 1670-?

1670 8 Mar. Sherwyn, W.

### **Joiner of the Privy Chamber 1660-1782**

The joiner of the privy chamber was appointed by lord chamberlain's warrant to the gentleman ushers, daily waiters. Under Charles II, the joiner of the privy chamber made £18 per annum. This rose to £19 11s 8d under William III.<sup>1</sup> This position was abolished in 1782.<sup>2</sup> There was also an unpaid joiner.<sup>3</sup>

1. LC 3/24, f. 23; LC 3/3, f. 16; given as £19 13s 4d in Chamberlayne [1708] II iii, 614.
2. LS 13/117, p. 71.
3. See LC 3/5, f. 17.

1660 10 July Norris, H.  
1685 18 May Norris, J,  
1707 18 Nov. Howard, J.  
1727 16 Sept. Howard, G.  
1752 27 Jan. Stone, R.  
1774 10 Jan. Gosset, I. (Great Chamber)

### **Locksmiths to the Household 1660-1837**

The office of locksmith was in the gift of the lord chamberlain who issued warrants for swearing in to the gentleman ushers, daily waiters. In 1660 the locksmith made £28 14s 2d paid at the

Exchequer. From the reign of William III, he received £18 5s at the treasurer of the chamber's office.<sup>1</sup> This position was abolished in 1782. From 1783 a master locksmith received £110 per annum; however, it is unclear how long this position was filled.<sup>2</sup>

From 1776 a series of locksmiths was appointed for various groups of royal palaces. These probably received no regular payment.

1. LC 3/2, f. 28; LC 3/3, f. 16.

2. LC 3/67, p. 150.

#### Locksmiths 1660-1782; 1792-?1793; 1805-1837

[1660]		Drew, G.
1660	22 June	Bastian, M.
1667	23 Jan.	Wilkinson, J.
1680	6 Apr.	Bache, W.
1689	29 Apr.	Greenway, R. (and Blacksmith)
1702	9 July	Harris, P. (and Blacksmith)
1709	18 Feb.	Kay, J. (and Blacksmith)
1711	28 July	Churchill, T.
1716	21 Dec.	Robinson, T.
1723	25 June	Bedwell, F.
1779	1 Feb.	Thurston, J.

By 1792                      Meynell, C.

By 1805		Bidwell, M.
1812	20 Apr.	Mackell, J. (and Bell Hanger)
1820	5 Apr.	Fairborne, G. (and Bell Hanger)
1820	5 Apr.	Palmer, T.

#### Locksmith [w/o fee] at Somerset House 1672-?

1672	3 Apr.	Bache, W.
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#### Locksmith [w/o fee] at Richmond 1673-?

1673	25 Oct.	Tilbery, G.
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#### Locksmith in Extraordinary 1677-?

1677	6 Mar.	Partridge, W.
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Master Locksmith 1783-?1795

1783 11 Mar. Gascoigne, E.

Locksmith and Grate Maker at Hampton Court and Newmarket 1795-c. 1809

1776 21 Mar. Fairborne, G.

Locksmith at Kensington, Kensington gardens and Hyde Park 1776-1837

1776 21 Mar. Rogers, W.

1805 3 Apr. Whorley, J.

1825 15 July Turner, J.

1836 9 Feb. Judson, W.

Locksmith to the Queen's House, Carlton House and Kew 1776-1837

1776 21 Mar. Gascoigne, E.

1795 Hanson, J. (joint from 1800)

1800 6 Feb. Hanson, B. (joint)

1803 20 July Hanson, J., jun. (joint)

Locksmith at St. James's, Whitehall and Westminster 1776-1837

1776 21 Mar. Fenwyck, J.

1800 6 Feb. Hanson, J. (joint)

1800 6 Feb. Hanson, B. (joint)

1803 20 July Hanson, J. (joint)

1803 20 July Hanson, J., jun. (joint)

Locksmith at Windsor 1776-1837

1776 3 June Davis, J.

1798 24 May Davis, G.

1827 5 May Berridge, W.

Locksmith and Bell Hanger at Birmingham 1824-?

1824 7 Dec. Pitt, W.

## Moletaker 1662-1782

The moletaker was appointed by lord chamberlain's warrant to the gentlemen ushers, daily waiters. He received £8 1s 8d per annum.<sup>1</sup> The office was eliminated in 1782.<sup>2</sup>

1. LC 3/3, f.17; AO 1/424/213.
2. LS 13/117, pp. 71-73.

1662	22 Dec.	Evans, H.
1675	11 Nov.	Holden, I.
1686	2 June	Fraiser, T.
1705	6 Aug.	Hunt, J.
1713	17 Feb.	Turner, J.
1743	7 Feb.	Turner, R.
1758	11 Apr.	Dyer, F.

## Post and Letter Carrier 1660-?

Under Charles II the post and letter carrier to the household received 10s per diem. Under George II, this rose to £600 per annum for the "Carrier of all His majesty's Letters and Dispatches between his Court, or Palace of Residence, and the first Postage or Post-Office".<sup>1</sup>

1. LC 3/24, f. 25; Chamberlayne [1735] II iii, 65.

### Post and Letter Carrier to the Household 1660-1685; c. 1727-?

1660	23 Oct.	Parnell, T.
1666	11 Apr.	Stanney, P.
1672	13 Jan.	Derham, T.

By 1727	Bond, D.
By 1748	Penton, T.

### Chiefe Carrier of Post for His Ma<sup>ties</sup> Foreign Despatches c. 1661

1661	19 Apr.	de la Roche, J.
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## Rat-Killer 1660-1837



The rat-killer was appointed by warrant of the lord chamberlain to the gentlemen ushers, daily waiters. From the reign of William III the rat-killer made £48 3s 4d. After 1782 the rat-killer was paid £80 per annum. His counterpart at Kew made £65 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. LC 3/3, f. 17; AO 1/427/1; LC 3/72, p. 648.

#### Rat-killer 1660-1837

[1660]		[?Norris, H.]
1662	June	Holden, R.
1675	5 Oct.	Hester, W.
1707	14 Aug.	Martin, W.
1714	28 Apr.	Stubbs, S.
1727	14 Feb.	Stubbs, E.
1741	7 Oct.	Gower, J.
1774	26 Aug.	Penn, J.
1779	May	Schomberg, F.
1792	5 Jan.	Mitchell, J.
1825	12 Nov.	Bastick, S.

#### Rat-killer at Kew 1782-1837

1782	Nov.	Humphreys, W.
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#### Rat-catcher at Carlton House 1823-1837

1823	5 Apr.	Humphreys, W.
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## Strewer of Herbs c. 1670-c. 1822

The strewer of herbs was appointed by lord chamberlain's warrant to the gentlemen usher daily waiters. By the reign of William III she earned £24 per annum; this continued to be the salary through 1794.<sup>1</sup> The office was deleted from the *Royal Kalendar* in 1822.

1)LC 3/3, f. 17; AO 1/430/12.

#### Strewer of Herbs c. 1670-c. 1822

By 1670		Rumsey, B.
1670	21 Apr.	Doyle, M.

1696	18 May	Jux, E.
1711	16 Oct.	Blizzard, A.
1714	31 Dec.	Bill, A.
1754	7 Feb.	Hewes, H.
?1793	19 Nov.	Rayner, M.

Strewer of Herbs in Extraordinary 1678-?; 1690-1696

1678	13 July	Cant, A.
1690	20 Mar.	Jux, E.

## **Tapassier 1812-1837**

The tapassier was appointed by lord chamberlain's warrant to the gentlemen ushers daily waiters. He made £200 per annum. The tapassier at St. James's received £120 per annum plus £75 in board wages.<sup>1</sup>

1. LC 3/72, pp. 318, 450.

Tapassier 1828-1837

1828	10 Oct.	Saunders, W.
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Tapassier at Carlton House 1812-?

1812	10 July	Bousquet, J.
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Tapassier at Brighton 1830-1837

1830	11 Oct.	Saunders, W.
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Tapassier at St. James's 1822-1837

1822	26 Aug.	Thomas, W.
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## **Watchmakers and Clockmaker 1660-1837**

The watchmakers and, later, the clockmaker were appointed by lord chamberlain's warrant to the gentleman usher, daily waiter. Two watchmakers served under Charles II, one thereafter. From the reign of William III he received £200 per annum at the treasurer of the chamber's office. Under George I this was raised to £300, but fell to £150 under his successor.<sup>1</sup> This was partially due to the establishment of a separate clockmaker in 1727. He made £200 per annum by 1782.<sup>2</sup>

1. LC 3/3, f. 15; LC 3/7, f. 12; LC 3/9, p. 13.
2. AO 1/427/1.

#### Watchmaker 1660-1837

By 1660		East, J.
1660	6 Aug.	East, E.
1665	29 Nov.	Aspinwall, S.
1672	1 Oct.	Aspinwall, J. [?in Extraordinary]
1686	2 May	Herbert, T. (and Clockmaker)
1714	30 Oct.	Antram, J. (and Clockmaker)
1722	8 Dec.	Vick, R..
1727	6 Nov.	Cartwright, T.
1742	30 Mar.	Grey, B.
1760	12 Dec.	Lindsey, G.
1776	10 Dec.	Mudge, T.
1784	1 Jan.	Perigal, F. (joint)
1799	20 Feb.	Duterrau, J. (joint)
1803	4 Apr.	Smart, M.
1822	22 July	Rentesch, S. (from 1830 and Clockmaker)
1830	14 Aug.	Henry, S. (and Clockmaker)

#### Watchmaker and Clockmaker in Extraordinary 1674-1686

1674	1 Aug.	Seguier, R.
1676	31 July	Herbert, T.

#### Clockmaker 1727-1837

1727	6 Nov.	Robinson, F.
1760	25 Oct.	Ellicott, J.
1772	27 Mar.	Vulliamy, B.
1811	26 Dec.	Vulliamy, B.L.
1820	5 Apr.	Perigal, F.
1820	5 Apr.	Dutereau, J.
1829	17 Feb.	Hanson, W.
1830	16 Aug.	Buckwell, E.

## Woolen Drapers 1660-1837

Under James II, at least, the woolen draper was chosen by the master of the great wardrobe who wrote a letter to the lord chamberlain for a warrant for swearing in to the gentleman ushers, daily waiters.<sup>1</sup> By the reign of George I he was chosen by the lord chamberlain.<sup>2</sup> Under Charles II the woolen drapers received livery.<sup>3</sup>

1. LC 3/30, f. 25
2. LC 3/63, p. 26
3. LC 3/24, f. 23

1660	14 Oct.	Lee, G.
1667	16 Nov.	White, W.
1670	17 Nov.	Antrobus, G.
1674	2 Mar.	Smythsby, J.
By 1683		Gregory, F.
1683	25 June	Dodson, Sir W.
1686	27 Mar.	Mannock, T.
1689	16 Mar.	Smythsby, J.
1689	6 May	Deagle, J. (to Robes)
1714	10 Nov.	Day, W.
1714	8 Dec.	Mann, R.
1782	9 Dec.	Chapman, G., sen.
1782	9 Dec.	Chapman, G., jun.
1795	30 Nov.	Wallace, -
1796	12 Oct.	Peacock, J., sen.
1798	10 July	Pitt, S.
By 1812		Pearse, J., sen.
1812	13 Apr.	Pearse, J., jun.
1820	5 Apr.	Pearse, B.
1820	5 Apr.	Gilpin, W., jun. (and Linen Draper)
1820	5 Apr.	Twinch, S. (and Linen Draper)
1820	5 Apr.	Francis, T. (and Linen Draper)
1820	5 Apr.	Peacock, J., jun.
1820	5 Apr.	Osmond, J.
1827	28 Aug.	Walker, A.
1830	20 Sept.	Hack, W. (and Linen Draper)
1830	15 Nov.	Ghrimes, M. A.

1836 4 Mar. Bousfield, J.

## **Writer, Flourisher and Embellisher 1666-?; 1704-?1807**

The writer, flourisher and embellisher of letters to eastern princes was appointed by lord chamberlain's warrant to the gentlemen ushers, daily waiters. He received a fee of £10 a document until Anne's reign, when a salary was established of £60 per annum at the treasurer of the chamber's office. By 1797, the salary had been reduced to £25 16s.<sup>1</sup>

1. LC 3/9, p. 19; AO 1/420/201. The description above and the following list build upon those in *Officials of the Secretaries of State 1660-1782*, comp. J. C. Sainty (1973), p. 43.

By 1662	Tomlyns, G.
By 1669	Royer, G.
1704 23 Mar.	Brand, T.
1761 4 Jan.	Holland, J.
1807	Richards, -

## **Menial Servants**

### **Firemakers and Chamber Keepers c. 1673-?**

The chamber keeper and firemaker to the yeomen of the guard was appointed by warrant of the captain of the yeomen of the guard to the clerk of the cheque. He made £9 2s 6d per annum.<sup>1</sup> Two such servants served from at least 1689. The firemaker and chamber keeper to the presence chamber was appointed by the gentleman usher, black rod. In addition, a firemaker to the gentlemen ushers was appointed between 1718 and 1760. He made £20 per annum.<sup>2</sup> The chamber keeper to the officers of the horse and footguards also made £20 per annum.<sup>3</sup>

1. LS 13/198, f. 69v; LS 13/200, f. 46; Chamberlayne [1707], III, 556.

2. *CCR* [1759], p. 76.

3. LS 13/258, entry of 1 Aug. 1713.

Chamber Keeper to the Gentlemen Ushers Table occ. 1686-?

By 1686	Clarke, W., sen.
1689 7 June	Clarke, W., jun.

Firemaker and Chamber Keeper to the King's Gentlemen Waiters' Chamber and Table 1689-?

1689 12 Mar. Griffith, H.

Firemaker and Chamber Keeper to the Presence Chamber (Gentlemen Ushers)  
c. 1673-?1685; c. 1689-?

1672 11 Jan. Kalendar, A.  
By 1673 Morgan -  
1673 25 Apr. Masthers, T.  
1677 21 Nov. Pierrepont, W.

By 1689 James, W.  
1689 13 Mar. Evans, R.  
1723 8 Feb. Buttler, R.  
1748 10 Jan. Foreman, M.  
1784 22 July Wray, W.

Firemaker and Chamber Keeper to the Gentlemen Ushers c. 1718-?1760

1718 7 Mar. Garmason, R. (joint)  
By 1714 Powell, G., sen.  
1719 7 Mar. Powell, G., jun. (joint to 1726)  
By 1747 Rayner, J.  
By 1760 Spike, R.

Firemakers and Chamber Keepers to the Guard Chamber (Yeomen of the Guard)  
c. 1673-?1685; 1689-?

By 1673 Jones, T.  
1673 12 Nov. Bradford, A.  
By 1676 Evans, T.  
1676 9 Dec. Smith, T.  
1678 7 Aug. Evans, J.  
1683 31 Jan. Jackson, R.  
1689 19 June Wooten, M.  
1691 17 Dec. Smith, T.  
1700 20 Oct. Smith, S.  
1706 30 July Herbert, W.  
1718 31 July Herbert, A.  
1719 9 Feb. Barraclough, D.  
1723 2 Feb. Jackson, C.  
1726 26 Jan. Whitehead, J.

1732	15 Mar.	Morice, J.
1741	3 Nov.	Godin, M.
1746	30 Dec.	Whitehead, J.
By 1757		Darlow, M.
1758	7 July	Hammond, W.

#### Chamber Keeper to the Horse and Foot Guards 1713-?

By 1713		Habberly, R.
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#### Chamber Keeper to the Queen's Gentlemen Ushers 1689-1694

1689	30 Mar.	Berry, P.
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#### Firemaker to the Queen's Presence Chamber 1689-1694

1689	23 Mar.	Beale, S.
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#### Chamber Keeper to the Maids of Honour occ. 1686-?

By 1686		Pierrepont, W.
1689	2 Apr.	Timberley, J.

## Necessary Women 1685-1837

The necessary women were appointed by and under the direct supervision of the lord chamberlain. One necessary woman served at £91 5s until 1695; two until 1702; and three from 1702 to 1727. The first of these made £121 5s; the other two £30-35.<sup>1</sup> In 1705 Anne Hickson was established as necessary woman to the ladies of the bedchamber at £20 per annum.<sup>2</sup> The establishment of 1727 names six such servants ranging in payment from £121 5s down to £23 per annum. A seventh was added in February 1728.<sup>3</sup> Under George III, as head necessary woman Augusta Brandenburg made £304 6s 4d prior to 1782; this was reduced to £200 per annum in that year.<sup>4</sup> The necessary woman to the great council chamber made £62; that to the ball room made £62; that to the German chancery £50 (reduced in 1782 to £32); to the king's pages at the Queen's House, £50; to the great drawing room £33; to the back stairs £32; to the guard chamber £36 4s; to dust and sweep ashes from Whitehall £40.<sup>5</sup> In 1825 those to the duke's gallery, backstairs and German chancery received an additional £30 per annum apiece in compensation for the loss of lodgings consequent upon renovations at St. James's Palace.<sup>6</sup> By 1836, the necessary woman to the king's private apartments made £45 10s per annum; that to the entrance hall and corridors at St. James's £30; to the guard chamber £32; to the ball room £54

12s, to the Drawing Room £55 plus £30 for lodgings and £20 in lieu of coals.<sup>7</sup>

1 .LS 13/38; LC 3/5, f. 2; LS 13/257; LS 13/258; LC 3/7, f. 2; but cf. Miede [1703] III, 485 which lists two at £60 per annum apiece; LC 3/7, f. 2 also lists but two

2. LS 13/258, f. 41.

3. LC 3/11, ff. 2, 22; LC 3/13, f. .

4. LS 13/117, f. 72v

5. £28 according to AO 1/427/1; LC 3/20; AO 1/427/1; 430/11; 431/14; 434/22; for the next reign see LC 3/21.

6. LC 3/21.

7. LC 3/72, pp. 240, 336, 360, 378.

### Necessary Women 1685-1837

1685	29 Dec.	Holmes, B.
1691	12 Nov.	Verrÿt, J.
1696	10 Mar.	Dewhurst, A.
1702	9 July	Foiston, M.
1702	26 Nov.	Whaley, A.
By 1703		Floyd, A. (at St. James's and Windsor)
By 1705		Hickson, A.
1714	28 Apr.	Mitchell, S. (at Kensington)
By 1716		Chadwick, - (Backstairs Rms at St. James's)
By 1716		Habberly, A. (for the Great Drawing Rm at St. James's)
By 1716		Peach, S. (Old Council Chamber and Passage to Chapel Royal, St. James's)
1721	10 July	Waplinton, E.
1722	24 Sept.	Habberly, J. (?Great Drawing Rm, St. James's)
By 1723		Mogg, M. (Backstairs Rms. at St. James's)
By 1723		Young, M. (Guard Chamber, St. James's)
By 1727		Rinckin, E.
1727	1 July	Rowman, J.
1727	16 Oct.	White, S.
1727	16 Oct.	Pritchard, S. (at Kensington)
1727	27 Oct.	Staynes, M. (Privy Lodgings)
1727	27 Oct.	Ireland, S. (Queen's Private Lodgings)
1727	7 Nov.	Lyster, J. (Drawing Rm. and Council Chamber)
By 1744		Cole, - (?[late] Queen's Apartments).
1746	1 Mar.	Ellis, E.
1750	17 Nov.	Pritchard, S. (at Kensington)
1751	4 July	Palmer, R. (King's Backstairs at St. James's)
1753	14 Feb.	Laight, M.
1753	8 May	Dufour, M.
1753	28 Dec.	Whittendale, B.
1754	4 Feb.	Smith, F. (lt. Queen's Apartments)



1755	15 Aug.	Cocksedge, A. (lt. Queen's Apts., St. James's)
1755	1 Dec.	Trucky, E. (Guard Chamber)
By 1759		Lloyd, S.
1760	21 Mar.	Thompson, M.
1760	25 Oct.	Jordan, E. (at Kensington)
By ?1761		Dinsdale, S. (from 1769 at Kensington)
1761	15 Jan.	Brandenburgh, A. (King's Private Apts.)
1761	5 Apr.	Heslop, M. (Bedchamber and Great Council Chamber)
1761	5 Apr.	Naylor, E. (New Gallery at St. James's)
1761	5 Apr.	Hamilton, S.
1762	5 July	Bird, R. (lighting and airing the Gallery and Ballroom at St. James's)
By 1763		Pugh, M. (Dukes Gallery leading to Ballroom, St. James's)
By 1763		Couch, C. (Cabinet Council Apartments)
1763	13 Apr.	Turner, E. (Council Chamber, Ball Room and Chapel Gallery at St. James's)
By 1772		Churchill, E. (Ballroom at St. James's)
1777	5 Sept.	Hunter, J.
1779	15 Aug.	Newell, S. (at Newmarket)
1782	15 Feb.	Armstrong, M. (Backstairs)
1782	17 Mar.	Caddy, J.
1783	Mar.	Doggett, V. (Whitehall)
1784	5 Apr.	Jarman, A.
1786	22 Oct.	Bush, J. (Cabinet Council Chamber)
1790	11 Feb.	Betty, J. (lighting and airing the Gallery and Ballroom at St. James's)
1791	5 Jan.	Keet, E. (Guard Chamber)
1792	5 Aug.	Macqueen, C. (Drawing Room, etc., St. James's)
1793	13 Dec.	Orme, F. (Guard Chamber)
1795	6 Apr.	Todd, E. (Whitehall)
1797	5 Jan.	Groom, S. (lighting the Gallery leading to the Ballroom, St. James's)
1798	4 Sept.	Goode, E. (Ballroom at St. James's)
1801	4 July	Strode, G. I (Ballroom at St. James's)
1802	5 Jan.	Davies, R. (apts. of the Duke of Cambridge)
1803	16 Mar.	Bourne, E. (to the King's pages at the Queen's [Buckingham] House)
1804	9 Oct.	Baker, J. (apts. of the Duke of Cambridge)
1807	3 Nov.	Pugh, M. (Duke's Gallery leading to Ballroom, St. James's)
1810	3 Feb.	Falwaper, L. (King's Backstairs rooms).
1810	20 Apr.	Farrell, S. F. (King's Private Apts.)
1812	15 Mar.	De Bruyn, L. (King's Private Apts.)
1817	18 June	Norton, S. (Drawing Room, St. James's)
1821	2 June	Norton, S. (Drawing Room, St. James's)
1830	11 Oct.	Brettell, M. (Entrance Hall and Corridors, St. James's)
1830	11 Oct.	Brown, M. (Private Apts., St. James's)
1830	11 Oct.	Parker G. (Ballroom, St. James's)
1830	11 Oct.	Webb, S. (Guard Chamber)
1831	20 June	Halse, C. (Private Apts., St. James's)

## Necessary Woman to the German Chancery 1716-?1837

By 1716		Spencer, J.
1737	23 Sept.	Fisher, A..
1744	19 Mar.	Thompson, C.
1774	Aug.	Caldicot, E.
1782	27 Feb.	Perry, S.
1784	5 Jan.	Stokes, S.
1789	5 Jan.	Macqueen, C.
1792	22 July	Moore, A.
1808	10 Feb.	White, A.

## Watchmen at the Cockpit c. 1726-?1815

There were as many as four watchmen at the cockpit, appointed by the lord chamberlain, at £20 per annum apiece.<sup>1</sup>

1. LC 3/65, pp.87, 121.

By 1726		Fido, J.
By 1726		Herbert, E.
1738	3 May	Rock, J.
1739	1 Feb.	Molloy, D.
1741	14 Apr.	Wherrit, J.
By 1741		Charles, W.
1741	18 Dec.	Charles, B.
By 1749		Flower, J.
1749	24 Nov.	Hatch, R.
1753	16 Apr.	Davenport, T.
1754	12 Aug.	Ellis, C.
1773	Jan.	Scammerdini, J.
1774	20 Jan.	Luck, W.
1775		Ashford, J.
1777	22 July	Byrne, M.
1777	20 Oct.	Drew, J.
1780	1 Sept.	Wilds, B.
1782	23 Mar.	Pasquier, S.
1782	6 Jan.	Perry, W.
1783	8 May	Garroway, J.
1794	5 May	Seymour, G.
1794	May	Knight, J.
1802	7 Apr.	Fox, R.

1814	6 Jan.	Garroway, J.
1815	5 Jan.	Phillips, J.