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## Household of James Duke of York (1660-1685)

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## Household of James, Duke of York 1660-1685

The household of James, Duke of York and associated households of family members were paid for out of his vast annual revenue, estimated by contemporaries to have ranged between £100,000 and £150,000. In fact, early in the reign of his brother, in 1663, his annual revenue amounted to only £47,000, which was inadequate to pay for a household costing £75,000 per annum. This forced a retrenchment to an annual establishment of £60,000. But later in the reign, his revenue grew with the national economy. It included over £20,000 per annum (surrendered to the King in exchange for £24,000 per annum in 1663) out of the Wine Licenses and anywhere from £24,000 to £60,000 per annum from the Post Office revenues, plus his profits from the Court of Admiralty (in addition to one tenth of all prize money) as lord admiral, additional occasional grants, and the revenues from lands awarded to him from executed regicides and traitors in England and Ireland.<sup>1</sup>

1. F. C. Turner, *James II* (New York, 1948), p. 69n; J. Miller, *James II: a Study in Kingship* (New Haven, 2,000), p. 42; C. D. Chandaman, *The English Public Revenue 1660-1688* (Oxford, 1980), pp. 26n, 117, 120, 121, 261, 336.

## The Council and Revenue

### Treasurers and Receivers General 1660-1685

Prior to 1n 1666 the treasurer and receiver general received £20 per annum. In that year he was given an additional £300 per annum for his attendance on the Duke and Duchess of York ‘and for all druggs, medicaments, and compositions whatsoever by him bought, prepared and administered to both their Royal Highnesses, their Highnesses the Duke of Cambridge, Lady Mary, and Lady Ann, and all their Royal Highnesses’ livery servants.’ In 1671 he received £6 13s 4d as treasurer and receiver general to the Duke. According to the establishment of Christmas 1677, three joint treasurers and receivers general were paid £6 13s 4d apiece. After the death of Sir Allen Apsley in 1683 their number fell to two.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 279; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 312; CR 1998/SS2/1, pp. 2, 6; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 5v; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

1660	26 July	Povey, T.
1666	27 Sept.	Apsley, Sir A. (Joint)
By 1677		Bathurst, Sir B. (Joint)
By 1677		Apsley, Sir P. (Joint)

### Treasurer (or Cofferer) of the Household ?1660-1683

The treasurer of the Household made 400 marks or £266 13s 4 d per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1669, 1<sup>st</sup> ed.], p. 312; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 3v.

?1660                      Apsley, Sir A,

### **Comptroller of the Household 1662-1685**

In 1662 the comptroller made 400 marks per annum or £266 13s 4d.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 278 giving £400, but all other sources give this as marks or the sterling equivalent: Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 312; CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 2; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 3v; Add. MSS. 75389.

1662	De Vic, Sir H.
1668	Trelawney, Sir J.
By 1671	Pitte, G.
1675	Werden, R.

### **Auditor General c. 1669-1685**

At the appointment of Tobias Holder in 1673 the auditor general made £180 per annum “for himself, Assistant and clerks, and also for providing pens, inck, paper, parchment, and other necessaryes for the dispatch of the business of the said office.”<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 281; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 317; CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 6; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 5v; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1669	Holder, T.
1673 10 June	Holder, T.
By 1677	Aldworth, W.

### **Assistant to the Auditor c. 1669-?**

By 1669

By 1669	Thwaites, H.
By 1670	Broad, --

### **Solicitor General 1660-1685**

In 1660 the solicitor general was established at £40 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII*, App., p. 279; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 317; CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 6; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 5v; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

1660	17 June	Thurland, E.
1670	23 May	Goodrick, Sir F.
1670		Churchill, Sir J.
By 1673		Winnington, Sir F.
By 1676		King, Sir J.
By 1677		Finch, H.
1679	Jan.	Jeffreys, Sir G.
By 1682		Herbert, Sir E.
1684	Jan.	North, R.

### **Solicitor c. 1662-1685**

By 1669 the solicitor made £40 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII* App., p. 279; Chamberlayne [1669 1<sup>st</sup> ed.], p. 317; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 5v; Add. MSS. 75389.

1660	28 July	Porter, C.
By 1677		Swift, E.

### **Attorney General 1660-1685**

In 1660 the attorney general was established at £40 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII* App., p. 279; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 317; CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 6; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 5v; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

1660	15 June	Turner, Sir E.
1670	12 May	Thurland, Sir E.
1672	Jan.	Winnington, Sir F.
1673	21 Jan.	Goodrick, Sir F.
By 1673		Churchill, Sir J.
By 1682		Herbert, Sir E.

### **Attorney c. 1663-?**

By 1663		Clerke, S.
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### **Advocate General 1670-1674**

1670 31 Oct. Walker, Sir W.

### **Clerk to the Council**

By the Establishment of 1671, the clerk to the Council made £40 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 6

By 1671 Porter, C.

### **Commissioners for the Revenue 1667-1685**

The commission, established in 1667, had thirteen members. By the Establishment of Michaelmas 1682, three commissioners received £300 per annum apiece.<sup>1</sup>

1. Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

1667	20 Dec.	Apsely, Sir A.
1667	20 Dec.	Berkeley, G., Lord
1667	20 Dec.	Cornbury, H., Viscount
1667	20 Dec.	De Vic, Sir H.
1667	20 Dec.	Eyre, A.
1667	20 Dec.	Howard, H.
1667	20 Dec.	Jermyn, H.
1667	20 Dec.	Peterborough, H., Earl of
1667	20 Dec.	Powell, Sir R.
1667	20 Dec.	Thurland, Sir E.
1667	20 Dec.	Villiers, E.
1667	20 Dec.	Werden, R.
1667	20 Dec.	Wren, M.
By 1682		Butler, Sir N.
By 1682		Graham, R.

### **Clerk to the Commissioners c. 1670-1685**

By 1670 the number of clerks had fallen from two to one at £50 per annum. By 1685 this had risen to £80 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1670], p. 327; CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 5; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 5; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1671 Aldrich, H.  
By 1677 Atkinson, --  
By 1682 Ashton, J.

### **Messenger to the Commissioners ?1667-1685**

By 1669 the messenger to the Commissioners made £71 18s 4d per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 316; CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 5; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 5v; Add. MSS. 75388.

By 1669 Dutton, P.  
By 1677 Hutchinson, L.  
By 1682 Burton, L.

### **Doorkeepers to the Commissioners c. 1673-1685**

The Establishment of 1671 lists a messenger and doorkeeper at £50 per annum. By 1673 he is listed as a doorkeeper.<sup>1</sup>

1. CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 5; Chamberlayne [1673], p. 232; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 5v; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1671 Earle, H. (and Messenger)  
By 1677 Aldrich, H.  
By 1677 Hacker, J.

## **Chamber**

### **Keeper of the Privy Purse c. 1667-1685**

By 1669 the keeper of the Privy Purse made £100 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 312; CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 1; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 3; Add. MSS. 75389.

1667 De Blanquefort, L., Marquis of  
By 1677 Grahme, J.

### **Gentleman of the Privy Purse c. 1662-?**

The gentleman of the Privy Purse made £400 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 278.

By 1662                      Rawlins, G.

### **Secretary c. 1662-1685**

In 1662 the secretary made £300 per annum. By 1669 this had been reduced to £200 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 278; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 312; CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 1; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 3v; Add. MSS. 75389.

1660	May	Coventry, W.
1667	Sept.	Wren, M.
1673		Werden, Sir J.

### **Secretary of Languages c. 1662-1685**

In 1662 the “Secretary of the Languages” made £100 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 278; CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 5; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 5; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1662                      Nipho, J.

### **Gentleman Usher c. 1662-1685**

By 1669 the gentleman usher made £80 per annum. The establishment of 1671 lists an additional £80 in boardwages and £16 for lodging money, though this is not listed in establishments after 1673. By 1685 he was also entitled to a horse livery of £28 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 314; *ibid.* [1673], p. 231; CR 1998/SS2/1, pp. 3, 11, 13; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 4; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389; Add. MSS. 15897, f. 8v.

By 1662		Leige, J.
By 1671		Trevanian, J.
1672	3 May	Keightley, T.
By 1677		D’Oyley, E.
By 1682		Carteret, Sir E.
By 1682		Carteret, E.

1682 27 Mar. MacDonnal, --  
By 1685 Carteret, C.

### **Groom of the Privy Chamber c. 1662-?1682**

In 1662 the groom of the privy chamber made £30 per annum. By 1669 there were two such grooms, but their number fell to one by 1670. In 1671 he was awarded an additional £12 in lodging money. His remuneration was £30 plus £30 in boardwages per annum by 1673.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 279; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 314; *ibid.* [1670], p. 326; *ibid.* [1673], p. 231; CR 1998/SS2/1, pp. 3, 11.

By 1662 Ford, W.  
By 1671 Hamud, J.  
By 1677 Stanley --

### **Gentleman Waiters c. 1662-1685**

By 1662 there were eight gentleman waiters at £40 per annum apiece. By 1669 their number had risen to nine, but fell to four the following year. By the establishment of 1671, they were granted an additional £60 per annum in boardwages and £16 apiece in lodging money apiece, though these fees are omitted in establishments after 1673.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 278; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 314; *ibid.* [1670], p. 326; *ibid.* [1673], p. 231; CR 1998/SS2/1, pp. 3, 11, 13; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 4; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1662 Brett, R.  
By 1662 Browne, J.  
By 1662 Cownley, W.  
By 1662 Hull, T.  
By 1662 Litleton, --  
By 1662 Lowe, H.  
By 1662 Ogle, E.  
By 1662 Warcop, E.  
By 1671 Carteret, Sir E.  
By 1671 Duteil, --  
By 1671 Morley, R.  
By 1677 Bonde, N.  
By 1677 Fitz-James, G.  
By 1677 Nicholson, --  
By 1679 Sands, --  
By 1682 Browne, Sir R.



By 1682                   Carteret, Sir E.  
By 1682                   Loven, J.  
By 1682                   Thomas, J.  
By 1682                   Younge, R.

### **Groom of the Presence Chamber c. 1669-c. 1682**

By 1669 there were two grooms of the Presence Chamber. By 1670 their number had fallen to one at £30 per annum plus £12 in lodging money.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 315; *ibid.* [1670], p. 326; CR 1998/SS2/1, pp. 3, 11; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 4; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1671                   Hall, T.  
By 1671                   Leigh, J.  
By 1682                   Fenn, J.

### **Page of the Presence Chamber c. 1662-?**

By 1662                   Belcher, R.  
1662 28 Aug.           Thomas, R.

### **Firemaker to the Presence Chamber 1671-?1685**

On 17 November 1671, William Clarke was awarded a salary of £10 per annum “to commence immediately from and after the death of my dear wife the Dutchess deceased...for keeping clean the gallery, making fires in my Presence Chamber and doing other necessary works.” By 1673 this had risen to £20 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 280; Chamberlayne [1673], p. 231.

1671 17 Nov.           Clarke, W.

### **Bedchamber**

#### **Groom of the Stole 1660-1685**

By 1662 the groom of the stole made £600 per annum. By the Establishment that began on Lady Day 1671, this had fallen to £400.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 278; CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 1; Chamberlayne [1673], p. 230; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 3; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1660                      Berkeley, Sir C.  
By 1670                      Peterborough, H., Earl of

### **Gentleman of the Bedchamber c. 1669-1685**

By the Establishment beginning on Lady 1671, one gentleman of the Bedchamber made £266 13s 4d.<sup>1</sup> From 1677 to 1682 there were two such officers.

1. CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 1; Chamberlayne [1673], p. 230; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 3; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1669                      Hawley, F., Lord  
By 1677                      Feversham, L., Earl of  
By 1682                      Churchill, J.

### **Grooms of the Bedchamber 1660-1685**

By 1662 there were six grooms of the Bedchamber making £300 per annum apiece. By 1669 their number had increased to eight (including Edward Villiers, who also served as master of the Robes) at £200 per annum. It fell to seven by Chamberlyane's third edition of that year, rose to eight again by the Establishment of 1671, fell to six by 1673, rose to ten by the establishment of Michaelmas 1682, eight by 1684.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, pp. 278, 280; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 313; *ibid.* [1669 third edn.], p. 309; *ibid.* [1673], p. 230; CR 1998/SS2/1, pp. 1-2; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 3; Add. MSS. 75388; Chamberlayne [1684], p. 228; Add. MSS. 75389.

1660                      Nichols, R.  
By 1661                      Werden, R.  
By 1662                      Brouncker, H.  
By 1662                      Killigrew, H.  
By 1662                      May, B.  
By 1662                      Talbot, R.  
By 1662                      Villiers, E.  
1665                      Savile, H.  
1665                      Sydney, H.  
1666                      Thynne, T.  
1668                      Legge, G.  
By 1669                      Eyre, A.  
By 1669                      Howard, H.  
By 1669                      Vaughan, R.  
By 1671                      Porter, J.

1672	Ashton, E.
1672	Lyttleton, F.
1672 2 June	Griffin, E.
1672 29 Sept.	Loftus, --
1674 15 Apr.	Herbert, A.
1675 Sept.	Tufton, T.
By 1676	Churchill, J.
By 1677	Russell, E.
By 1679	Fortrey, T.
By 1679	Nicholas, O.
By 1682	Finch, H.
By 1682	Floyde, D.
By 1682	Fortrey, J.
By 1682	Leveson, R.
By 1682	Russell, F.
By 1682	Slingsby, H.
By 1684	Luson, J.
By 1685	Griffin, J.

### **Pages of the Backstairs c. 1662-1685**

By 1662, there were three pages of the backstairs established at £60 per annum apiece. George Mann was also allowed £20 for a servant. By 1669 there were four pages at £80 per annum apiece, falling back to three by 1671.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, pp. 278-79; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 314; CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 2; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 3v; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1662	Coghlan, D.
By 1662	LaForce, --
By 1662	Mann, G.
By 1666	Heywood, T.
By 1673	White, R.
By 1677	Du Puy, J.
By 1679	De Ferrier, --
By 1679	De l'Aubre, J.

### **Porter of the Backstairs c. 1662-?**

In 1662 the porter of the Backstairs made £18 5s per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 279.

By 1662	Creake, T.
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### **Sweeper of the Gallery at Whitehall occ. 1671-?**

By 1671                      Clarke, W.

### **Barbers c. 1662-1685**

In 1662 the barber made £80 per annum. By 1669 there were two barbers at this remuneration.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 278; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 314; CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 2; Add. MSS. 75389.

1660	Davies, F.
By 1671	De Latre, J.
By 1677	Frazer, T.
By 1679	De l'Aubre, J.
By 1682	Bedingfield, M.

### **Barber in Extraordinary c. 1672**

By 1672	De Latre, J.
1672    2 Oct.	Frazer, T.

### **Physician 1664-1685**

At his appointment in 1664 Dr. Massonett was awarded £40 per annum for his attendance on the Duke's family. By 1669 there were two physicians, but their number fell to one by 1670 at £200 per annum. By the establishment of Michalmas 1682 there were two physicians at the above remuneration.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 281; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 315; *ibid.* [1670], p. 326; CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 5; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 5; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

1664    30 May	Massonett, P.
1670	Scarborough, Sir C.
By 1682	Waldegrave, E.
By 1682	Waldegrave, W.

### **Surgeons c. 1662-1585**

By 1662, each of four surgeons made £30 per annum. By 1669 there were three surgeons, but their number fell to one, James Pearce, by the following year. By 1670, Pearce made £60 per annum. On 14 August 1670 he was awarded a further £60 per annum 'in consideration of his attendance as chirurgeon to the persons of my dear wife and my children.' In 1673 he made £120 per annum. By the establishment of Christmas 1677 there was an additional £50 for attending the Duke while hunting.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 278-80; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 315; *ibid.* [1670], p. 326; *ibid.* [1673], p. 232; CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 5 gives a salary of £70 per annum; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 5; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1662	De Beholla, M.
By 1662	Pierce, J.
By 1662	Faucett, --
By 1662	Robinson, J.

### **Apothecaries c. 1662-1685**

In 1662 the apothecary made £20 per annum. By 1669 there were two apothecaries, but their number fell to one by the following year. The Establishment of 1671 allowed him an additional £300 for medicine<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 279; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 315; *ibid.* [1670], p. 326; CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 5; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 5; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1662	Gape, W.
By 1677	St. Amand, J.

### **Seamstress and Laundress to the Body c. 1662-1685**

In 1662 the seamstress and laundress made £250 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 278; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 315; CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 4; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 4v; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1662	Du Puy, E.
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### **Necessary Woman c. 1662-1685**

In 1662 the necessary woman made £30 per annum. Those rose to £40 per annum by 1669, £60 per annum by the establishment of Christmas 1677.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 278; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 316; CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 4; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 5; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1662                      Holmes, B.

### **Master of the Robes c 1662-1685**

As master of the Robes and groom of the Bedchamber Edward Villiers received £400 per annum in 1662. By the Establishment of 1671 the master of the Robes was paid £100 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 279 (Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 313 gives this as 400 marks or £266 13s 4d per annum.); CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 1; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 3v; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1662                      Villiers, E.  
By 1677                      Churchill, J.  
By 1682                      Herbert, A.

### **Yeoman of the Robes c. 1662-1685**

By 1662 the yeoman of the Robes made £60 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 278; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 314; CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 2; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 3; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1662                      Du Puy, L.  
By 1677                      Tomlinson, J.

### **Brusher to the Robes c. 1662-1685**

In 1662 the brusher made £40 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 278; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 314; CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 2; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 3v; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1662                      Laycock, T.  
By 1682                      Randall, J.

### **Shoe maker c. 1662-?**

By 1662                      Dike, --

### **Bookseller c. 1684-?**

By 1684                      Hildmarsh, J.

### **Trumpeters c. 1663-1685**

At his appointment in 1663 Symon Paul was awarded £30 per annum. By the establishment of Christmas 1677, £320 was set aside for liveries for an unspecified number of trumpeters.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 281; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 316; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 5; Add. MSS. 75389.

1663    20 July              Paul, S.

### **Tailor for the Trumpet Liveries c. 1671-?**

The Establishment of 1671 allowed the tailor for trumpet liveries £320 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 5.

By 1671                      Sursoe, --

### **Gentleman Harbinger c. 1662-1685**

By 1662 the gentleman harbinger made £50 per annum. In 1669 he was also entitled to riding charges of 8s 4d per diem. By 1685 he also had £28 per annum for a horse livery.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 278; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 315; CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 5; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 5; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 15897, f. 8v; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1662                      Griffith, R.

By 1671                      Mann, G.

1672    15 Feb.              Rutton, M.

By 1677                      Cooper, J.

By 1682                      Carleton, E.

### **Messenger c. 1662-?**

In 1662 the messenger made £11 1s 8d per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 279.

By 1662                      Earle, H.

#### **Yeoman Porter at St. James's c. 1662-1685**

In 1662 the yeoman porter made £50 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 278; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 316; CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 4; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 5; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1662                      Rainsford, H.

#### **Gardener at St. James's c. 1677-1685**

By the establishment of Christmas 1677 the gardener at St. James's made £40 per annum.

1. Add. MSS. 18958, f. 5v; Add. MSS. 75388.

By 1677                      Wright, A.

#### **Porter at Whitehall c. 1673-1685**

By the Establishment of 1671, the porter at Whitehall made £18 5s.<sup>1</sup>

1. CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 4; Chamberlayne [1673], p. 233; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 5; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1671                      Riland, T.  
By 1677                      Johnson, W.  
By 1682                      Costelow, J.

#### **Porter at Gate 1679-?1682**

By 1679                      Rainsford, R.



### **Housekeeper at Richmond c. 1682-1685**

According to the establishment of Michaelmas 1682, the housekeeper at Richmond made £54 15 s per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1682                      White, R.

### **Steward of the Manor of Richmond ?1682-1685**

By the Establishment of Michaelmas 1682 the steward at Richmond made £10 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1682                      Coel, Sir J.

### **Gamekeeper at Richmond c. 1682-1685**

The gamekeeper at Richmond made £10 per annum on the establishment of Michaelmas 1682.<sup>1</sup>

1. Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1682                      White, R.

### **Gardener at Richmond c. 1673-1685**

By 1673 the gardener at Richmond made £40 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1673], p. 233.

By 1682                      Beaumont, W.

### **Yeoman [?and Groom] of the Wardrobe c. 1669-1685**

By 1669 the yeoman of the Wardrobe made £100 per annum. This fell to £80 by 1670. The establishment of Christmas 1677 lists the former yeoman as a groom at £100 per annum. The designation “yeoman” was restored by the Establishment of Michaelmas 1682.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 314; *ibid.* [1670], p. 326; CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 4; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 4v; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1669                      Kinnersley, P.

### **Master of the Barges c. 1662-1685**

In 1662 the master of the barges made £50 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 279; CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 7; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1662                      Hill, C., [sen.]

By 1682                      Hill, C., [jun.]

### **Waterman c. 1662-1685**

From at least 1662 there were 24 watermen at £2 per annum apiece.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 279; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1662	Cauly, A.
By 1662	Cowdrey, T.
By 1662	Duke, R.
By 1662	Gloss, J.
By 1662	Hill, D.
By 1662	Hill, J.
By 1662	Hill, R.
By 1662	Hill, W.
By 1662	Holmes, J.
By 1662	Humborn, J.
By 1662	Humfryes, T.
By 1662	Jones, J.
By 1662	Lamkin, T.
By 1662	Lucas, J.
By 1662	Moore, J.
By 1662	Palmer, E.
By 1662	Palmer, H.
By 1662	Picke, J.
By 1662	Risborow, W.
By 1662	Samuel, M.
By 1662	Smith, B.
By 1662	Smith, J.
By 1662	Steedewell, J.
By 1662	Sumptnor, J.

## Chapel

### Chaplain and Almoner 1660-?1670

As a chaplain and almoner, Henry Killigrew made £100 per annum.

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 278; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 313.

1660            Killigrew, H.

### Chaplains 1660-1685

By 1662 ?four chaplains made £50 per annum apiece. By 1669 there were five at this remuneration. By 1673 the chaplains also received £50 in boardwages apiece. By the establishment of Christmas 1677 their number had fallen to two at £50 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 278; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 314; *ibid.* [1673], p. 231; *Add. MSS.* 18958, f. 4; *Add. MSS.* 75388; *Add. MSS.* 75389. The Establishment of 1671 lists only one chaplain at £50 plus an additional £60 in boardwages and £12 in lodging money: CR 1998/SS2/1, pp. 3, 11, 13.

1660	Clarke, W.
1660	Crowther, J.
1662	Watson, R.
By 1662	Thomas, W.
1667	South, R.
By 1669	Doughty, T.
By 1669	Turner, F.
By 1670	Lake, E.
1671	Bedingfield, -
1681	Smith, J.
By 1682	Elstob, C.
By 1684	Fitz-Williams, [J.]

Chaplain to the Duke of York as Lord High Admiral c. 1671-?c. 1679

By 1671            Woodrof, B.

### Keeper of the Closet c. 1669-1685

By 1669 the keeper of the closet made £40 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 314; CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 3; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 4; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1671	Philby, W.
By 1679	Ferrars, --
By 1682	Mann W.
By 1682	Boote, D.

### **Keeper of the Chapel c. 1662-?**

By 1662	Manselli, S.
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### **Sacristans c. 1662-1685**

In 1663 one sacristan made £40 per annum. By the establishment of Christmas 1677 there appears to have been a second “sacrist” at £10 per annum<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 281; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 314; CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 3; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 4; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1662	Allaby, W.
By 1677	Langford, T., jun.
By 1677	Clarke, W.
By 1677	Langford, T.
By 1682	Richardson, J.

### **Household Below Stairs**

#### **Steward of the Household c. 1669-1670**

By 1669 the steward was established at £800 per annum. By Chamberlayne’s second edition the office was executed by commissioners.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 312; *ibid.* [1669 2<sup>nd</sup> edn.], p. 307.

By 1669	Berkeley, J., Lord
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#### **Clerk of the Kitchen c. 1662-1685**

By 1662 the clerk of the Kitchen was established at £50 per annum. By 1673 he was allowed an additional £52 in boardwages.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 278; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 316; *ibid.* [1673], p. 232; CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 3; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 4; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1662	Biggs, A.
By 1671	Francis, A.
By 1677	Sparrow, J.

### **Master Cook c. 1662-1685**

In 1662 the master cook made £40 per annum. In 1667 he was granted an addition to his salary of £30 per annum “in lieu of former allowances for meat, bread, beer, fire, and other necessaries.” By 1671 his wages and boardwages came to £60 per annum<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, pp. 279-80; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 316; CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 3; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 4; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1662	Fourmont, C.
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### **Second Cook c. 1662-1685**

The second cook made £40 per annum in 1662. This fell to £30 per annum by 1669, but was raised back to the former level by the establishment of Christmas 1677.

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 279; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 317; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 4; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1662	Kirkham, W.
By 1677	Twyne, A.
By 1679	Antoine, --
By 1682	Budden, T.

### **Cook c. 1662-c. 1677**

By 1662	Hobbs, W.
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### **Child of the Kitchen c. 1662-?**

The child of the Kitchen made £30 per annum in 1662.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 279.

1661 8 Apr. Hobbs, W.

### **Turnbroach c. 1682-1685**

By 1662 there were two turnbroaches (or turnspits) at 12d per diem (£18 5s) apiece. Their number rose to three by 1669, falling back to two by the establishment of Christmas 1677.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, pp. 278-79; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 317; CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 4; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 4v; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1671	Allen, R.
By 1662	Chamberlaine, F.
By 1662	Roger, R.
By 1671	Royce, R.
By 1679	Cole, J.
By 1682	Reame, J.

### **Scourer c. 1662-1685**

By 1662 there were two scourers established at 12d per diem (£18 5s) apiece. By 1670 their number fell to one.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 278; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 317; *ibid.* [1670], p. 328; CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 4; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 4v; Add. MSS. 75388.

By 1662	Booth, J.
By 1662	White, J.
By 1671	Blanford, R.

### **Pankeeper c. 1662-?**

By 1662 the pankeeper of the Kitchen made 6d. per diem (£9 2s 6d per annum).<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 278; Chamberlayne [1673], p. 232; Add. MSS. 75388.

By 1662	Straw, R.
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### **Coal Carrier c. 1671-?**

According to the Establishment of 1671, the coal carrier made £20 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 4; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 4v.

By 1671                      Leach, H.

### **Labourer in the Kitchen c. 1662-?**

By 1662 the labourer on the Kitchen made 6d per diem.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 278;

By 1662                      Straw, R., jun.

### **Porter in the Kitchen c. 1662-?**

By 1662 the porter in the Kitchen made 12d per diem or £18 5s per annum. By 1673 this rose to £20 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 278; Chamberlayne [1673], p. 233.

By 1662                      Leach, H.

### **Laundress to the Table c. 1662-1685**

The laundress to the table made £200 per annum in 1662. This fell to £150 per annum by 1670.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 279; Chamberlayne [1670], p. 327; CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 4; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 4v; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1662                      Atkinson, K.  
1673    8 Apr.              Robson, M.

### **Yeoman of the Buttry and Ewry c. 1662-?**

By 1662                      Belcher, R.

### **Yeoman of the Wine Cellar c. 1662-1685**

In 1662 the yeoman of the Wine Cellar made £70 per annum. This fell to £50 by 1670.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 278; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 315; *ibid.* [1670], p. 327; CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 4; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 4v; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1662	Jewkes, J.
By 1679	Farthing, T.
1681 5 Nov.	Flintham, R.

### **Yeoman of the Beer Cellar c. 1662-1685**

By 1662 the yeoman of the Beer Cellar made £60 per annum. This fell to £40 by 1670 but was raised to £60 by the establishment of Christmas 1677.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 278; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 315; *ibid.* [1670], p. 327; CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 4; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 4v; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1662	Powell, J.
By 1669	Pierce, T.
By 1682	Loyde, D.

### **[Yeoman] of the Pantry and Ewry c. 1662-1685**

In 1662 the yeoman of the Pantry made £50 per annum. This fell to £30 by 1670 but was raised again to £50 by the establishment of Christmas 1677.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 279; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 316; *ibid.* [1670], p. 327; CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 4; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 4v; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1662	Fenn, B.
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### **Yeoman of the Larder c. 1662-?**

In 1662 the yeoman of the Larder made £60 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 279; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 316: Poultry and Larder.

By 1662	Supple, J.
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### **Yeoman of the Poultry and Larder c. 1662-1685**



In 1662 the yeoman of the Poultry made £50 per annum. By 1669 this had risen to £60 per annum. This fell to £30 by 1670.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 278; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 316; *ibid.* [1670], p. 327; CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 4; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 4v; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1662                      Chilton, C.  
By 1677                      Ayres, P.

#### **Clerk of the Spicery c. 1662-?**

In 1662 the clerk of the Spicery made £60 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 279.

By 1662                      Morley, R.

#### **Yeoman of the Scullery c. 1662-?**

In 1662 the yeoman of the Scullery made £50 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 279.

By 1662                      Stevens, A.

#### **Yeoman of the Woodyard and Scullery c. 1662-1685**

In 1662 the yeoman of the Woodyard made £50 per annum. This fell to £30 by 1670 but rose to the former level by the end of the reign.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 278; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 316; *ibid.* [1670], p. 327; CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 4; 1.; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 4v; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1662                      Coursey, H.  
1672 28 Apr.              Coleman, J.

#### **Confectioner c. 1662-1685**

The establishment of Christmas 1677 lists £20 as the annual remuneration for the confectioner.<sup>1</sup>

1. Add. MSS. 18958, f. 4v; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.<sup>1</sup>

By 1677                      Noable, M.  
By 1682                      Roable, ?R.

### **Caterer c. 1662-?**

In 1662 the caterer made £50 per annum.

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 279.

By 1662                      Crane, H.

### **Cartaker c. 1677-1685**

The cartaker made £10 per annum on the establishment of Christmas 1677.<sup>1</sup>

Add. MSS. 18958, f. 5v; Add. MSS. 75388.

By 1677                      Earle, H.  
By 1682                      Sizar, R.

### **Stables**

The Stables underwent a retrenchment in 1667-68.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 280.

### **Master of the Horse 1660-1685**

By 1662 the master of the Horse made £400 per annum. By 1685, the emoluments of the master of the horse were broken down as £266 13s 4d in salary, four horse liveries at £28 apiece (£112 per annum), wages for two footmen at £36 apiece (£72 per annum), for two grooms at £30 apiece (£60 per annum), wages for a coachman a postillion, and a helper at £72 per annum, livery clothing for all at £155 17s per annum, linen and trimming money at £74 9s 6d per annum, sadler's ware at £100 per annum and £9 per annum for candles, brooms, etc., for a total of £921 19s 10d per annum.

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 278; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 319 gives £266 13s 4d (i.e., 400 marks); Add. MSS. 15897, f. 8.

By 1661                      Jermyn, H.

By 1676 Windsor, T., Lord  
1676 25 Mar. Legge, G.

### **Avenor c. 1662-1685**

In 1662 the avenor made £50 per annum. By 1685 his total annual emoluments consisted of £100 in wages, £56 for two horse liveries, £20 for two nags liveries, £40 in wages for his clerk, £10 for ink, pens, etc, £26 for sadler's ware and £2 10s for candles, brooms, etc. for a total of £254 10s per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 279; Add. MSS. 15897, f. 8.

By 1662 Morley, T.

### **Clerk of the Stables c. 1669-?1677**

By 1669 the clerk of the Stables made £60 per annum. The establishment of 15 June 1673 also allowed him 4d per diem in riding wages and £10 for books, papers, etc. The office was abolished by the Establishment of 1677.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 319; Add. MSS. 38863, f. 11; Dartmouth MSS. Ox D (w) 1778/v/132.

By 1673 Barker, W.

### **Equerry of the Great Horse c. 1662-?**

1662 26 Aug. Baxter, N.

### **Equerries c. 1662-1685**

By 1662 two equerries made £100 per annum apiece. By 1669 their number had risen to three, but fell back to two by 1670. By 1685, the annual emoluments of each equerry consisted of £100 in wages, 2 horse liveries at £28 (£56 per annum), wages for a groom at £30, livery clothes at £22 18s, linen and trimming money at £5 12s, candles, brooms, etc. at £2 10s, and £26 in allowance for sadler's ware, for a total of £243 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 278; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 319; *ibid.* [1670], p. 330; Add. MSS. 38863, f. 11; Add. MSS. 15897, f. 8.

By 1662 Bellasis, S.

By 1662	Eyre, A.
1671 12 Apr.	Duvall, J.
By 1673	Brett, R.
By 167[7]	Turner, C.
By 1679	Windham, --
By 1682	Hawley, --
By 1684	Mackdonnell, R.
By 1685	Carter, W.

### Pages of Honour c. 1667-1685

By 1669 six pages made £52 per annum apiece. By 1670, their number had fallen to two at £100 per annum apiece. By 1671 they were also allowed £50 per annum apiece in boardwages. By the establishment of Michaelmas 1682 their number had grown to four. By 1685, their number had fallen back to three at annual emoluments of £100 in salary, £28 for a horse livery, £30 for a groom's wages, and £5 for sadler's ware for a total of £163 per annum apiece.

1. Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 319; *ibid.* [1670], p. 330; *ibid.* [1673], p. 234; CR 1998/SS2/1, pp. 3, 13; Add. MSS. 38863, f. 11; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 4 [listed at £100 per annum apiece]; Add. MSS. 75388 [no boardwages listed]; Add. MSS. 15897, f. 8.

1667	Churchill, J.
By 1669	Cornwall, H.
By 1671	Nicholas, O.
1671 2 Nov.	Kirke, P.
By 1677	Elliott, E.
By 1677	Hickman, D.
By 1679	Churchill, --
By 1682	Downing, W.
By 1682	Grahme, R.
By 1682	Levingston, J.
By 1682	Windsor, T.

### Governor to the Pages ?-1668

By 1669 the "Governour to the Pages" made £78 per annum. The position was abolished by 1670.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 319; *ibid.* [1670], p. 330.

By 1668	Ogle, J.
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### **Surveyor of the Stables c. 1662-1685**

In 1662 the surveyor made £40 per annum. By the establishment of 15 June 1673 there appear to have been two surveyors at this salary.

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 279; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 319; Add. MSS. 38863, f. 11.

By 1662	Mateland, J.
By 1673	Barber, E.
By 1673	Barker, W.
By 1682	Banks, W.

### **Purveyor of the Stables c. 1662-?**

The purveyor of the Stables made £40 per annum in 1662.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 279.

By 1662	Perry, T.
By 1682	Lewyn, J.
By 1684	Banks, W.

### **Yeoman Rider c. 1673-1685**

By 1669 the yeoman rider made £80 per annum. The establishment of 15 June 1673 reduces this to £23 per annum, but by 1685 his total annual emoluments consisted of £80 in salary, £40 for two nag's liveries, and £6 for sadler's ware or £126 per annum.

1. Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 319; Add. MSS. 38863, f. 11; Add. MSS. 15897, f. 8.

By 1673	Calvert, J.
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### **Sadler c. 1673-c. 1677**

By 1673	Hide, R.
By 1677	Sherman, T.

### **Farrier c. 1673-?**

By 1673	Snape, A.
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### Footmen 1660-1685

By 1669 there were fourteen footmen at £39 per annum apiece. The establishment of 15 June 1673 lists only six footmen at £36 per annum. By 1685, their annual emoluments consisted of £36 in salary and £15 3s for linen money, for a total of £51 3s per annum apiece.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 319; Add. MSS. 38863, f. 11; Add. MSS. 15897, f. 8v.

1660	Coleman, J.
By 1664	Poor, T.
By 1673	Bennett, J.
By 1673	Douglase, J.
By 1673	Fisher, R.
By 1673	Miller, N.
By 1673	Rollyns, J.
By 167[7]	Bray, T.
By 167[7]	Costelow, J.
By 167[7]	Jones, J.
By 167[7]	Jordan, P.
By 167[/7]	Woodcock, J.
By 167[/7]	Worthington, J.
By 1679	Wharton, R.
By 1685	Benn, T.
By 1685	Henderson, J.
By 1685	Marshall, W.

### Grooms 1660-1685

By 1669 there were fifteen grooms at £32 10s per annum apiece. The establishment of 15 June 1673 reduced their number to nine. By 1685 their individual emoluments came to £30 in wages, £9 11s 3d in linen money and £2 10s for candles and brooms for a total of £42 1s 3d per annum apiece.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 319; Add. MSS. 38863, f. 11; Add. MSS. 15897, f. 8v.

1660	Aug.	Atkinson, J.
By 1668		Gilby, R.
By 1673		Farrian, W.
By 1673		Howard, T.
By 1673		Hulke, J.

By 1673	Ritharson, T.
By 1673	Rogers, J.
By 1673	Timberland, C.
By 1673	Winkworth, D.
By 1673	Wyatt, L.
By 167[7]	Wall, A.
By 167[7]	Woodcocke, T.
By 1685	Haughton, J.
By 1685	Richardson, R.

### [Groom] Sumptermen ?-1669

By 1669 the two groom sumptermen made £26 per annum apiece.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 320.

By 1669	Conway, J.
By 1669	Gelston, P.

### Bottleman c. 1673-1685

By the Establishment of 1671 the bottleman made £12 per annum, but this fell by 1673 to £10.<sup>1</sup>

1. CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 3; Chamberlayne [1673], p. 232; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 5v; Add. MSS. 75388.

By 1671	Atkinson, J.
By 1682	Peach, J.

### Coachmen c. 1669-1685

By 1669 there were three coachmen at £78 per annum for themselves, and a postillion and a helper apiece “Besides Linnen, Stockings, and Liveries twice a year.” By 1685 the total annual emoluments of each of two coachmen consisted of £72 for salary, postillions and helpers, £26 5s for linen and trimming, and £4 for candles and brooms, for a total of £102 5s per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], pp. 319-20; Add. MSS. 15897, ff. 8-8v.

By 1673	Blades, R.
By 1673	Dixey, J.
By 1673	Welsh, R.

By 1685                      Welsh, J.

### **Chairmen c. 1677-1685**

By 1685 two chairmen made £36 in salary plus £9 7s 6d for linen and trimming money for a total of £45 7s 6d apiece.<sup>1</sup>

1. Add. MSS. 15897, f. 8v.

By 1677	Fletcher, T.
By 1677	Morgan, T.
By 1685	Cross, W.
By 1685	Johnson, R.

### **Muleman ?-1669**

By 1669 three “Muleteers” made 26 per annum apiece.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 320.

By 1669	Read, R.
By 1669	Grimshaw, R.

### **[Servants] c. 1668-c. 1679**

By 1669	Jones, H.
By 1679	Allaby, W.
By 1679	Lerunot, A. W.
By 1679	Martin, R.
By 1679	Monke, G.
By 1679	Nichols, T.
By 1679	Steele, H. W.
By 1679	Welch, T.

### **Porter of the Stables c. 1669-?**

By 1669 a porter of the Stables made £32 10s per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 320.

**Gentleman Armorer (Keeper of the Armory; also Yeoman Keeper of the Armory)**



### c. 1662-1685

In 1662 the keeper of the Armoury made £50 per annum. By the Establishment of 1671 he was also entitled to £50 for a gunsmith to keep the guns in repair & attend the Duke in hunting. By 1685 he was also allowed £28 for a horse livery.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 279; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 316; CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 5; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 5; Add. MSS. 15897, f. 8v; Add. MSS. 75389.

1660	Ross, J.
1668 10 Aug.	De Latre, J.
By 1677	Ransford, --

### Hunting Establishment

#### Master of the Buckhounds c. 1670-1685

By 1670 the master made £500 per annum. This fell to £400 by the Establishment of late 1684-early 1685.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1670], p. 329; CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 7; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 5v; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1670	Walsingham, T.
By 1682	Walsingham, J.
By 1685	Grahme, J.

#### Sergeant of the Hounds 1664-1685

At his appointment in 1664 James Carlile was awarded £250 per annum for himself, the maintenance of the Duke's foxhounds and "horses suitable for him as a huntsman." By the establishment of Michaelmas 1682 the sergeant of the Buckhounds was reduced to £30 per annum. The position appears to have been eliminated by the Establishment of late 1684-early 1685.<sup>1</sup>

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 281; Add. MSS. 75388.

1664 2 July	Carlile, J.
By 1677	Walsingham, J.
By 1682	Greene, --

#### Huntsmen c. 1668-1685

By 1669 there were seven huntsmen to the Buckhounds and six to the Foxhounds. By 1670 these numbers had declined to three and four, respectively. The establishment of 1671 gives three huntsmen to the Buckhounds, one at £50 per annum, the other two at £25. By 1673 there were three huntsmen of the Buckhounds splitting £100 per annum. Their remuneration fell to £50 per annum apiece by the Establishment of late 1684-early 1685.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 318; *ibid.* [1670], p. 329; *ibid.* [1673], p. 233; CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 7; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 5v; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

1668	29 Sept.	Johnson, L.
By 1671		Bansted, W.
By 1671		Carver, -
By 1671		Lowd, T.
By 1671		Webb, W.
By 1679		Barnes, G.
By 1679		Butcher, P.
By 1679		Harley, J.
By 1679		Knight, A.
By 1679		Leaf, J.
By 1682		Greene, --
By 1682		Jones, R.
By 1685		Atkins, T.
By 1685		Marcheau, A.

### **Foothuntsmen to the Buckhounds c. 1682-1685**

By the Establishment of late 1684-early 1685 there were two foothuntsmen to the Buckhounds, one at £30, the other at £20 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1682	Blackburne, T.
By 1685	Peason, T.

### **Foothuntsman to the Buckhounds and Foxhounds c. 1662-?**

Sanders made £25 per annum for his attendance on the Buckhounds, £30 for his attendance on the foxhounds.

1. *HMC VIII App.*, p. 279.

By 1662	Sanders, M.
By 1677	Baites, T.

### **Sergeant of the Foxhounds c. 1673-1685**

By 1673 the sergeant of the foxhounds made £270 per annum. By the establishment of Christmas 1677 he was granted £50 in additional salary.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1673], p. 233; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 5v; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1677                      Hiliard, T.

By 1682                      Jones, T.

### **Huntsmen to the Foxhounds c. 1673-1685**

The establishment of 1671 gives one huntsman at £270, and three more at £30 per annum apiece. By 1673, four horse huntsmen made between £30 and £60 per annum. By the Establishment of Michaelmas 1682 their number had risen to five but fell back again to four by that of late 1684-early 1685.<sup>1</sup>

1. CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 7; Chamberlayne [1673], p. 233; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 5v; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1671                      Farrian, W.

By 1671                      Hart, J.

By 1671                      Hilliard, G.

By 1671                      Power, L.

1671    4 Dec.                Jones, T.

By 1677                      Morsman, T.

By 1677                      Jory, T.

By 1677                      Betts, T.

### **Teacher of the Setting Dogs c. 1673-1685**

By the establishment of 1671, the teacher of the setting dogs made £30 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. CR 1998/SS2/1, p. 7; Chamberlayne [1673], p. 234; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1671                      Hunt, R.

By 1677                      Hulke, J.