Household of George, Prince of Denmark (1683-1708)

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Household of Prince George of Denmark 1680-1708

The Household of Prince George of Denmark was established in 1683-84 upon his marriage to Lady Anne, daughter of James, Duke of York, whereupon she became the Princess of Denmark. The household was paid for by a grant of £20,000 pounds per annum supplied evenly by Charles II and the Duke of York. This was to be supplemented by the Prince of Denmark’s personal estates, estimated, optimistically, to yield £17,500. In 1689 the Crown contribution rose to £50,000 per annum.1 Danes were not to be appointed, though exceptions were made for a number of the Prince’s closest confidants, in particular Christian Siegfried von Plessen, who was nevertheless forced to exercise his duties from Denmark.


Council and Revenue

Treasurer of the Household and Revenue c. 1683-1702

By 1684, the “Treasurer of the Revenue and Treasurer and Comptroller of the Household” made £200 per annum.1

1. Chamberlayne [1684], p. 236; Add. MS. 15897, f. 54.

By 1684 Bathurst, Sir B.

Treasurer and Receiver General 1702-1708

In 1702 the treasurer and receiver general made £400 per annum.1

1. RA EB 14; John Rylands Library NP 35.

1702 June Nicholas, E.
1707 26 Apr. Compton, S.

Deputy Treasurer c. 1707-1708

By 1707 Godfrey, T.

Treasurer’s Clerk c. 1702-1708

In 1702 the treasurer’s clerk made £140 per annum.1
1. RA EB 14; John Rylands Library NP 35.

By 1702 Godfrey, E.

**Comptroller of the Household c. 1683-1702**

By 1684, the “Comptroller of the House” made £200 per annum.¹

1. Chamberlayne [1684], p. 236.

By 1684 De Plessen, C. S.
By 1687 Bathurst, Sir B.

**Commissioners of the Revenue c. 1683-1708**

By 1694 the commissioners of the revenue made £200 per annum each.¹


By 1684 Bathurst, Sir B.
By 1684 Cornbury, E., Earl of
By 1684 De Plessen, C. S.
By 1684 Loyd, Sir P.
By 1684 Murray, Lord C.
By 1687 Berkeley, J., Lord
By 1692 Griffith, E.
By 1692 Maule, T.
By 1704 Nicholas, E.
By 1704 Churchill, G.
By 1704 Delaware, J., Lord
By 1704 Sandwich, E., Earl of
By 1707 Bridgewater, Earl of
By 1707 Compton, S.
By 1707 Hugke, J. G.

**Clerk to the Commissioners of the Revenue c. 1685-1702**

In 1685, the clerk to the Commissioners made £50 per annum.¹

1. Add. MSS. 15897, f. 54.

By 1685 Bathurst, E.
By 1687  Every, W.
By 1692  Lang, J.
By 1700  Bathurst, L.
By 1701  Rooper, J.

Auditor c. 1701-1708

By 1702 the auditor received £150 per annum.\(^1\)

1. RA EB 14; John Rylands Library NP 35.

By 1701  Griffith, E.
By 1701  Maule, T.
By 1702  Ball, J.

Attorney at Law 1692-1708

By 1694 the attorney made £20 per annum.\(^1\)


1692  Ettrick, W.

Counsellor at Law c. 1694

By 1694  Webb, T. R.

Solicitor c. 1692-1708

By 1694 the solicitor made £20 per annum.\(^1\)


By 1692  Webb, T. R.

Messengers c. 1700-1708

By 1700 a single messenger made £40 per annum. In 1702 there were two messengers established at £11 s 8d per annum.\(^1\)

By 1700  Guy, G.
By 1702  Bint, C.
By 1702  Haley, J.
By 1704  Haley, C.

Porter of the Treasury Office c. 1700-1702

The porter at the treasury office made £24 per annum.¹


By 1700  Sturgis, L.

Chamber and Bedchamber

Keeper of the Privy Purse c. 1683-1708

According to the Establishment from early in the reign of James II, the keeper of the Privy Purse made £100 per annum. By that of 6 April 1703 this was raised to £400 per annum.¹

1. Add. MS. 15897, f. 54; John Rylands Library NP 35; RA EB 14.

By 1684  De Plessen, C. S.

Deputy Keeper of the Privy Purse 1702-1708

1702 May  Walkling, C. von

Secretary c. 1683-1705

By 1684, the secretary made £200 per annum.¹

1. Chamberlayne [1684], p. 236; Add. MS. 15897, f. 54; RA EB 14.

By 1684  Loyd, Sir P.
c. 1684  Griffith, E.
1702 23 May  Clarke, G.

Secretary’s Clerk c. 1702?
By the establishment of 6 April 1703, the secretary’s clerk was to make £40 per annum.¹

1. RA EB 14.

**Secretary for Foreign Affairs c. 1680-1708**

By 1684 the secretary for foreign affairs made £200 per annum.¹


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1680</td>
<td>Ludolph, H. W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By 1694</td>
<td>Pickar, ---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By 1700</td>
<td>Hugke, J. G.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Secretary of the Household c. 1706-1708**

By 1706 Hugke, J. G.

**Instructor in the English Tongue c. 1683-1702**

By 1684 Chamberlayne, Sir E.

**Gentlemen Ushers 1685-1708**

By 1684, one gentleman usher made £60 plus lodging money of £16 per annum. By 1702 there were two gentlemen ushers at £150 apiece.¹

1. Chamberlayne [1684], p. 236; Add. MS. 15897, f. 54; RA EB 14; John Rylands Library NP 35.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>By 1683</td>
<td>Webb, E.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By 1702</td>
<td>Mitton, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1706</td>
<td>Beverley, T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29 July</td>
<td>Lang, J.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Gentleman Waiters 1683-1708**

By 1684, there were two gentlemen waiters. Each made £40 per annum, plus £16 in lodging money. By 1702 there number had risen to four at £100 per annum apiece.¹
Grooms of the Presence Chamber c. 1684-1702

By 1684, one groom of the Presence Chamber made £32 per annum. By 1685 this was raised to £20 per annum plus £16 in lodging money. By 1700 a second groom made £50 per annum.¹

1. Chamberlayne [1684], p. 236; Add. MS. 15897, f. 54; RA EB 14; John Rylands Library NP 35.

By 1694 the groom of the presence chamber in extraordinary made £50 per annum.¹


Page of the Presence Chamber c. 1699-1708

In 1702, the page of the Presence Chamber made £40 per annum.¹
1. RA EB 14; John Rylands Library NP 35.

By 1699  Humble, W.
By 1704  Lucas, C.

**Page of the Presence Chamber in Extraordinary c. 1699-1702**

By 1699  Custice, W.

**Groom of the Stole c. 1683-1708**

By 1684 a single groom of the stole and gentleman of the Bedchamber was established at £400 per annum. In 1702 a separate groom of the stole was established at £1,200 per annum.¹


By 1684  Scarsdale, Earl of
1687  Falkland, Viscount
1687  c. 23 Dec.  Huntigdon, Earl of
1690  June  Berkeley, Lord
1697  c. 9 Mar.  Delaware, Lord

**Gentlemen of the Bedchamber 1702-1708**

In 1702 a separate gentleman of the Bedchamber made £600 per annum. The following year the number of gentlemen rose to four.¹

1. RA EB 14; John Rylands Library NP 35-36.

1702  Longueville, H., Viscount
1703  c. 4 Mar.  Bridgewater, S., Earl of
1703  c. 4 Mar.  Byron, W., Lord
1703  c. 4 Mar.  Warrington, G., Earl of
1704  c. 8 Apr.  Stawell, W. Lord
1704  25 Apr.  Westmorland, T., Earl of
1706  c. 4 June  Howard of Effingham, T., Lord
By 1708  Lincoln, H., Earl of
By 1708  Roseberry, A., Earl of

**Grooms of the Bedchamber c. 1683-1708**
By 1684, two grooms of the Bedchamber were established at £200 per annum apiece. By 1687 their number had risen to four. By the establishment of 6 April 1703 there were eight grooms of the Bedchamber at £400 per annum apiece.¹

1. Chamberlayne [1684], p. 235; Add. MS. 15897, f. 54; Chamberlayne [1687], p. 213; LS 13/231, f. 47; RA EB 14; John Rylands Library NP 35.

By 1684 Kirk, P.
By 1684 Scarborough, G.
By 1685 Scarborough, C.
By 1687 Churchill, C.
By 1687 Griffith, E.
1689 Churchill, G.
By 1689 Maule, T.
By 1700 Hill, J.
1702 Boscawen, H.
1702 Seymour, C.
1702 Vernon, J.
1702 c. 30 June Graham, H.
1706 c. 11 July Godfrey, F.
1706 c. 29 July Masham, S.

Pages of the Bedchamber (or Backstairs) c. 1683-1708

By 1684 two pages of the Backstairs were established at £60 per annum. By 1692, their emoluments had risen to £70 per annum. By the establishment of 6 April 1703 their number had risen to four at £80 per annum.¹

1. Chamberlayne [1684], p. 235; Add. MS. 15897, f. 54; Chamberlayne [1692], p. 181; RA EB 14; John Rylands Library NP 35.

By 1684 Buckholt, C.
By 1684 Sleyman, H.
By 1685 Flower, T.
By 1689 Laroch, P.
By 1689 Norris, T.
By 1692 Crohare, D.
By 1702 Custice, J.
By 1702 Nash, S.

Servant to the Pages of the Backstairs c. 1700-1708.

Established sometime in the reign of James II, the servant to the pages of the Bedchamber made £20 per annum.¹
1. Add. MS. 15897, f. 55; RA EB 14; John Rylands Library NP 35

By 1700 Vanduren, L.
By 1702 Person, P.

**Barbers c. 1683-1708**

By 1684 one “barbour” made £60 per annum. By 1702 there were two barbers at £60 apiece.¹

1. Chamberlayne [1684], p. 235; Add. MS. 15897, f. 54; RA EB 14; John Rylands Library NP 35.

By 1684 Von Alpen, L.
By 1685 Buckholt, C.
By 1702 Laroach, P.

**Laundress and Seamstress of the Body c. 1683-1708**

By 1684, the “seamstress and laundress to the body” made £80 per annum. By 1702 this was raised to £150.¹

1. Chamberlayne [1684], p. 236; Add. MS. 15897, f. 54; RA EB 14; John Rylands Library NP 35.

By 1684 Cordell, --
By 1687 Firebrace, Lady
By 1689 Cooper, D.
By ?1708 Lowman, [?M.]

**Necessary Women c. 1683-1708**

By 1684, the necessary woman made £30 per annum. By 1700 this had risen to £46 per annum. By 1702 two necessary women split £45 15s per annum. This was broken down into £30 for salary, £6 for lodging, £6 for brooms and mops and £4 for charcoal.¹

1. Chamberlayne [1684], p. 236; Add. MS. 15897, f. 54; Chamberlayne [1700] III, 517; RA EB 14; John Rylands Library NP 35.

By 1684 Douglass, J.
By 1702 Douglas, E.
By 1706  Smith, E.
By 1708  Towers, E.

Robes

Master of the Robes c. 1683-1708

According to the establishment from early in the reign of James II, the master of the Robes made £100 per annum. The position was always linked with the keepership of the privy purse.¹

1. Add. MS. 15897, f. 54.

By 1684  De Plessen, C. S.

Yeomen of the Robes c. 1683-1708

By 1684 the yeoman of the Robes made £40 per annum. By 1700, this rose to £50 per annum. The establishment of 6 April 1703 breaks this down into £40 in salary and £10 in riding wages¹

1) Chamberlayne [1684], p. 235; Add. MS. 15897, f. 54; Chamberlayne [1700] III, 516; RA EB 14.

By 1684  Von Alpen, L.
By 1685  Buckholt, C.

Assistant to the Yeoman of the Robes 1702-1708

By the establishment of 6 April 1703 the assistant the yeoman of the Robes made £40 per annum.¹

1. RA EB 14; John Rylands Library NP 35

By 1702  Barrow, M.

Tailor c. 1685-1708

In 1685 the “taylor” received £100 per annum.¹

1. Add. MSS. 15897, f. 54v.
By 1685 Cabin, C.
1704 18 May Whittich, G.

**Physicians c. 1689-1708**

By 1692, Dr. Scarborough made £200 per annum. By 1702 Dr. Arbuthnot received the same amount in the form of a pension.¹

1. Chamberlayne [1692], p. 182; John Rylands Library NP 35.

By 1689 Scarborough, Sir C.
By 1699 Gibbon, W.
By 1699 Millington, Sir T.
By 1703 Arbuthnot, J.

**Musicians 1702-1708**

In 1702 two musicians made £100 apiece.¹

1. John Rylands Library NP 35.

By 1702 Paisible, J.
By 1702 Shore, J.

**Trumpeter c. 1700-1702**

By 1700 Shower, J.

**Hautboys c. 1700-1708**

The establishment of 6 April 1703 gives six hautboys at £56 per annum.¹

1. RA EB 14; John Rylands Library NP 35.

By 1700 Aubert, J.
By 1700 Chevallie, T.
By 1700 Colemar, H.
By 1700 Latour, P.
By 1700 Lefevre, S.
By 1700 Pullen, J.
By 1702 Denby, H.
By 1702 Graves, J.
By 1703  Smith, W.
1705  25 July  Babell, C.
By 1708  Galliard, J. E.

**Harbinger c. 1685-1702**

In 1685 the harbinger made £30 per annum.¹


By 1685  Carleton E.
By 1700  Gunthorpe, G.

**Wardrobe and Housekeepers**

**Yeoman of the Wardrobe c. 1685-1708**

By 1684, the yeomen of the Wardrobe made £50 per annum.¹

1. Chamberlayne [1684], p. 236; Add. MS. 15897, f. 54; Chamberlayne [1694] II, 273.

By 1685  Wroughton, E.
By 1689  Rogers, ---
By 1692  Ottway, S.
By 1701  Hallett, R.
By 1702  Hallett, G.

**Assistant in the Wardrobe c. 1700; c. 1702**

By 1700  Hallett, R.

By 1702  Hallett, R.

**Housekeeper at St. James’s c. 1702-1708**

By 1702  Brown, E.

**For Looking after the Guard Chamber at St. James’s 1704-1708**

1704  2 June  Young, S.
Housekeeper at Windsor c. 1700-1702

The housekeeper at Windsor made £30 per annum.¹


By 1700 Randue, T.

Keeper of the Little House at Windsor 1703-1708

1703 25 Aug. Browne, F.

[?Servant] of the Little House at Windsor c. 1708

By 1708 Dawson, T.

Gamekeeper at Windsor c. 1703-?1708

By 1703 Young, R.

Porter to the House c. 1685-1689

In 1685 the porter to the house made £40 per annum.¹

1. Add. MS. 15897, f. 54.

By 1685 Morgan, T.

Porter 1689-?

By 1689 Blackmore, J.

Porter at Camden House 1700-1702

The porter at Camden House made £40 per annum.¹


By 1700 Hanchett, P.
Gardener at Camden House c. 1700-?1702

The gardener at Camden House made £120 per annum.


By 1700 Watts, R.

Gardener at the Camden House Kitchen Garden c. 1700-?1702

The gardener at the Camden House kitchen garden made £40 per annum.¹


By 1700 Wyett, J.

Gardener at St. James’s c. 1700-1708

The gardener [at St. James’s] received £120 per annum in 1700, £180 per annum by 1702.¹


By 1700 Wright, A.
By 1702 Watts, R.

Gardener at the Little House at Windsor 1702-1708

According to the establishment of 6 April 1703, the gardener at the little house at Windsor made £180 “as by Contract.”¹

1. RA EB 14.

By 1702 Watts, R.

Captain of Arms c. 1685-1708

In 1685 the captain of arms made £100 per annum. By 1702 this had been raised to £200 per annum.¹
1. Add. MS. 15897, f. 54; RA EB 14; John Rylands Library NP 35.

By 1685 Schale, T.

**Master of the Barges 1702-1708**

By the establishment of 6 April 1703, the master of the Barges made £30 per annum.¹

1. RA EB 14; John Rylands Library NP 35.

By 1702 Hill, R.
By 1703 Hill, C.

**Watermen 1702-1708**

In 1702 eighteen watermen were established at £3 per annum apiece.¹

1. John Rylands Library NP 35.

**Mole Catcher c. 1708**


**Chapel**

**Chaplain c. 1683-1708**

In 1702 the chaplain made £200 per annum.¹

1. RA EB 14; John Rylands Library NP 35

By 1684 Hahn, --
By 1687 Meckenh, J.
1705 Böhme, A. W.
1705 c. 20 Sept. Crusius, I.
By 1708 Tribekko, J.

**Ringer to Prayers c. 1700-1702**

The ringer to prayers made £10 per annum.¹

By 1700 Gerrard, J.

**Chapel-Keeper c. 1702-1708**

By the establishment of 6 Apr. 1703, the chapel-keeper made £30 per annum.¹

1. RA EB 14; John Rylands Library NP 35

By 1702 Johnson, E.

By 1708 Jacobi, J. C.

**Household Below Stairs**

**Clerk of the Kitchen c. 1683-c. 1699**

By 1684, the clerk of the Kitchen made £100 per annum.¹

1. Chamberlayne [1684], p. 236; Add. MS. 15897, f. 54.

By 1684 Harcourt, J.

**Master Cook c. 1683-1702**

By 1684 the master cook made £50 per annum. This rose to two such cooks at £60 by 1699.¹


By 1684 Nicholz, J.

By 1692 Webb, W.

By 1699 Hounsleff, M.

By 1699 Faverall, J.

**Second Cook c. 1683-1702**

In 1685 the second cook made £40 per annum. This rose to £50 by 1700.¹

1. Add. MS. 15897, f. 54v; Chamberlayne [1700] III, 518.
By 1684  Webb, W.
By 1692  Dowle, H.

**Third Cook c. 1689-1702**

By 1689  Dowle, H.

**Confectioner c. 1694-1702**

By 1694  Gunthorpe, G.
By 1702  Stephens, E.

**Turnbroaches c. 1685-1702**

In 1685 two turnbroaches made £18 5s per annum apiece.\(^1\)

1. Add. MS. 15897, f. 54v.

By 1685  Langley, O.
By 1685  Mason, W.
By 1689  Cooke, R.
By 1689  Flood, G.

**Scourer c. 1685-1702**

In 1685 the scourer made £18 5s per annum.

1. Add. MS. 15897, f. 54v.

By 1685  Dowle, H.
By 1689  Robinson, R.

**Laundress to the Table c. 1685-1702**

In 1685 the laundress to the table made £100 per annum.

1. Add. MS. 15897, f. 54.

By 1684  Robson, J.
By 1689  Burke, K.
By 1700 Gunthorpe, J.

Yeoman of the Wine and Beer Cellar c. 1683-1708

By 1684, the yeoman of the wine and beer cellar made £50 per annum; he was awarded another £50 for two servants at £25 apiece. By 1702 he made a flat £60 per annum.¹

1. Chamberlayne [1684], p. 236; Add. MS. 15897, f. 54; RA EB 14; John Rylands Library NP 35.

Yeoman of the Scullery c. 1684-1702

By 1684, the yeoman of the Scullery made £30 per annum.¹

1. Add. MS. 15897, f. 54; Chamberlayne [1684], p. 236 gives £50 per annum.

Yeoman of the Beer Buttry c. 1699-1702

By 1700 the yeoman of the beer buttry or beer cellar made £70 per annum.¹


Pankeeper c. 1685-?

In 1685 the pankeeper made £9 2s 67d.¹

1. Add. MS. 15897, f. 54v.

By 1685 Savage, P.
Stables

Master of the Horse c. 1683-1708

By 1684, the master of the Horse received £266 13s 4d plus £56 for two horse liveries, £30 for a groom, £36 for a footman, £36 for livery cloth for his servants, and £25 for sadler’s ware, for a total of £449 13s 9d per annum. By 1702 his total emoluments had been raised to £1,000 per annum “in lieu of all Perquisites & Allowances whatsoever.”

1. Chamberlayne [1684], p. 236; Add. MS. 15897, f. 54v; RA EB 14; John Rylands Library NP 35.

By 1684 Cornbury, E., Earl of
1690 June Lexington, R., Lord
1693 c. 18 Feb. Denbigh, B., Earl of
By 1699 Sandwich, E., Earl of
1705 July Bridgewater, S., Earl of

Overseer of the Stables c. 1692-?1702

By 1692 an overseer of the Stables was established at £96 per annum.


By 1692 Miller, J.

Assistant to the Overseer of the Stables c. 1692-1702

By 1692, an assistant to the overseer of the Stables made £50 per annum.


By 1692 Sanders, L.

Clerk and Surveyor of the Stables c. 1683-1708

By 1684, the clerk and surveyor of the Stables made £70 per annum plus £28 for a horse livery and £12 for sadler’s wares. He made £130 per annum by 1702 broken down as follows: £90 for salary, £28 for horse and livery and £12 for sadler’s ware.

1. Chamberlayne [1684], p. 237; Add. MS. 15897, f. 54v; RA EB 14; John Rylands Library NP 35; Chamberlayne [1702] III, 532 gives £208 per annum.
By 1684, there was one equerry who received £80 for his salary plus £56 for two horse livers, £30 for a groom, £15 for livery cloth and £12 for sadler’s ware, for a total of £193 per annum. By 1692 there were two equerries. By 1699 there were four equerries established by 1702 at £256 per annum.¹

¹ Chamberlayne [1684], p. 237; Add. MS. 15897, f. 54v; Chamberlayne [1692], p. 182; Miege [1699] III, 98; RA EB 14; John Rylands Library NP 35; Chamberlayne [1704], III, 543.

Pages of Honour c. 1683-1708

By 1684, two pages of honour received £80 in wages apiece, plus £30 for a groom to serve both, £56 in horse livers and £4 each in saddlers ware. In 1702 their total emoluments were £150 apiece.¹

¹ Chamberlayne [1684], p. 237; Add. MS. 15897, f. 54v; RA EB 14; John Rylands Library NP 35.
By 1692 Harrison, R.
By 1692 Hill, J.
By 1699 Hawley, H.
By 1699 Masham, S.
By 1702 Pulteney, T.
By 1706 Chudleigh, H.

**Purveyor of the Stables 1702-1708**

In 1702 the purveyor made £120 per annum.¹

1. RA EB 14; John Rylands Library NP 35

By 1702 Miller, J.
By 1706 Herault, J.

**Helpers to the Purveyor of the Stables c. 1708**

In 1702 one helper to the purveyor made £22 10s per annum (£20 in salary, £2 10 for linen money). By the time of the Prince’s death in 1708 there appear to have been two helpers.¹

1. RA EB 14; John Rylands Library NP 35.

By 1708 Booth, W.
By 1708 Garnet, T.

**Yeoman Riders c. 1683-1708**

By 1684, the yeoman rider made £60 in wages plus £40 for two nags liveries and £6 for saddler’s ware per annum. By 1692 there were two yeoman riders at £121 per annum apiece. By 1702 their number fell back to one at these wages.¹

1. Chamberlayne [1684], p. 236; Add. MS. 15897, f. 54v; Chamberlayne [1692] II, 183; RA EB 14; John Rylands Library NP 35.

By 1684 Saint-Lo, L.
By 1694 Schale, T.

**Groom Farrier c. 1702-1708**

The groom farrier made £20 for a nag’s livery per annum.¹
Footmen c. 1684-1708

By 1684, six footmen made £36 per annum apiece plus £5 1s for linen and trimming. By 1689 their number had increased to ten. By the establishment of 6 April 1703, it fell back to eight at £36 plus £5 1s 3d in linen and trimming money per annum apiece.¹

1. Chamberlayne [1684], p. 237; Add. MS. 15897, f. 54v; LS 13/231, f. 48; RA EB 14; John Rylands Library NP 35.

By 1685 Helbig, M.
By 1685 Keake, J.
By 1685 Nicolsen, G.
By 1685 Philpott, J.
By 1685 Stapleton, J.
By 1685 Winn, S.
By 1689 Ames, S.
By 1689 Browning, L.
By 1689 Dewall, R.
By 1689 Keyes, W.
By 1702 Birch, S.
By 1702 Henderson, J.
By 1702 Sleyman, E.
By 1702 Holt, J.
By 1702 Sheppard, J.
By 1702 Walthrop, J.
By 1705 Benn, T.
1706 c. 18 May Robinson, T.
By 1706 Williams, R.

Grooms c. 1684-1708

By 1684, two grooms were established at £30 per annum apiece plus £3 2s for linen and trimming money. By 1685 their number had risen to three, by 1692 to six. By 1700 there were four grooms at £55 10s per annum apiece. By 1702 there were five grooms at these wages, broken down into £30 for salary, £20 for a nag’s livery, £3 for linen and trimming money and £2 10s for “small Necessityes” per annum apiece²

The bottleman made £16 per annum.²
By 1685 Dewall, R.
By 1685 Keyes, W.
By 1685 Turner, W.
By 1702 Dewall, R. (Bottleman)
By 1702 Hilton, R.
By 1702 Keyes, W.
By 1702 Peterson, H.
By 1702 Smedley, J.
1703 16 July Godin, B.
By 1708 Hawkins, J.

**Coachmen c. 1684-1708**

By 1684, two coachmen were established at £36 per annum apiece plus £18 apiece for postillions and helpers. By 1700 this rose to £86 per annum apiece divided as follows: £36 for salary, £36 for postillions and helpers, £6 for small necessaries, £3 for linen and trimming money and £5 for the same for postillions and helpers.¹


By 1685 Holt, H. H.
By 1685 John son, M.
By 1702 Wilton, W.
By 1703 Smedley, J.
By 1708 Turner, J.

**Postillions and Helpers c. 1684-?**

By 1684, £72 had been earmarked for postillions and helpers. By 1700 there were three helpers to the grooms at £22 10s apiece.¹


**Chairmen c. 1684-1708**
By 1684, two chairmen were established at £36 apiece plus £3 2 6 for linen and trimming. By 1702 four chairmen made £39 17s 6d apiece per annum (£36 in salary, £3 2s 6d in linen money and 15s for small necessities).

1. Chamberlayne [1684], p. 237; Add. MS. 15897, f. 54v; RA EB 14; John Rylands Library NP 35.

By 1685  Clerke, J.
By 1685  Irons, H.
By 1702  Farnhill, J.
By 1702  Stanley, R.
1703  16 Mar.  Peterson, E.
By 1708  Turnhill, T.

**Chaiseman 1703-1708**

The chaiseman had an annual salary of £55 10s.¹


1703  16 July  Peterson, E.

**Assistant to the Chaiseman 1704-1708**


**Keeper of the Stable Yard c. 1702-1708**

By 1702 the keeper of the stable yard made £24 per annum.¹

1. RA EB 14; John Rylands Library NP 35.

By 1702  Barber, J.
By 1708  Thornhill, S.

**Studmaster 1704-1708**

1704  3 Feb.  Marshall, R.

**Groom to the Stud 1704-c. 1707**
1704  3 Feb.  Shepherd, J.

Bitmaker to the Stud c. 1708

By 1708  Hardcastle, J.

Farrier to the Stud c. 1708

By 1708  Simcocks, R.

Groom of the Racehorses at Newmarket 1704-c. 1707

1704  6 Mar.  Spedding, T.

Hunting Personnel

Keeper of the Buckhounds c. 1702-1703

By 1702  Latten, J.

Joint Masters of the Buck and Staghounds 1703-1708

By the declared account of Midsummer 1703-04, the joint masters of the Buck and Staghounds made £1,100 apiece per annum.¹


1703  c. 8 June  Shuckburgh, Sir C.
1703  16 July  Peyton, Sir S.
1705  c. 4 Oct.  Chetwind, W.

Huntsmen c. 1702-1703

By the establishment of 6 April 1703, a William Lowen made £300 for keeping the Buckhounds and £300 for keeping the Staghounds.

1. RA EB 14.

By 1702  Lowen, W., sen.
By 1702  Lowen, W., jun.
**Huntsman for the Harriers c. 1702-1708**

In 1702 the huntsman for the harriers made £200.¹

1. John Rylands Library NP 35.

By 1702 Webb, J.

**Harbourer 1705-1708**

1705 30 Nov. Webb, R.

**Master of the Setting Dogs c. 1702-1708**

In 1702 the master of the setting dogs made £250 per annum.¹

1. RA EB 14; John Rylands Library NP 35.

By 1702 De Beaubuisson, P. G.

**Dogkeeper c. 1692-1708**

   By 1692, the dogkeeper made £100 per annum. By the establishment of 6 April 1703 this was divided as follows: £30 for salary, £20 for two horse liveries, £3 for linen money and £7 for keeping the dogs and paying house rent.¹

1. Chamberlayne [1692], p. 183; RA EB 14; John Rylands Library NP 35.

By 1692 Kirke, P.