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Household of George, Prince of Wales (future George IV) (1762-1820)

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**Household of George Augustus Frederick, Prince of Wales
(from 1812, Prince Regent) 1762-1820**

Beginning on 5 January 1772, George, Prince of Wales received annual payments out of the Civil List for the expenses of his household and person. From 1773 to 1777 these totaled £7,346 10s plus extraordinaries. By 1782 this had risen to £20,204 12s 7d per annum, by 1789 to £60,000 per annum.¹ These sums proved inadequate to supply the Prince's artistic and domestic expenditure. In 1795, at the time of his marriage to Caroline of Brunswick, Parliament increased his annual revenue from £73,000 per annum to £138,000. Parliament also provided £27,000 for jewels and plate, £25,000 for expenses associated with the marriage, but £65,000 of the annual revenue was to go to the payment of his considerable debts. Even these amounts proved insufficient, so the Prince was granted an additional £60,000 per annum in 1803 for three years.²

1. *CJ* XXXVI, 332; XXXVIII, 971; XLVI, 591. E. A. Smith, *George IV* [New Haven, 1999], p. 89. Earlier, on p. 26 Smith gives a total annual allowance of £50,000 out of the Civil List, plus £12,000 per annum out of the Duchy of Cornwall from 1783.

2. Smith, *George IV*, pp. 78-79, 88-92.

Nursery Staff

Governess to George, Prince of Wales and (later) Prince Frederick 1762-1771

The governess made £600 per annum.¹

1. Add. MS. 17870, f. 5.

1762 13 Aug. Finch, Lady C.

Sub Governess to George, Prince of Wales and (later) Prince Frederick 1762-1771

The sub-governess made £300 per annum.¹

1. Add. MS. 17870, f. 5.

1762 28 Sept. Cotesworth, H.

Governor to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick 1771-c. 1781

The governor made £2,500 per annum.¹

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

1771 Holderness, 6th Earl of
1776 May Ailesbury, 4th E. of
By 1777 Montagu, 3rd Duke of

Sub-Governor to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick c. 1772-1781

The sub-governor made £1,000 per annum.¹

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

By 1772 Smelt, L.
By 1777 Hotham, G.

Accomptant and Governor's Secretary to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick c. 1771-c. 1780

The accomptant and governor's secretary made £60 per annum.¹

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

By 1771 Noble, T.
By 1777 Wright, J.

Preceptor to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick c. 1771-c. 1781

The preceptor made £1,000 per annum.¹

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

By 1771 Markham, W.
By 1777 Hurd, R.

Sub Preceptors to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick c. 1772-c. 1782

Two sub preceptors were appointed by 1771. Cyril Jackson made £500 per annum, C. de Narbonne Pellet de Salgas, £400.¹ Their number fell to one again by 1777.

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

By 1771 Jackson, C.
By 1771 De Salgas, C. de N. P.
By 1777 Arnald, W.

Rockers 1762-c. 1766

Two rockers were appointed in 1762 at £86 10 per annum apiece. From 1763 there was one.¹

1. Add. MS. 17870, f. 5.

| | | |
|---------|----------|--------------|
| 1762 | 28 Sept. | Johnston, C. |
| 1762 | 28 Sept. | Simpson, J. |
| By 1765 | | Long, J. |

Wet Nurse 1762-?

The wet nurse made £200 per annum.¹

1. Add. MS. 17870, f. 5.

| | | |
|------|----------|-----------|
| 1762 | 28 Sept. | Scott, M. |
|------|----------|-----------|

Dry Nurse 1762-c. 1769

In 1762 one dry nurse was appointed at £150 per annum. A second dry nurse was appointed by 1763 at £100 per annum.¹

1. Add. MS. 17870, ff. 5, 10v.

| | | |
|------|----------|--------------|
| 1762 | 28 Sept. | Chapman, E. |
| 1763 | 15 Aug. | Johnston, C. |
| 1766 | 1 Jan. | Abbott, A. |

Assistant in the Nursery 1764-?1771

The Assistant in the Nursery made £20 per annum.¹

| | | |
|------|--------|-------------------|
| 1764 | 1 Jan. | Chapman, E., jun. |
|------|--------|-------------------|

Nursery Maid 1764-c. 1772

One nursery maid was appointed in 1764. Two served briefly circa 1767.

1764 1 Jan. Rheling, M.
By 1767 Meals, M.
By 1767 Simons, C.

**Work Woman in the Nursery to George Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick
c. 1765**

By 1765 Chapman, E. (Miss)

Writing Master to Prince George and Prince Frederick 1767-c. 1781

The writing master made £200 per annum plus “lodgings in the country” at £40 per annum.¹

1. Add. MS. 17870, f. 39v; Egerton MS. 3492.

1767 18 Feb. Bulley, J.

English Teacher c. 1772

By 1772 Planta, --

French Tutor to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick 1768-1777

The French tutor made £300 per annum.¹

1. Add. MS. 17870, f. 49.

1768 5 Jan. Kromm, A. D.

**French Master c to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick
c. 1778-c. 1781**

By 1778 Guiffardiere, --

**German Master to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick
c. 1778-c. 1781**

By 1778 Wiese, --

Dancing Master to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick 1768-c. 1781

In 1771 the dancing master made £150 plus £50 in travelling charges per annum.¹

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

1768 5 July Desnoyer, P.

Fencing Master to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick c. 1771-c. 1781

In 1771 the fencing master made £150 plus £50 in travelling charges per annum.¹

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

By 1771 Angelo, M.

The Council

Prince's Council c. 1786-1820

Nine councilors were appointed by 1786. Their number fluctuated thereafter, reaching twelve by 1820.

| | |
|---------|---------------------------------------|
| By 1786 | Bayntun, Sir E., Bart. |
| By 1786 | Elliot, Lord |
| By 1786 | Erskine, Hon. T. |
| By 1786 | Hotham, G. |
| By 1786 | Lake, G. |
| By 1786 | Lewisham, Viscount |
| By 1786 | Lyte, H. |
| By 1786 | Pigott, A. |
| By 1786 | Southampton, 2 nd Lord |
| By 1789 | Hulse, S. |
| By 1792 | Payne, J. W. |
| By 1792 | Seymour Conway, Hon. H |
| By 1792 | Tynte, J. K. |
| By 1794 | Anstruther, J. |
| By 1795 | Graham, R. |
| By 1796 | Cholmondeley, 4 th Earl of |
| By 1796 | Gibbs, V. |

| | |
|---------|---|
| By 1796 | Jersey, 4 th earl of |
| By 1796 | Morsehead, Sir J. |
| By 1796 | Tyrwhitt, T. |
| By 1803 | Keith, Lord |
| By 1803 | McMahon, J. |
| By 1803 | Moira, Earl of |
| By 1803 | Nesbitt, J. |
| By 1803 | Northumberland, 4 th Duke of |
| By 1803 | Sutton, T. M. |
| By 1804 | Adam, W. |
| By 1805 | Hutchinson, 1 st Lord |
| By 1805 | Sheridan, R. B. |
| By 1806 | Garrow, W. |
| By 1806 | Jekyll, J. |
| By 1809 | Taylor, M. A. |
| By 1809 | Tucker, B. |
| By 1810 | Blomfield, B. |
| By 1810 | St. Vincent, Earl |
| By 1811 | Erskine, Lord |
| By 1815 | Best, W. D. |
| By 1817 | Leach, J. |
| By 1817 | Watson, F. B. |
| By 1818 | Douglas, J. |
| By 1818 | Harrison, W. |
| By 1818 | Knighton, Sir W., Bart. |
| By 1819 | Gordon, W. |
| By 1819 | Yarmouth, Earl of |
| By 1820 | Warren, C. |

Clerks of the Council c. 1786-1820

Two clerks of the Council were appointed by 1786.

| | |
|---------|-----------|
| By 1786 | Birch, W. |
| By 1786 | Gray, R. |
| By 1796 | Gray, R. |

Clerk Assistant c. 1786-1820

| | |
|---------|-----------|
| By 1786 | Abbot, R. |
|---------|-----------|

Messenger and Doorkeeper c. 1786-1820

By 1786 Bullock, E.
By 1813 Fisher, T.

Courier c. 1788-c. 1796

By 1788 Hunter, --

Treasurer and Secretary 1781-c. 1787

1781 29 Jan. Hotham, G.
1791 Nov. Hulse, S.

Accountant and Sub-Treasurer c. 1786-c. 1795

By 1786 Robinson, --

Commissioners of the Treasury c. 1787-1791

There were three commissioners of the Treasury.

By 1787 Lake, G.
By 1787 Lyte, H.
By 1787 Hulse, S.

Messenger to the Treasurer c. 1786-c. 1795; c. 1805-c. 1818

By 1786 Lewis, W.

By 1805 Tickner, T.

Vice Treasurer and Commissioner of Accounts 1800-1803

1800 McMahan, J.

Deputy Commissioner of Accounts c. 1801-c. 1804

By 1801 Gray, R.

Vice Treasurer and Deputy Commissioner of Accounts c. 1804-1820

By 1804 Gray, R.

Clerk to the Deputy Commissioner of Accounts c. 1801-c. 1820

By 1801 Hast, W. F.

Private Secretary c. 1786-c. 1796

By 1786 Blomberg, --
1795 11 Apr. Tyrwhitt, T.

Secretary Extraordinary c. 1791-c. 1796

1791 Nov. Doyle, J.
By 1796 Tyrwhitt, T.

Keeper of the Privy Seal c. 1792-c. 1797

By 1792 Payne, J. W.

**Keeper of the Privy Seal, Private Secretary, and Secretary Extraordinary
c. 1797-1817**

By 1797 Tyrwhitt, T.
1803 McMahan, J.

Keeper of the Privy Purse c. 1804-?

By 1804 McMahan, J.

Clerk to the Privy Purse c. 1807-c. 1813

By 1807 Marable, T.

**Keeper of the Privy Purse, Private Secretary and Gentleman Attendant
c. 1817-1820**

By 1817 Blomfield, Sir B., kt.

Assistant Private Secretary c. 1812-c. 1814

By 1812 Turner, T. H.

Assistant Secretary c. 1815-c. 1816

By 1815 Marable, T.

Comptroller General and Auditor General c. 1801-1803

By 1801 Payne, J.

Attorney General 1783-1820

| | | |
|---------|--------|------------------|
| 1783 | | Erskine, Hon. T. |
| 1793 | Feb. | Graham, R. |
| By 1801 | | Gibbs, V. |
| By 1805 | | Adams, W. |
| By 1806 | | Garrow, W. |
| 1812 | 1 July | Jekyll, J. |
| 1816 | Feb. | Best, W. D. |
| 1819 | May | Warren, C. |

Solicitor General c. 1784-1820

| | | |
|---------|---------|----------------|
| By 1784 | | Pigott, A. |
| 1793 | Jan. | Anstruther, J. |
| By 1795 | | Gibbs, V. |
| 1800 | | Sutton, T. M. |
| By 1803 | | Adams, W. |
| By 1805 | | Garrow, W. |
| By 1805 | | Jekyll, J. |
| 1812 | 1 June | Shepherd, S. |
| 1813 | Dec. | Best, W. D. |
| 1816 | 17 Feb. | Harrison, W. |

Solicitor c. 1810-1820

By 1810 Bicknell, C.

Chamber and Bedchamber

Chamberlain 1795-c. 1800

1795 May Cholmondeley, 4th Earl of

Secretary to the Chamberlain c. 1796-c. 1800

By 1796 Brent, T.

Vice Chamberlain 1795-c. 1814

1795 May Thomas, C. N.

Clerks c. 1795-c. 1801

Two clerks served.

By 1795 Habbijam, J.

By 1795 Lacy, W.

Messenger c. 1796-c. 1801

By 1796 Yerbury, C.

Gentlemen Attendants c. 1778-c. 1781; c. 1796-1820

There were two gentlemen attendants c. 1778-c. 1781, then, after a hiatus, one from 1796.

By 1778 Lake, G. (to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick)

By 1778 Lyte, H. (to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick)

By 1796 Lake, G.

By 1809 Blomfield, B.

Gentleman Ushers of the Privy Chamber c. 1782-c. 1795

One gentlemen usher of the Privy Chamber was appointed by 1782, three by 1786.

| | |
|---------|--------------|
| By 1782 | Wynyard, W. |
| By 1786 | Birch, W. |
| By 1786 | Simms, R. |
| By 1792 | Robinson, A. |

Gentlemen Ushers Daily Waiters c. 1782-c. 1795

There was one gentleman usher daily waiter until c. 1785, when their number rose to two. It rose to three by 1786 before falling back down to two in by 1792.

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| By 1782 | Robinson, A. |
| By 1785 | Mackay, J. |
| By 1786 | Wilson, W. |
| 1790 | Oct. Warren, R. |

Gentleman Usher c. 1782-c. 1786

Two gentlemen ushers were appointed by 1782.

| | |
|---------|------------|
| By 1782 | Simms, R. |
| By 1782 | Thomas, -- |

Extra Gentleman Usher c. 1786-1787

| | |
|---------|-----------|
| By 1786 | Bowen, C. |
|---------|-----------|

Pages of the Presence Chamber 1763-1798; c. 1801-1820

One page of the presence chamber was appointed in 1763, a second in 1767. Both were established at £80 per annum apiece.¹ Their number rose to three by 1771, four by 1784, then fell to one by 1796, then none from 1798. One was appointed by 1801, three by 1804, four by 1809, their number rising to five by 1811, six by 1820.

1. Add. MS. 17870, f. 39v.

| | | |
|------|---------|--|
| 1763 | 25 Nov. | Robinson, T. |
| 1767 | 5 Jan. | Manolley, C. (to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick) |

| | | |
|---------|--------|---|
| 1768 | 8 Aug. | Lockley, J. (to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick) |
| By 1782 | | Atwood, T. |
| By 1782 | | Rookby, R. |
| By 1784 | | Hownham, R. |
| By 1784 | | Todd, E. |
| By 1788 | | Cole, W. |
| By 1796 | | Aberdien, F. |
| By 1801 | | Clarke, T. |
| By 1804 | | Ince, J. |
| By 1804 | | Lindeman, F. |
| By 1807 | | Messenger, J. |
| By 1809 | | Kramer, C. |
| By 1810 | | Stradling, J. |
| By 1811 | | Dobell, J. |
| By 1817 | | Wedgeborough, T. |
| By 1820 | | Maxwell, C. |

Grooms of the Chamber c. 1806-c. 1817

Two grooms of the Great Chamber served until around 1817 when their positions became pages of the Backstairs.

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| By 1806 | Du Pasquier, F. |
| By 1806 | Jouard, G. |

Groom of the Stole 1781-c. 1795

| | | |
|------|---------|-----------------------------------|
| 1781 | 29 Jan. | Southampton, 2 nd Lord |
| 1795 | May | Darnley, 4 th Earl of |

Gentlemen of the Bedchamber 1781-c. 1795

Three gentlemen of the Bedchamber were appointed in 1781. Their number rose to four in 1783 and five in 1791.

| | | |
|------|---------|-------------------------------------|
| 1781 | 29 Jan. | Clinton, Lord J. |
| 1781 | 29 Jan. | Courtown, 2 nd Earl of |
| 1781 | 29 Jan. | Parker, Viscount |
| 1782 | | Lewisham, Viscount |
| 1783 | 19 Nov. | Melbourne, 1 st Viscount |
| 1783 | 20 Nov. | Hamilton, Lord S. |
| 1783 | 18 Dec. | St. Asaph, Viscount |

| | | |
|---------|------|-----------------------------------|
| By 1790 | | Clermont, 1 st Earl of |
| 1791 | Apt. | Somerset, Lord |
| 1795 | Mar. | Seymour-Conway, Lord |
| 1795 | May | Villiers, Viscount |

**Groom of the Bedchamber, Master of the Robes, and Keeper of the Privy Purse
c. 1795**

| | | |
|------|-----|---------------|
| 1795 | May | Churchill, W. |
|------|-----|---------------|

Grooms of the Bedchamber 1781-c. 1795

Three grooms of the Bedchamber were appointed in 1781. Their number rose to four in 1783, seven by 1784, nine by 1788, and ten by 1795. These figures omit Churchill's position, above.

| | | |
|---------|---------|--------------------------|
| 1781 | 29 Jan. | Digby, Hon. S. |
| 1781 | 29 Jan. | Johnson, J. |
| 1781 | 29 Jan. | Legge, Hon. -- |
| By 1783 | | Hulse, S. |
| 1783 | 6 Dec. | Fitzroy, G. F. |
| By 1784 | | Dyer, Sir J., Bart. |
| 1784 | 13 Feb. | St. Leger, [J. H.] |
| 1784 | 13 Feb. | Stevens, E. |
| 1784 | 30 Apr. | Stanhope, H. F. |
| By 1786 | | Lake, W. |
| By 1786 | | Tynte, J. K. |
| By 1788 | | Bouviere, Hon. E. |
| By 1788 | | Slaughter Stanwix, [?T.] |
| 1791 | Nov. | Leigh, C. |
| 1795 | May | Aston, H. |

Pages of the Backstairs c. 1771-c. 1818

Three pages of the backstairs were appointed by 1771 at £100 per annum plus £24 per annum for mourning, each.¹ Their number rose to four by 1784, five by 1787, falling back to four by 1792, six by 1796, falling back to five by 1798, four by 1801, three by 1804, two by 1814, before rising to seven by 1817.

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

| | | |
|---------|--|--|
| By 1771 | | Robinson, T. (to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick 1781) |
|---------|--|--|

| | |
|---------|--|
| By 1771 | Lockley, J. (to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick to 1781) |
| By 1771 | Santhagen, J. C. (to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick to 1781) |
| By 1782 | Mills, J. |
| By 1784 | Hicks, J. |
| By 1787 | McEwen, S. |
| By 1796 | Lucas, B. |
| By 1796 | Notzel, J. |
| By 1801 | Lindman, F. |
| By 1801 | Satchwell, R. |
| By 1817 | Downs, G. |
| By 1817 | Du Pasquier, F. |
| By 1817 | Dyke, -- |
| By 1817 | Jouard, G. |
| By 1817 | Troop, G. |

Page 1771-?

1771 July Price, --

Page's Man c. 1771-c. 1799

There was one pages' man, established by 1771 at £40 per annum plus £10 for mourning, except for the period c. 1784-c. 1786, when there were two.¹

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

| | |
|---------|--|
| By 1771 | Sharp, J. (to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick to c. 1784) |
| By 1784 | Ridifer, E. |
| By 1784 | Ridifer, J. |
| By 1788 | Troop, G. |

Laundress c. 1786-c. 1796; c. 1811-c. 1813

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| By 1786 | Jackson, A. |
| By 1811 | Satchwell, -- |

Laundress for the Body Linen c. 1796-1820

By 1796 Mills, S.

Table Linen Laundress 1786-?

By 1786 Stikeman, E.

Household Laundress c. 1811-1820

By 1811 Satchwell, M.

Seamstress c. 1771-1820

In 1771 the seamstress made £200 per annum.¹

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

By 1771 Scott, M. (to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick to
?1780)

1819 5 Jan. Du Pasquier, C.

Necessary Woman to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick 1762-c. 1778

In 1762 the necessary woman was established at £146 10 per annum. By 1771 this had fallen to £96 10s.¹

1. Add. MS. 17870, f. 5; Egerton MS. 3492.

1762 28 Sept. Dodson, E.

By 1773 Nowel, --

Maid Servants to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick c. 1771-?

In 1771 the two maid servants made £25 per annum apiece.¹

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

By 1771 Duckworth, E.

By 1771 Maybank, E.

Hair Dressers c. 1796-c. 1806

Two served.

| | |
|---------|-----------------|
| By 1796 | Du Pasquier, F. |
| By 1796 | Jouard, G. |

Master of the Robes and Keeper of the Privy Purse 1781-c. 1795

| | | |
|------|---------|-------------------------|
| 1781 | 29 Jan. | Lyte, H. |
| 1787 | May | Seymour Conway, Hon. H. |

Wardrobe Keeper c. 1800-1820

| | |
|---------|-----------|
| By 1800 | Troop, G. |
|---------|-----------|

Deputy Wardrobe Keeper c. 1806

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| By 1806 | Messenger, T. |
|---------|---------------|

Physicians 1780-1820

One physician was appointed in 1780, two by 1784, three from 1797, four by 1813, five by 1816, before going down to four by 1820.

| | |
|---------|-------------------------|
| 1780 | Jebb, Sir R., Bart. |
| By 1784 | Elliott, Sir R., Bart. |
| By 1787 | Halifax, R. |
| 1787 | Warren [R.] |
| By 1796 | Riolay, -- |
| 1797 | Turton, J. |
| By 1803 | Farquhar, Sir W., Bart. |
| By 1807 | Blane, G. |
| 1812 | 3 Nov. James, P. |
| By 1813 | Halford, Sir H., Bart. |
| By 1813 | Knighton, Sir W. |
| 1816 | Jan. Tierney, M. J. |

Physicians in Extraordinary c. 1786-1820

Three physicians in extraordinary were appointed by 1786. By 1820 there were eleven.

| | |
|--------------|--------------------------|
| By 1786 | Blane, G. |
| By 1786 | Halifax, R. |
| By 1786 | Kennedy, H. |
| By 1787 | Pitcairn, D. |
| 1790 Dec. | Hayes, J. N. |
| 1795 | Latham, J. |
| By 1798 | Pemberton, Sir C., Bart. |
| By 1798 | Fellows, J. |
| By 1806 | Mosely, W. H. |
| By 1807 | Fraser, W. |
| By 1807 | Saunders, W. |
| 1807 12 Nov. | Hunter, J. |
| By 1809 | Tierney, M. J. |
| By 1810 | Bain, A. |
| 1813 | Christie, T. |
| By 1813 | James, P. |
| By 1814 | Jenner, E. |
| By 1816 | Boisragen, H. |
| 1816 16 Jan. | Bankhead, C. |
| 1816 25 Nov. | McGregor, Sir J. |
| 1817 28 Oct. | Gillies, J. |

Physician to the Household c. 1787-1820

A physician to the household was appointed by 1784. There were two by 1817.

| | |
|---------|----------------|
| By 1784 | Halifax, R. |
| By 1787 | Blane, G. |
| By 1817 | Tierney, M. J. |

Surgeon c. 1782-1820

| | |
|---------|-----------|
| By 1782 | Keate, T. |
|---------|-----------|

Surgeons in Extraordinary c. 1784-1820

One surgeon extraordinary was appointed by 1784. Their number rose to three by 1788, 13 by 1820.

| | |
|---------|--------------|
| By 1784 | Birch, J. |
| By 1788 | Ogle, -- |
| By 1788 | Phillips, J. |

| | |
|--------------|---------------|
| By 1789 | Grindal, R. |
| By 1799 | Howard, S. |
| By 1800 | Thompson, F. |
| By 1806 | Chevalier, T. |
| By 1806 | Hammick, S. |
| By 1806 | Luxmore, T. |
| By 1811 | Newell, T. |
| By 1813 | Attrie, W. |
| By 1816 | Carlisle, A. |
| 1816 13 Feb. | Tupper, J. P. |
| 1817 19 Aug. | Wadd, W. |
| 1818 4 Aug. | Albert, G. F. |
| 1818 4 Aug. | Wardrop, J. |

Surgeon to the Household c. 1783-1820

1783 Dec. Phillips, J.

Surgeon to the Household at Bagshot c. 1791-c. 1795

By 1791 Stevenson, J.

Surgeon-Dentist c. 1789-1820

Two surgeon dentists were appointed by 1789.

| | |
|---------|----------------------|
| By 1789 | Rupini, J. B., sen. |
| By 1789 | Ruspini, J. B., jun. |
| By 1817 | Bew, C. |

Apothecaries c. 1782-1820

One apothecary was appointed by 1782. By 1784 there were two, three by 1799. Their number fell back to two in 1802, one in 1809.

| | |
|---------|-------------|
| By 1782 | Halifax, R. |
| By 1784 | Walker, R. |
| By 1784 | Yonge, W. |
| By 1799 | Nussey, J. |

Apothecary in Extraordinary c. 1811-1820

By 1811 Lockley, G. F.

Dentists c. 1786-c. 1815

Two dentists were appointed by 1786, three by 1787. The number fell back to one by 1788.

By 1786 Dumergue, --
By 1786 Rae, --
By 1787 Ruspini, J. B. and son
By 1787 Spence, --

Bather 1817-?

1817 23 July Williams, J.

Chapel

Clerk of the Closet c. 1784-1808

By 1784 Lockman, J.

Clerk of the Closet and Chaplain 1808-1820

1808 18 Jan. Blomberg, G. F.

Private Chaplain c. 1808-1820

By 1808 Hook, J.

Chaplains c. 1784-1820

Four chaplains were appointed by 1784, four more by 1786. Their number rose steadily over the years to 111 by 1820.

By 1784 Hulse, --
1784 Sept. Ord, J.
By 1784 Taylor, --
1784 Nov. Weller, J.

| | | |
|---------|------|--------------------|
| By 1786 | | Collier, -- |
| By 1786 | | Ford, B. |
| By 1786 | | Foster, W. |
| By 1786 | | Gough, C. |
| By 1786 | | Porter, M. |
| By 1786 | | Walmsley, J. J. |
| By 1787 | | Johns, -- |
| By 1787 | | Scott, F. C. |
| 1787 | Dec. | Lewis, R. |
| 1787 | Dec. | Douglas, J. |
| By 1788 | | Nugent, -- |
| 1788 | Mar. | Daniel, W. B. |
| 1788 | Apr. | Burt, R. |
| By 1790 | | Peters, -- |
| 1790 | July | Case, H. |
| By 1791 | | Hodson, S. |
| By 1795 | | Collins, -- |
| By 1795 | | Ford, B. |
| By 1795 | | Jeffreys, A. M. J. |
| By 1795 | | Jenkins, H. |
| By 1795 | | Perkins, J. D. |
| By 1795 | | White, W. |
| By 1796 | | Clarke, T. B. |
| By 1796 | | Wilgress, J. |
| By 1797 | | Morton, J. |
| By 1797 | | Wynne, W. |
| By 1798 | | Amyatt, J. |
| By 1798 | | Baker, ?J. |
| By 1798 | | Clarke, J. S. |
| By 1798 | | Crane, L. |
| By 1798 | | Morshead, [E.]. |
| By 1798 | | Price, W. |
| By 1799 | | Swann, C. |
| By 1800 | | Boldero, W. |
| By 1800 | | Hughes, W. |
| By 1801 | | Baker, W. |
| By 1801 | | Langton, W. H. |
| By 1801 | | Palmer, J. P. |
| By 1801 | | Peat, Sir R. |
| By 1802 | | Scott, J. A. |
| By 1802 | | Wasey, G. |
| By 1803 | | Edgar, J. |
| By 1803 | | Hook, J. |
| By 1803 | | Lee, J. |
| By 1803 | | Nesbitt, A. |
| By 1803 | | Willis, T. A. |

| | |
|---------|--------------------------|
| By 1804 | Barker, C. |
| By 1804 | Brodie, A. |
| By 1804 | Cardew, C. |
| By 1804 | Chauvel, A. R. |
| By 1804 | Douglas, J. |
| By 1804 | Evans, J. |
| By 1805 | Hamond, P. |
| By 1805 | Jackman, I. |
| By 1806 | Barwis, J. |
| By 1806 | Bowles, W. L. |
| By 1806 | Cannon, E. |
| By 1806 | Cuthbert, G. |
| By 1806 | Holmes, Sir H. W., Bart. |
| By 1806 | Honywood, -- |
| By 1806 | Milner, R. K. |
| By 1806 | Kilderbee, S. |
| By 1806 | Morton, J. |
| By 1806 | Ord, H. C. |
| By 1806 | Phillips, W. J. G. |
| By 1806 | Pole, E. |
| By 1806 | Scott, R. T. C. |
| By 1806 | Vade, A. |
| By 1806 | Willisford, R. V. |
| By 1806 | Yates, W. |
| By 1807 | Foord, J. J. |
| By 1807 | Foxcroft, T. H. |
| By 1807 | Lloyd, J. |
| By 1807 | Lovett, V. |
| By 1807 | Salvador, J. L. |
| By 1807 | Templar, G. H. |
| By 1808 | Bidlake, J. |
| By 1808 | Carr, J. |
| By 1808 | Chapman, R. H. |
| By 1808 | Chappeau, J. |
| By 1808 | Collyer, D. |
| By 1808 | Dundas, T. L. |
| By 1808 | Fisher, T. |
| By 1808 | Fletcher, J. K. |
| By 1808 | Greville, J. |
| By 1808 | Johnson, C. J. |
| By 1808 | Ruddock, J. |
| By 1808 | St. Leger, J. |
| By 1808 | Salmon, B. W. |
| By 1808 | Sloughton, A. |
| By 1808 | Wall, J. |
| By 1809 | Barret, J. T. |

| | |
|--------------|--------------------|
| By 1809 | Croft, J. |
| By 1809 | Fellows, H. |
| By 1809 | Hanbury, W. |
| By 1809 | Marshall, J. |
| By 1809 | Monck, M. |
| By 1809 | Portis, J. |
| By 1809 | Scott, R. |
| By 1809 | Watkins, H. |
| 1809 21 Jan. | Whitfield, H. |
| 1809 8 Aug. | Hartwell, H. |
| By 1810 | Brodie, E. |
| By 1810 | Brooke, Z. |
| By 1810 | Coates, C. |
| By 1810 | Hayter, J. |
| By 1810 | Morphew, J. C. |
| By 1810 | Poole, H. |
| By 1810 | Rowe, J. |
| By 1811 | Dodd, P. |
| By 1811 | Doyle, J. W. |
| By 1811 | Frederick, C. |
| By 1811 | Garrow, D. |
| By 1811 | Gough, T. B. |
| By 1811 | Guise, P. |
| By 1811 | Kipling, H. J. |
| By 1811 | McDougal, W. |
| By 1811 | Rolleston, J. |
| By 1811 | Rowley, J. |
| By 1812 | Hewlett, J. |
| By 1812 | Money, K. E. |
| By 1812 | Seare, C. J. |
| By 1812 | Smyth, E. |
| By 1812 | Totty, H. |
| By 1812 | Townley, W. G. |
| By 1813 | Ager, T. |
| By 1813 | Aldrich, W. |
| By 1813 | Hole, H. A. |
| By 1813 | King, I. |
| By 1813 | Marsham, T. C. |
| By 1813 | Perkins, W. |
| By 1813 | Usticke, R. M. N. |
| By 1813 | Wilson, H. |
| By 1814 | Foord-Bowes, T. F. |
| By 1814 | Molineaux, G. F. |
| By 1815 | Chaplin, W. |
| By 1815 | Bampfylde, C. |
| By 1815 | Hughes, J. |

| | |
|---------|-------------------------|
| By 1815 | Joliffe, T. R. |
| By 1815 | Prince, T. |
| By 1816 | Booker, L. |
| By 1816 | Hughes, H. A. |
| By 1816 | Leech, J. L. |
| By 1816 | Morsehead, E. |
| By 1817 | Blackburn, T. |
| By 1817 | Penrose, T. |
| By 1817 | Somerset, Lord W. G. H. |
| By 1818 | Bury, E. J. |
| By 1818 | Neville, Hon. J. |
| By 1819 | Brassey, W. |
| By 1819 | Crook, C. |
| By 1819 | Fielding, H. |
| By 1819 | Landor, R. E. |
| By 1819 | Repton, R. |
| By 1819 | Wall, M. S. |
| By 1820 | Mansell, T. |

Librarian c. 1786-c. 1795

| | |
|---------|------------|
| By 1786 | Powell, C. |
|---------|------------|

Assistant Librarian c. 1786-c. 1795

| | |
|---------|----------------|
| By 1786 | Papendieck, G. |
|---------|----------------|

Secretary for the Library c. 1798-1820

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| By 1798 | Clarke, T. B. |
|---------|---------------|

Chaplain to the Household and Librarian 1805-1820

| | |
|------|---------------|
| 1805 | Clarke, J. S. |
|------|---------------|

Vice Librarian c. 1808-c. 1812

| | |
|---------|------------|
| By 1808 | Becket, A. |
|---------|------------|

Harper c. 1794-c. 1795

By 1794 Jones, E.

Organist c. 1806-1820

By 1806 Wesley, C.

Assistant to the Musical Page c. 1819-1820

By 1819 Anderson, G.

Perfumeress c. 1779-c. 1781

By 1779 De Vins, U.

Barge Master c. 1810-1820

By 1810 Bradshaw, R.
By 1811 Roberts, T. A.

Housekeeper c. 1778-c. 1806

By 1778 Nowel, --
By 1788 King, M.
By 1796 Willis, M.

Housekeeper at Carlton House c. 1806-c. 1820

By 1806 Evans, E.
By 1818 Wharton, E.

Gentleman Porter c. 1792-1820

By 1792 Rookby, R.
By 1798 Aberdien, F.
By 1817 Dickson, J.

Deputy Gentleman Porter c. 1805-1820

By 1805 Lowrie, D.
By 1817 Brown, T.

Porters at Gate c. 1786-c. 1803

There were two porters at gate by 1786. Their number rose to 3 by 1796.

By 1786 Emperor, T.
By 1786 Vandum, J.
By 1796 Jefferies, H.
By 1801 Howe, R.

Porters c. 1782-c. 1792; c. 1803-c. 1805

One porter was named by 1782, two by 1788. After a hiatus, one porter was named by 1803, two by 1804.

By 1782 Drew, G.
By 1787 Dalton, J.
By 1788 Rookby, R.

By 1803 Allen, G.
By 1804 Hinton, --
By 1804 House, R.

Deputy Porter c. 1792-c. 1805

By 1792 Dalton, J.

Assistant Porter c. 1786-c. 1792

By 1786 Dalton, J.

Porter at Kew c. 1771-c. 1781

The porter at Kew made £50 per annum.¹

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

By 1771 Wood, T. (to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick

Watchmen c. 1786-c. 1806

One watchman was appointed by 1771 at £25 per annum.¹ Two watchmen were named by 1786. Their number fell to one c. 1788-1804.

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

| | |
|---------|---|
| By 1771 | Wyatt, R. (to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick to ?1781) |
| By 1786 | Rapkins, G. |
| By 1786 | Wheeler, S. |
| By 1804 | Dockray, W. |

Watchman at Kew c. 1773-c. 1781

| | |
|---------|-----------|
| By 1773 | Wyatt, R. |
|---------|-----------|

Household Below Stairs

Comptroller and Master of the Household 1784-c. 1795

| | | |
|------|---------|--------------|
| 1784 | 13 Feb. | Hulse, S. |
| 1791 | Nov. | Tynte, J. K. |
| 1795 | May | Byde, J. |

Inspector of the Household Deliveries c. 1804-1820

| | |
|---------|-------------|
| By 1804 | Jutsham, B. |
|---------|-------------|

Comptroller and Clerk of the Kitchen and Cellars c. 1786-c. 1810

| | |
|---------|-------------|
| By 1786 | Weltjie, L. |
| By 1791 | Beckt, C. |

Clerk Comptroller c. 1815-1820

| | |
|---------|------------|
| By 1815 | Watier, J. |
|---------|------------|

Steward's Room Boy c. 1801-c. 1804

By 1801 Hunt, S.

Maitre d'Hotel c. 1811-1812

By 1811 Watier, J.

Clerk for the Kitchen c. 1786-c. 1798; c. 1801-c. 1813

By 1786 Bedall, J.

By 1801 Moorfield, G.

First Clerk of the Kitchen and Cellars c. 1815-1820

By 1815 Wharton, S.

Second Clerk to the Kitchen and Cellars c. 1815-1820

By 1815 Hast, P. F.

Third Clerk of the Kitchen c. 1815-1820

By 1815 Moorfield, G.

Servant to the Clerk of the Kitchen c. 1786

By 1786 Smith, J.

Cooks c. 1786-c. 1813

Two cooks were established by 1786. Their number rose to three by 1807.

By 1786 Beckt, C.
By 1786 Vick, C.
By 1791 Gody, --
By 1796 Boucholz, S.
By 1801 Badua, F.

By 1807 Ullersberger, M.
By 1811 Simon, P.

First Master Cook c. 1815-1820

By 1815 Badua, F.

Second Master Cook c. 1815-1820

By 1815 Vilmet, A.

Under Cooks c. 1815-1820

There were two under cooks.

By 1815 Grillon, A.
By 1815 Ullersberger, M.
By 1817 Brand, H.,
By 1820 Crippin, L.

Assistant Cook c. 1801-c. 1807

By 1801 Dangerfield, T.
By 1804 Ullersberger, M.

Woman Cook c. 1798-c. 1801; c. 1811-c. 1817

By 1798 Duffield, --
By 1811 Ullersberger, S.

Baker c. 1796-c. 1801

By 1796 Leidenbursh, C.

Confectioner c. 1791-1820

By 1791 Ince, J.
By 1804 Benois, F.

Assistant Confectioner c. 1815-1820

By 1815 Watier, P.

Pastry Cook c. 1796-c. 1801; c. 1815-1820

By 1796 Taurade, C.

By 1799 Drew, A.

By 1815 Le Clerc, F.

Assistant Pastry Cook c. 1796-c. 1799

By 1796 Drew, A.

Cellarman (or Gentleman of the Cellar) c. 1786-1820

By 1786 Langworth, C.

By 1804 Strongitharm, W.

By 1815 Christie, J.

Yeoman Cellarman c. 1818-1820

By 1818 Strongitharm, W.

Groom Cellarman c. 1818-1820

By 1818 Langworth, J.

Assistant Cellarman c. 1804-c. 1818

By 1804 Langworth, J.

By 1815 Strongitharm, W.

Silver Scullery Woman c. 1786-1820

By 1786 Latimer, F.

By 1801 Walls, E.

Silver Scullery Man c. 1792-1820

By 1792 Warner, G.
By 1796 Barrat, S.
By 1796 Dickenson, J.
By 1815 Bentwood, T.
By 1817 Jewers, T.

Cleaner of Plate c. 1786-c. 1787

By 1786 Smith, T.

Tapissier c. 1810-1820

By 1810 Bosquit, J.

Coffee Room Woman c. 1798-c. 1811

By 1798 Satchwell, --
By 1806 Sanderson, A.

Table Deckers c. 1786-1802

Two table deckers were appointed by 1786, but only one served from about 1787.

By 1786 Bidgood, R.
By 1786 Cole, W.
By 1804 Goodeby, E.
By 1810 Lightband, J.

Coal Porters c. 1801-c. 1805

Two coal porters served.

By 1801 Pearson, C.
By 1801 Wright, W.

Stables

Master of the Horse 1795-c. 1798

1795 May Jersey, 4th Earl of
By 1796 Gwydir, 1st Lord

Clerk of the Stables c. 1771-1812

In 1771 the clerk of the Stables made £100 plus £21 for morning per annum.¹

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

By 1771 Eaton, B. (to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick)
By 1777 Montagu, J. (to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick to
1781)
By 1788 Gill, J.
By 1801 Gascoigne, J.

First Equerry and Commissioner of the Stables 1780-c. 1796

1780 Lake, G.

Commissioner of the Horse c. 1813

By 1813 Blomfield, B.

Chief Equerry and Clerk Martial c. 1812-?1820

By 1812 Blomfield, B.
1817 25 Aug. Hammond, F. T.

Equerries 1781-c. 1795; c. 1801-c. 1814

Three equerries were appointed in 1781. Their number rose to four by 1784, five by 1786, fell to three by 1790, then rose again to five by 1791. After an apparent hiatus, one equerry was appointed again by 1801, two by 1807, three by 1812, five by 1813.

1781 29 Jan. Dyer, Sir J. Bart.
1781 29 Jan. Hulse, S.
1781 29 Jan. Stevens, E.

| | | |
|---------|---------|------------------|
| By 1783 | | Slaughter, [?T.] |
| By 1784 | | Leigh, C. |
| By 1784 | | Scott, E. |
| 1784 | 13 Feb. | Churchill, -- |
| 1784 | 13 Feb. | Ludlow, Hon. -- |
| By 1784 | | Hodges, -- |
| By 1788 | | St. Leger, A. |
| 1791 | Nov. | Hanger, G. |

| | | |
|---------|---------|----------------|
| By 1801 | | Leigh, G. |
| By 1807 | | Eben, Baron F. |
| By 1810 | | Turner, T. H. |
| 1811 | | Congreve, W. |
| By 1812 | | Hammond, F. T. |
| By 1812 | | Keppel, W. |
| 1812 | 27 Apr. | Mellish, -- |

Equerry Honorary and Extraordinary 1788-c. 1795

| | | |
|------|------|----------|
| 1788 | July | Dyer, T. |
|------|------|----------|

Page of Honour c. 1786-c. 1795

| | | |
|---------|------|----------------|
| By 1786 | | Byng, E. J.S. |
| 1790 | Dec. | Lake, G. A. F. |

Riding Master c. 1811-c. 1813

| | | |
|---------|--|------------|
| By 1811 | | Hobman, W. |
|---------|--|------------|

Farrier c. 1792-c. 1813

| | | |
|---------|--|------------|
| By 1792 | | Layton, W. |
|---------|--|------------|

Coachmen c. 1771-c. 1810

One coachman was appointed by 1771 at £45 per annum.¹ Their number rose to two by 1786.

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

| | |
|---------|---|
| By 1771 | Thomas, S. (to George Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick to 1776) |
| By 1786 | Randall, E. |
| By 1788 | Allen, J. |
| By 1792 | White, J. |
| By 1796 | Pethers, J. |
| By 1801 | Claridge, W. |
| By 1801 | White, J. |
| By 1807 | White, J. |
| By 1808 | Aldrich, J. |
| By 1809 | Fricker, -- |
| By 1809 | Roberts, -- |

Postillions c. 1771-c. 1776; c. 1786-c. 1787

There was one postillion 1771-1776 at £20 10s.¹ By 1786 there were two postillions.

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

| | |
|---------|---|
| By 1771 | Randall, E. (to George Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick) |
| By 1773 | Mitchell, J. (to George Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick) |
| By 1773 | Dean, J. (to George Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick) |
| By 1786 | Allen, J. |
| By 1786 | Harpin, G. |

Helpers c. 1771-c. 1776; c. 1787-c. 1792

One helper was appointed c. 1771-c. 1776 at £20 10s.¹ Two helpers were appointed by 1787, four by 1788.

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

| | |
|---------|--|
| By 1771 | Mitchell, J. (to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick) |
| By 1773 | Randall, E. (to George Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick) |
| By 1787 | Allen, J. |
| By 1787 | White, J. |
| By 1788 | Anderson, W. (or Hack Groom) |
| By 1788 | Hawes, R. (or Hack Groom) |
| By 1788 | Lane, -- (or Hack Groom) |
| By 1791 | Lockey, J. (or Hack Groom) |

Post-Chaiseman c. 1801-c. 1807

By 1801 Wallet, W.

Footman c. 1771-c. 1776; c. 1806

Four footmen were appointed by 1771 at £40 apiece.¹ By 1806 one served.

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

By 1771 Atwood, T. (to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick)
By 1771 Payne, J. (to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick)
By 1771 Rookby, R. (to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick)
By 1771 Stikeman, T. (to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick)

By 1806 Macartney, --

Hunting Grooms c. 1786-c. 1795

There were two hunting grooms.

By 1786 Gascoigne, J.
By 1786 Kirby, W.

Hack Grooms c. 1792-c. 1801

Two hack grooms were appointed.

By 1792 Anderson, W.
By 1792 Lockey, J.

Grooms c. 1771-c. 1776; c. 1796-c. 1804

One groom was appointed by 1771 at £40 per annum.¹ Two grooms were appointed by 1796; four by 1801.

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

By 1771 Gosden, B. (to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick)

By 1796 Gascoigne, J.

| | |
|---------|--------------|
| By 1796 | Kirby, W. |
| By 1801 | Anderson, W. |
| By 1801 | Deacon, F. |
| By 1801 | Decks, W. |
| By 1801 | Harris, D. |

Head Groom c. 1804-c. 1807

| | |
|---------|--------------|
| By 1804 | Anderson, W. |
| By 1806 | Edwards, -- |

Huntsman c. 1810

| | |
|---------|--------------|
| By 1810 | Richmond, J. |
|---------|--------------|

Porter of the Back Gate of the Stable c. 1801-c. 1804

| | |
|---------|--------------|
| By 1801 | McDermot, P. |
|---------|--------------|

Establishment at Brighthelmstone c. 1810-1820

Steward and Collector of Rents c. 1811-c. 1819

| | |
|---------|-----------|
| By 1811 | Beckt, C. |
|---------|-----------|

Physician to the Household c. 1808-1820

| | |
|---------|-------------|
| By 1808 | Tierney, M. |
|---------|-------------|

Surgeon c. 1815-1820

| | |
|---------|------------|
| By 1815 | Attrie, W. |
|---------|------------|

Apothecary c. 1811-1820

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| By 1811 | Barret, W. |
| By 1819 | Blackburn, T. |

Housekeeper c. 1810-1820

By 1810 Smith, E.
By 1816 White, --

Baker c. 1811-1820

By 1811 Green, R.

Butler c. 1811-1820

By 1811 Redifer, J.

Gardiner c. 1811-1820

By 1811 Turner, J.

Porter c. 1811-1820

By 1811 Mort, A.
By 1820 Long, G.

Watchman and Lamplighter c. 1811-1820

By 1811 Townshend, J.