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## Household of William, Duke of Cumberland (1731-1765)

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## **Household of Prince William Augustus, Duke of Cumberland 1731-1765**

At the end of the reign of George II, the Duke of Cumberland was allowed £15,000 per annum out of the Civil List for his household expenses. Afterwards, this fell to £9,000 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. *CJ* XXXII, 256; XXXVI, 332; Add. MS. 33045, f. 163.

### **Governor 1731-c. 1747**

1731 24 June Pointz, S.

### **Sub-Governor 1731-c. 1747**

1731 24 June Windham, T.  
By 1741 Windham, W.

### **Chamberlain c. 1758-1751**

By 1748 Windham, W.

### **Treasurer c. 1737-1757**

By 1737 Selwyn, J., jun.  
By 1753 Schultz, A.

### **Steward, Paymaster and Comptroller c. 1747-1751**

By 1747 Poyntz, S.

### **Paymaster c. 1751-?**

By 1751 Poyntz, D.  
1751 Jan. Windham, W.

### **Comptroller 1747-1765**

1747 Jan. Fitzwilliam, Hon. J.  
By 1752 Windham, W.

**Deputy Comptroller c. 1747-1765**

By 1747                      Windham, W.

**Secretary c. 1745-c. 1759**

1745      Mar.              Fawkenor, Sir E.

**Deputy Secretary c. 1745-1765**

By 1745                      Mason, E.

**Attorney General c. 1750-1759**

By 1750                      Harding, N.

**Law Reader c. 1735-c. 1750**

By 1735                      Harding, N.

**Pages of the Presence Chamber c. 1731-1765**

By 1737 two pages of the Presence Chamber to the Duke, Princess Mary and Princess Louisa made £80 per annum apiece. From 1741 they served the Duke alone at £50 per annum apiece.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1737] II iii, 257; *ibid.* [1741] II iii, 264.<sup>1</sup>

1731	Nov.	Cooper, E.
By 1734		Helmcke, J.
By 1737		Hamilton, --
By 1752		Dodd, H.
By 1752		Glazier, --
By 1759		Glazier, --
By 1762		Girard, J.

**Page to the Chamber c. 1751-c. 1765**

1751      May      Conway, R.  
By 1751                      Rainsford, S. C. (“to the Duke”)

### **Page Extraordinary 1751-1752**

By 1751                      Glazier, --

### **Gentlemen of the Bedchamber c. 1748-1765**

By 1748, three gentlemen of the Bedchamber made £400 per annum apiece.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1748] II iii, 280.

By 1748                      Ancram, Earl of  
By 1748                      Bury, Viscount  
By 1748                      Cathcart, Lord  
By 1757                      Cavendish, Lord

### **Grooms of the Bedchamber c. 1741-1765**

By 1741, two grooms of the Bedchamber made £400 per annum apiece. By 1748 their number had risen to three.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1741] II iii, 264; *ibid.* [1748] II iii, 280.

By 1741                      Harvey, F.  
By 1741                      Melonier, --  
By 1748                      Fitzwilliam, Hon. J.  
By 1758                      Boscawen, J.  
By 1758                      West, --  
By 1762                      Sandys, --

### **Aides-de Camp c. 1745-c. 1759**

Chamberlayne lists seven unpaid aides-de camp in 1745.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1745] II iii, 244.

By 1745                      Ancram, Earl of  
By 1745                      Bury, Viscount  
By 1745                      Cathcart, Lord  
By 1745                      Conway, --

By 1745		Fitzwilliam, Hon. J.
By 1745		Knapier, --
By 1745		Yorke, --
1747	Jan.	How, Lord
1750	Oct.	Keppel, --
By 1753		Scot, C.
By 1757		Carlton, G.
By 1758		Lennox, Lord

### **Pages of the Backstairs c. 1731-1765**

By 1735 two pages of the backstairs to the Duke, Princess Mary, and Princess Louisa made £60 per annum apiece. By 1741 three pages served the Duke alone at £80 per annum. By 1745 their number had risen to five. They fell gradually to two by 1765.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1735] II iii, 124; *ibid.* [1741] II iii, 264; *ibid.* [1745] II iii, 244; *CCR* [1765], p. 103.

By 1731		Street, W.
By 1734		Lundquits, P.
By 1735		Baker, J.
By 1735		Turner, T.
1739	28 Feb.	Hess, J. C.
By 1745		Andrews, J.
By 1745		Schultz, --
By 1748		Tappee, --
By 1750		Faddy, P.
By 1765		Holdich, E.

### **Seamstress and Laundress c. 1741-c. 1761**

By 1741 the seamstress and laundress made £300 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1741] II iii, 264.

By 1741		Kemp, A.
By 1757		Helmcke, --
By 1759		Sandby, A.

### **Necessary Woman c. 1741-c. 1762**

From 1741 the necessary woman made £48 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1741] II iii, 264.

1739	21 Feb.	Hakewell, K.
By 1752		Miller, --
By 1756		Dod, --

**Physician c. 1746-1765**

By 1746		Pringle, J.
1749	Apr.	Wintringham, Sir C.

**Surgeon c. 1748-c. 1765**

By 1748		Andrews, J.
By 1754		Roberts, --
By 1761		Ranby, J.

**Apothecary c. 1755-1765**

By 1757		Roberts, --
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**Horse Painter c. 1765**

By 1765		Gilpin, S.
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**Limner c. 1748-1765**

In 1748 the limner or painter made £100 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1748] II iii, 280.

By 1748		Maurier, --
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**Draughtsman c. 1749-1765**

In 1750 the draughtsman made £80 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. *CCR* [1750], p. 101.

By 1749		Schutz, --
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By 1751 Sandby, P.

**Librarian c. 1754-1765**

By 1754 Mason, E.

**Teacher of the English Language c. 1735-c. 1741**

In 1735 the teacher of English made £80 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1735] II iii, 124.

By 1735 Holt, --

**Master of the German Language c. 1735-c. 1741**

In 1735 the master of the German language made £150 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1735] II iii, 124.

By 1737 Closier, --

**Preceptor for the Latin Tongue c. 1735-c. 1741**

By 1735 the preceptor for the Latin tongue made £200 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1735] II iii, 124.

By 1735 Thomas, P-J.

**Preceptor for History c. 1735-c. 1741**

In 1735 the preceptor for History made £150 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1735] II iii, 124.

By 1735 Zolkman, --

**Writing Master to the Duke, Princess Mary and Princess Louisa  
c. 1735-c. 1741**

In 1735 the writing master made £150 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1735] II iii, 124.

By 1735 Palaires, J.

#### **Fencing Master c. 1735**

In 1735 the fencing master made £100.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1735] II iii, 124.

By 1735 Marin, --

#### **Messenger c. 1751-?**

1751 June Longman, --

#### **Porter c. 1748-c. 1755**

In 1748 the porter made £50 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1748] II iii, 280.

By 1748 Carey, A.

#### **Porter in Town c. 1754-1765**

The porter in town made £50 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. CCR [1765], p. 104.

By 1754 Carrington, J.

By 1765 Pugh, S.

#### **Steward 1764-?**

1764 Dec. Sandby, T.



### **House Steward c. 1750-1765**

In 1750, the house steward made £50 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. *CCR* [1750], p. 101.

By 1750	Helmcke, J.
By 1759	Catour, P.

### **Deputy House Steward c. 1754-1759**

By 1754	Catour, P.
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### **Steward at Windsor c. 1753-1764**

By 1750	Corbett, W.
By 1753	Ford, --

### **Clerk of the Kitchen c. 1748-1765**

By 1748	Hugony, --
By 1753	Glazier, --
By 1760	Catour, P.

### **Deputy Clerk of the Kitchen c. 1748-1760**

By 1748	Catour, P.
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### **Cook c. 1748-1765**

In 1748 the cook made £80 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1748] II iii, 280.

By 1748	Goodwin, J.
By 1753	Horsington, G.

### **Second Cook c. 1765**

By 1765	Goodwin, J.
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**Pastry Cook c. 1751-c. 1753**

By 1751                      Horsington, G.

**Confectioner c. 1745-1765**

By 1745                      Glass, --

By 1765                      Groves, J.

**Yeoman of the Wine Cellar c. 1750-?**

By 1750                      Champion, R.

**Butler c. 1752-1765**

By 1752                      Dickens, J.

By 1765                      Roworth, W.

**Coffee Man c. 1759-c. 1765**

By 1759                      Snapil, H.

By 1762                      Rodolph, --

**Gentleman of the Scullery 1749-?**

By 1749                      Tappee, P.

**Table Keepers c. 1749-c. 1754**

By 1749                      Champion, R.

By 1749                      Pegg, J.

By 1749                      Turner, J.

**Table Keeper to the Pages c. 1741-c. 1750**

From 1741 the table keeper to the pages made £20 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1741] II iii, 264.

By 1741 Pope, J.

#### **Master [or Gentleman] of the Horse c. 1758-1765**

By 1748 Boscawen, Hon. J.

By 1758 Hodgson, S.

#### **Clerk of the Stables c. 1737-1765**

By 1741 the clerk of the Stables made £60 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1741] II iii, 264.

By 1737 Bedford, T.

By 1741 Corbett, W.

By 1748 Ford, --

By 1753 Hare, --

#### **Riding Master or Equerry of the Crown Stable c. 1745-1765**

By 1745 the riding master made £100 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1745] II iii, 244.

By 1745 Carter J.

#### **Equerries c. 1737-1765**

By 1741 two equerries made £300 apiece.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1741] II iii, 264.

By 1737 Campbell, W.

By 1741 Cornwallis, R.

By 1743 Fitzwilliam, Hon. J.

By 1745 Boscawen, J.

By 1746 Wallop, B.

1747 Jan. Poyntz, D.

By 1750 Hodgson, S.

By 1751 West, --

By 1762                      Dalling, --

### **Pages of Honour 1740-1765**

By 1741 two pages of honour made £100 per annum apiece. By 1760 their number had sunk to one.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1741] II iii, 264; *CCR* [1760], p. 103.

1740	Jan.	Beauclerk, --
By 1741		Tatton, --
By 1745		Howard, --
By 1745		Stilles, --
By 1748		Russell, Sir W., Bt.
By 1750		Amherst, W.
1751	May	Meadows, E.
By 1757		Martin, M.
By 1765		Cleveland, G.
By 1765		Fawkenor, E.

### **Rider c. 1753-1765**

By 1753		Hayden, R.
By 1765		Bell, T.

### **Rough Rider c. 1765**

By 1765		Elkins, J.
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### **Farrier c. 1745**

In 1745 the farrier made £52 10s per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1745] II iii, 245.

By 1745		Smith, W.
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### **Sadler c. 1745**

In 1745 the sadler made £52 10s per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1745] II iii, 245.

By 1745 Godde, H.

### **Storekeeper c. 1750-?1751**

By 1750 Glazier, --

### **Coachmen c. 1741-1765**

By 1741 two coachmen made £45 per annum apiece. By 1745 their number had risen to five, then fell to four by 1748, then two by 1755.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1741] II iii, 264; *ibid.* [1745] II iii, 244; *ibid.* [1748] II iii, 280.

By 1741	Larett, A.
By 1741	Mitchell, H.
By 1745	Blake, P.
By 1745	Hodjson, H.
By 1750	Kendelside, F.
By 1750	Partridge, E.
By 1754	Pearce, T.
By 1765	Sisson, R.

### **Postillion c. 1741-c. 1748**

By 1741 two postillions made £25 per annum apiece. By 1745 their number had risen to six but fell back to two by 1748.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1741] II iii, 264; *ibid.* [1745] II iii, 244; *ibid.* [1748] II iii, 280.

By 1741	Cundell, G.
By 1741	Fuller, H.
By 1745	Cluley
By 1745	Collins, C.
By 1745	Ellwood, J.
By 1745	Powell, J.
By 1745	Wysh, J.

### **Helpers c. 1741-c. 1748**

By 1741 two helpers made £25 per annum apiece. By 1745 their number had risen to three.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1741] II iii, 264; *ibid.* [1745] II iii, 244.

By 1741	Jewett, A.
By 1741	Rothbone, T.
By 1745	Bignell, J.
By 1745	Coombs, W.
By 1746	Bear, J.

### **Footmen c. 1741-c. 1745**

From 1741 six footmen made £41 per annum apiece. By 1745 their number had risen to ten. Thereafter, their number alternated between ten and twelve.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1741] II iii, 264; *ibid.* [1745] II iii, 245; *ibid.* [1748] II iii, 280; *Rider's British Merlin* [1753], p. 102; *CCR* [1760], p. 102.

By 1741	Kingston, R.
By 1741	Macary, A.
By 1741	Monk, T.
By 1741	Pool, J.
By 1741	Stevens, M.
By 1741	Turner, J.
By 1745	Carrington, J.
By 1745	Deakins, J.
By 1745	Dodd, H.
By 1745	Larratt, A., jun.
By 1745	Roberts, J.

### **Running Footmen c. 1745**

There were two running footmen.

By 1745	Knout, R.
By 1745	Swartz, J.

### **Chaise-man and Hobby Groom c. 1741-c. 1743**

By 1741 the chaiseman and hobby groom made £45 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1741] II iii, 264.

By 1741 Curtis, H.

### **Grooms c. 1741-c. 1751**

By 1741 two grooms made £45 per annum apiece. By 1745 their number had risen to thirteen, two at £30 per annum and 11 at £20 10s per annum. By 1748 there were three grooms at £45 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1741] II iii, 264; *ibid.* [1745] II iii, 245; *ibid.* [1748] II iii, 280.

By 1741	Bear, J.
By 1741	Fouch, J.
By 1741	Kingston, R.
By 1745	Allin, J.
By 1745	Bolter, W.
By 1745	Clarke, G.
By 1745	Dyer, C.
By 1745	Fairburn, S.
By 1745	Gearson, G.
By 1745	Hopkins, R.
By 1745	Jacques, J.
By 1745	Sellwood, G.
By 1745	Shank, T
By 1745	Smith, B.
By 1748	Hopkins, J.
By 1748	Hind, J.

### **Groom to the Running Horses c. 1745-c. 1757; c. 1761-1765**

By 1753	Calcutt, D.
By 1755	Corker, D.
By 1761	Hayden, R.

### **Hunting Groom c. 1751-1765**

In 1755 the hunting groom made £45 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. *CCR* [1755], p. 102.

By 1751	Hopkins, J.
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### **Hunting Groom at Windsor c. 1749-c. 1751**

By 1749                      Smith, B.

### **Stud Groom at Windsor c. 1751-1765**

In 1755 the stud groom at Windsor made £45 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. *CCR* [1755], p. 102.

By 1751                      Smith, B.

### **Pad Groom in Town c. 1751-1765**

By 1755 the pad groom in town made £45 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. *CCR* [1755], p. 102.

By 1751                      Hind, J.

By 1765                      Dyer, C

### **Groom Boys c. 1741-c. 1745**

By 1741 two groom boys made £25 per annum apiece.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1741] II iii, 264.

By 1741                      Fouch, J. [?jun.]

By 1741                      Hopkins, J.

### **Game Keeper and Huntsman c. 1741-1765**

In 1741 the gamekeeper and huntsman made £150 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1741] II iii, 264.

By 1741                      Goldman, P.

By 1743                      Dalton, P.

### **Huntsman c. 1742-1765**



1742	Oct.	Goulding, --
By 1746		Ives, W.
By 1765		Perrin, T.